शत्वरी Night.

शद् I. 1 P. (but A. in conjugational tenses) (शीयते, शन्न) 1 To fall, perish, decay, wither. -2 To go. —*Caus.* (शादयति-ते) 1 To cause to go, impel. -2 (शातयति-ते) (*a*) To fell, throw down, cut down ; किं भूभृत्कटकस्थितिव्यसनिना व्यर्थं खुराः शातिताः Subhâsh.; *Si.* 14. 80, 15. 24, (*b*) To kill, destroy. -II. 1 P. (शदति) To go (usually with आ).

शद: An eatable vegetable product (fruit, root &c.).

शद्रि: 1 An elephant. -2 Cloud. -3 N. of Arjuna. —**द्रि:** *f.* 1 Lightning. -2 Candied sugar.

शद्रु *a.* 1 Going, moving. -2 Falling, perishing, decaying.

शन्न *p. p.* Fallen, decayed, withered.

शनकैस् *ind.* Slowly ; see शनैस्.

शनि: [शो-अनि किच्च Tv.] 1 The planet Saturn (the son of the sun and represented as of a black colour or dressed in dark-coloured clothes). -2 Saturday. -3 N. of *Siva*. -**Comp.** —**ज्ञं** black pepper. —**प्रदोष:** a term for the (evening) worship of *Siva* performed on the thirteenth day of a lunar fortnight when it falls on a Saturday. —**प्रसू:** *f.* an epithet of Chhâyâ, wife of the sun ; cf. संज्ञा. —**प्रियं** a sapphire. —**वार:, -वासर:** Saturday.

शनैस् *ind.* 1 Slowly, gently, quietly. -2 Gradually, by degrees, little by little ; धर्मं संचिनुयाच्छनै: ; Ku. 3. 59 ; Ms. 3 217. -3 Successively, in due order, Ms. 1. 15. -4 Mildly, softly. -5 Tardily, sluggishly. -6 Independently. (शनै: शनै: slowly, by slow degrees). -**Comp.** —**चर** *a.* going or moving slowly ; शनैश्चराभ्यां पार्श्वाभ्यां रेजे ग्रहमयीव सा Bh. 1. 17. (where it means ' Saturn ' also). (**-र:**) the planet Saturn.

शंतनु: N. of a king of the lunar race. He married Gangâ and Satyavatî; by the former wife he had a son named Bhîshma, and by the latter Chitrângada and Vichitravîrya. Bhîshma remained a celibate all his life, and his younger brothers died childless ; cf. भीष्म.

शप् A technical term used by Pâṇini for the conjugational sign अ inserted between the root and the terminations of the conjugational tenses in the first class of roots.

शप् *ind* A particle and prefix implying assent or compliance.

शप् 1. 4. U. (शपति-ते, शप्यति-ते, शप्त) 1 To curse, execrate ; अशपद्वत मानुषीति तां R. 8. 80 ; सोऽभूत्परासुरथ भूमिपतिं शशाप (वृद्ध:) 9. 78, 1. 77. -2 To swear, take an oath, promise by oath, say on oath, (usually with dat. of the person to whom a promise &c. is made and instr. of the object by which it is made) ; भरतेनात्मना चाहं शपे ते मनुजाधिप । यथा नान्येन तुष्येयमृते रामविवासनात् Râm. ; when used without an object it generally governs the instr. of the thing and dat. of the person by which or whom the oath is taken ; सत्यं शपामि ते पादपंकजस्पर्शेन K. ; Ghaṭ. 22 ; अशप्त निह्नुवानोऽसौ सीतायै स्मरमोहित: Bk. 8. 74 ; प्रेम जिज्ञासमानास्तास्थोऽप्शत कामिन: 8.33 ; sometimes शप् governs a cognate accusative : सहस्रशोऽसौ शपथानशप्यत् Bk. 3. 32. -3 To blame, scold, revile, abuse (with dat. or by itself) ; द्विषद्भ्यश्चाशपस्तथा Bk. 17. 4 · प्रतिवाचमदत्त केशव: शपमानाय न चेदिभूभुजे *Si.* 16 25. —*Caus.* (शापयति-ते) To bind by an oath, conjure ; शापितोऽसि गोब्राह्मणकाम्यया Mk. 3 ; शापितासि मम लवंगिकावलोकितयोश्च जीवितेन यदि वाचा न कथयसि Mâl. 8.

शप: [शप्-अच्] 1 A curse, an imprecation. -2 An oath.

शपथ: [शप्-अथन्] 1 Cursing. -2 A curse, an imprecation, anathema. -3 An oath, swearing, taking or administering an oath, asseveration by oath or ordeal ; आमोदो न हि कस्तूर्या: शपथेनानुभाव्यते Bv. 1. 120 ; Ms. 8. 109. -4 Conjuration, binding by oaths; Mâl. 3. 2. -**Comp.** —**पत्रं** an affidavit, a statement on oath.

शपनं 1 See शपथ. -2 Reviling ; abuse.

शप्त *p. p.* 1 Cursed. -2 Sworn. -3 Reviled, abused ; (see शप्).

शफ: -फं [शम्-अच् पृषो० पस्य फ:] 1 A hoof. -2 The root of a tree. -**Comp.** —**ऊरु:** *f.* a woman having thighs resembling the two divisions of a cow's hoof ; see P. IV. 1. 70.

शफर: (री *f.*) [शर्फं राति रा-क Tv.] A kind of small glittering fish ; मीनीकर्तुं चटुल शफरोद्वर्तनप्रेक्षितानि Me. 40 ; *Si.* 8. 24 ; Ku. 4. 39. -**Comp.** —**अरि:** the fish called Ilîsha.

शब (व) र: 1 A mountaineer, barbarian, savage ; राजन् गुंजाफलानां स्रज इति शबरा नैव हारं हरंति K. P. 10. -2 N. of *Siva*. -3 The hand. -4 Water. -5 N. of a celebrated commentator and writer on Mîmâmsâ. —**री** 1 A *Sabara* female. -2 A female *Kirâta* who was an ardent devotee of Râma. -**Comp.** —**आलय:** the abode of wild mountaineers or barbarians. —**लोध्र:** the wild *Lodhra* tree.

शब (व) ल *a.* 1 Spotted, brindled, variegated ; क्वचित्प्रभा चांद्रमसी तमोभिश्छायाविलीनैः शबलीकृतेव R. 13. 56, 5. 44 ; Mv. 7. 26. -2 Varied, divided into various parts. -3 Articulate ; imitative. —**ल:** A variegated colour. —**ला, -ली** 1 A spotted or brindled cow. -2 The cow of plenty or Kâmadhenu q. v. —**लं** Water.

शब्द् 10 U. (शब्दयति-ते, शब्दित) 1 To sound, make a noise. -2 To speak, call out, call out to ; वितनमृदुकराग्रः शब्दयंत्या वयोभिः परिपतति दिवोऽके हेलया बालसूर्यः *Si.* 11. 47. -3 To name, call ; अत एव सागरिकेति शब्द्यते Ratn. 4. -WITH अभि to name. —**प्र** to explain. —**सं** to call out to.

शब्द: [शब्द्-घञ्] 1 Sound (the object of the sense of hearing and property of आकाश) ; अथात्मनः शब्दगुणं गुणज्ञः पदं विमानेन विगाहमानः R. 13. 1. -2 Sound, note (of birds ; men &c.), noise in general ; विश्वासोपगमादभिन्नगतयः शब्दं सहंते मृगाः *S.* 1. 14 ; Bg. 1. 13 ; *S.* 3.1 ; Ms.4. 31 ; Ku. 1. 45. -3 The sound of a musical instrument ; वाद्यशब्दः Pt. 2 ; Ku. 1. 45. -4 A word, sound, significant word (for def. &c. see Mbh. introduction) ; एकः शब्दः सम्यगधीतः सम्यक् प्रयुक्तः स्वर्गे लोके कामधुग्भवति ; so शब्दार्थौ. -5 A declinable word, a noun, substantive. -6 A title, an epithet ; यस्यार्थयुक्तं गिरिराजशब्दं कुर्वंति बालव्यजनैश्चमर्यः Ku. 1. 13 ; *S.* 2. 14 ; नृपेण चक्रे युवराजशब्दभाक् R. 3. 35, 2. 53, 64, 3. 49, 5. 22 ; 18. 42 ; V. 1. 1. -7 The name, mere name ; as in शब्दपाति q. v. -8 Verbal autho-