hended, included. -8 Invariably accompanied (in logic); as in धूमो वह्निना व्याप्तः. -9 Famous, celebrated. -10 Expanded, stretched out.

व्याप्तिः *f.* 1 Pervasion, permeation. -2 (In logic) Universal pervasion, invariable concomitance, universal accompaniment of the middle term by the major; यत्र यत्र धूमस्तत्र तत्राग्निरिति साहचर्यनियमो व्याप्तिः T. S.; अव्यभिचरितसाध्यसामानाधिकरण्यं व्याप्तिः Tarka K.; व्याप्तिः साध्यवदन्यस्मिन्नसंबंध उदाहृतः। अथवा हेतुनिष्ठविरहप्रतियोगिना। साध्येन हेतोरैकाधिकरण्यं व्याप्तिरुच्यते Bhâsha P. 67-68. -3 A universal rule, universality. -4 Fulness. -5 Obtaining. -6 Omnipresence, ubiquity (as a divine attribute). -**Comp.** -ग्रहः apprehension of universal concomitance. -ज्ञानं knowledge of invariable or universal concomitance.

व्याप्य *a.* To be pervaded, filled, &c. -प्यं The sign or middle term of a syllogism (=हेतु, साधन q. v.) (in logic.).

व्याप्यत्वं Invariableness. -**Comp.** -असिद्धिः *f.* imperfect inference, where the हेतु itself is false or non-existent; as in the argument पर्वतो वह्निमान् कांचनमयधूमात्.

व्यापद् 4 A. 1 To die, perish. -2 To come down (to the earth), fall down. -3 To be inaudible (as a sound). -*Caus.* 1 To kill, slay. -2 To hurt, injure, spoil.

व्यापत्तिः *f.* 1 Ruin, calamity, misfortune; Mu. 6. 20; Mk. 6. 1. -2 Substitution of one thing for another. -3 Death; R. 12. 56.

व्यापद् *f.* 1 Calamity, misfortune, affliction; Mâl. 9. 36; Bh. 3. 105. -2 Disease. -3 Derangement. -4 Death, decease.

व्यापन्न *p. p.* 1 Fallen into misfortune, ruined. -2 Failed, miscarried. -3 Hurt, injured. -4 Dead, expired, deceased; as in अव्यापन्न q. v. -5 Deranged, disordered. -6 Substituted, changed.

व्यापादः, व्यापादनं 1 Killing, slaying. -2 Ruin, destruction. -3 Evil design, malice.

व्यापादक *a.* Destructive, murderous.

व्यापादित *p. p.* 1 Killed, slain, destroyed. -2 Ruined, injured, hurt.

व्यापृ 6 A. 1 To be engaged in or occupied with, be busy about (with loc.). -2 To be employed or placed (in any office). -*Caus.* 1 To cause to work, engage upon, entrust with, appoint to (usually with loc.); व्यापारितः शूलभृता विधाय सिंहत्वमंकागतसत्ववृत्ति R. 2. 38; आत्मजनानुष्ठेये कर्मणि त्वां व्यापारयितुमिच्छामि Mu. 1. -2 To place, set, fix, direct, cast; व्यापारयामास करं किरीटे R. 6 19; उमामुख.....व्यापारयामास विलोचनानि Ku. 3. 67; व्यापारितं शिरसि शस्त्रमशस्त्रपाणेः Ve. 3. 19; R. 13. 25; M. 3. 4. -3 To use, employ; Mu. 7. 16.

व्यापारः 1 Employment, engagement, business, occupation; ततः प्रविशति यथोक्तव्यापारा शकुंतला *S.* 1; Ku. 2. 54. -2 Application, employment; Mu. 2. 4. -3 Profession, trade, practice, exercise; as in शस्त्रव्यापार. -4 An act, doing, performance. -5 Working, operation, action, influence; (व्रतं) व्यापाररोधि मदनस्य निषेवितव्यं *S.* 1. 27; तस्यानुमेने भगवान् विमन्युर्व्यापारमात्मन्यपि साधकानां Ku. 7. 93; V. 3. 17. -6 Being placed on; M. 4. 14. -7 Exertion, effort; आर्याप्यरुंधती तत्र व्यापारं कर्तुमर्हति Ku. 6. 32 'will be pleased to exert herself in that behalf;' न व्यापारशतेनापि शुकवत्पाठ्यते बकः H. Pr. 43. (व्यापारं कृ 1. to take part in. -2. to have effect on. -3. to meddle; as in अव्यापारेषु व्यापारं यो नरः कर्तुमिच्छति Pt. 1. 21).

व्यापारित *p. p.* 1 Engaged, occupied, employed, appointed; R. 2. 38. -2 Placed, fixed, set.

व्यापारिन् *m.* 1 A dealer, trader. -2 One who exercises or practises anything.

व्यापृत *p. p.* 1 Engaged in, occupied or busy with, employed in (with loc.); अन्यस्मिन्कर्मणि व्यापृतं धनुः *S.* 6. 31. -2 Placed, fixed. -*m.* An employé, a minister.

व्यापृतिः *f.* 1 Employment, engagement, business; स्वस्वव्यापृतिमग्नानसतया Bv. 1. 58. -2 Operation, action. -3 Exertion. -4 Profession, practice; see व्यापार.

व्याभ्युक्षी =व्यात्युक्षी q. v.

व्यामः, व्यामनं A measure of length equal to the space between the tips of the fingers of either hand when the arms are extended.

व्यामर्षः 1 Impatience. -2 Erasure, wiping out.

व्यामिश्र *a.* Mingled, intermixed.

व्यामोहः 1 Infatuation. -2 Bewilderment, embarrassment, perplexity; कंसस्यालमभूज्जितं जितमिति व्यामोहकोलाहलः Gît. 10; Kâv. 3. 101.

व्यायम् 1 P. 1 To stretch out, extend. -2 To struggle, contend, fight. -3 To try, strive, endeavour. -4 To sport, daily.

व्यायत *p. p.* 1 Long, extended; युवा युगव्यायतबाहुरंसलः R. 3. 34. -2 Expanded, wide open. -3 Exercised, disciplined. -4 Busy, engaged, occupied. -5 Hard, firm. -6 Strong, intense, excessive. -7 Mighty, powerful. -8 Deep; व्यायतपातमाक्षीणोत् Ku. 5. 54.

व्यायतत्वं Muscular development; *S.* 2. 4.

व्यायामः 1 Extending, stretching out. -2 Exercise, gymnastic or athletic exercise; स्थाने शमवतां शक्त्या व्यायामे वृद्धिरंगिनां *Si.* 2. 94. -3 Fatigue, labour. -4 Effort, exertion. -5 Contention, struggle. -7 Business, occupation. -7 A difficulty. -8 A measure of distance (=व्याम q. v.).

व्यायामिक *a.* (की *f.*), **व्यायामिन्** *a.* Athletic, gymnastic.

व्यायोगः A kind of dramatic composition in one act; it is thus described by S.D :—ख्यातेतिवृत्तो व्यायोगः स्वल्पस्त्रीजनसंयुतः। हीनो गर्भविमर्शाभ्यां नरैर्बहुभिराश्रितः। एकांकश्च भवेदस्मिन्निमित्तसमरोदयः। कौशिकीवृत्तिरहितः प्रख्यातस्तत्र नायकः। राजर्षिरथ दिव्यो वा भवेद्वीरोद्धतश्च सः। हास्यशृंगारशांतिभ्य इतरेऽवांगिनो रसाः॥ 514.

व्याल *a.* 1 Wicked, vicious; व्यालद्विपा यंतृभिरुन्मदिष्णवः *Si.* 12. 28; यंता गजं व्यालमिवापराद्धः Ki. 17. 25. -2 Bad, villainous. -3 Cruel, fierce, savage; Ki. 13. 4. -**लः** 1 A vicious elephant; व्यालं बालमृणालतंतुभिरसौ रोद्धुं समुज्जृंभते Bh. 2. 6. -2 A beast of prey; वनं व्यालनिषेवितं Râm. -3 A snake; H. 3. 29. -4 A tiger; Mâl. 3. -5 A leopard. -6 A king. -7 A cheat, rogue. -8 N. of Vishnu. -**Comp.** -खड्गः, -नखः a kind of herb. -ग्राहः, -ग्राहिन् *m.* a snake-catcher. -मृगः 1. a wild animal. -2. a hunting leopard. -रूपः an epithet of *Siva*.