alleviation, satisfaction, pacification (of grief, thirst, hunger &c.); शममुपयातु ममापि चित्तदाहः U. 6. 8; शममेष्यति मम शोकः कथं नु वत्से S. 4. 20. -5 Peace; as in शमोपन्यास Ve. 5. -6 Final emancipation (from all worldly illusions and attachments). -7 The hand. -Comp. -अंतकः the god of love (a destroyer of mental tranquillity). -पर a. tranquil, quiet, stoical. -प्रधान a. in whom tranquillity or quietism predominates; शमप्रधानेषु तपोधनेषु S. 2. 7.

शमथः [शम्-अथच्] 1 Tranquillity, calmness; especially mental calmness, absence of passion. -2 A counsellor, minister.

शमन a. (नी f.) [शम्-णिच्-ल्युट्-ल्युट् वा] Quelling, allaying, subduing &c. -नं 1 Appeasing, allaying, soothing, conquering, alleviating, &c. -2 Calmness, tranquillity. -3 End, stop, cessation, destruction. -4 Hurting, injuring. -5 Killing animals for sacrifice, immolation. -6 Swallowing, chewing. -नः 1 A kind of deer, an antelope. -2 N of Yama, the god of death. -Comp. -स्वसृ f. 'Yama's sister,' epithet of the river Yamunâ.

शमनी Night. -Comp. -सदः(-षदः) a demon, goblin.

शमलं [शम्-कलच्] 1 Feces, ordure, excrement. -2 Impurity, sediment. -3 Sin, moral impurity. -4 A calamity, misfortune.

शमित p. p. 1 Appeased, allayed, soothed, calmed. -2 Alleviated, cured, relieved. -3 Relaxed. -4 Calm, sedate. -5 Moderated, tempered.

शमिन् a. 1 Calm, tranquil, pacific. -2 One who has subdued his passions, self-controlled; Bk. 7. 5, Mk. 1. 16.

शमी [शम्-इन् वा ङीप्] (शमि sometimes) 1 N. of a tree (said to contain fire); अग्निगर्भा शमीमिव S. 4. 3; Ms. 8. 247; ध्रुवं स नीलोत्पलपत्रधारया शमीलतां छेत्तुमृषिर्व्यवस्यति S. 1. 18; Y. 1. 302. -2 A pod, legume. -Comp. -गर्भः 1. an epithet of fire. -2. a Brâhmaṇa, one belonging to the sacerdotal or priestly class -धान्यं any pulse or grain growing in pods, leguminous grain. -रोहः an epithet of Siva.

शमी (मि) रः A small variety of the Samî tree.

शंपा Lightning.

शंब् I. 1 P. (शंबति) To go, move. -II. 10 P. (शंबयति) To collect, heap together.

शंब (ब) a. [शंब्-अच्] 1 Happy, fortunate. -2 Poor, unfortunate. -बः 1 The thunderbolt of Indra. -2 The iron head of a pestle. -3 An iron chain worn round the loins. -4 Ploughing 'with the grain' or in the regular direction. -5 The second ploughing of a field. (शंबाकृ means 'to plough twice').

शंबर a. [शंब्-अरच्] Best, excellent. -रः 1 N. of a demon slain by Pradyumna, q. v. -2 A mountain. -3 A kind of deer. -4 A Jina. -5 N. of the trees चित्रक, लोध्र, and अर्जुन. -6 A kind of fish. -7 War. -रं 1 Water. -2 A cloud. -3 Wealth. -4 A rite or religious observance. -Comp. -अरिः, -सूदनः epithets of Pradyumna or the god of love. -असुरः the demon Sambara.

शंबरी 1 Illusion, jugglery. -2 A female juggler.

शंबलः-लं [शंब्-कलच्] 1 A bank, shore. -2 Provisions for a journey, viaticum. -3 Envy, jealousy.

शंबली A procuress.

शंबुः, शंबुकः, शंबुकः A bivalve shell.

शंबूकः 1 A bivalve shell (शंबूका also in this sense). -2 A small conch-shell. -3 A snail. -4 The edge of the frontal protuberance of an elephant. -5 N. of a Śûdra (who practised penance though forbidden to his caste and was in consequence slain by Râma; see *inter alia* U. 2 and R. 15).

शंभः 1 A happy man. -2 The thunderbolt of Indra. -3 The iron-head of a pestle.

शंभली A bawd, procuress.

शंभु a. [शं-भू-डु] Causing happiness, granting prosperity. -भुः 1 N. of Siva. -2 Brahman. -3 A sage, venerable man. -4 A kind of Siddha. -5 N. of Vishṇu. -Comp. -तनयः, -नंदनः, -सुतः epithets of Kârtikeya or Ganeśa. -प्रिया N. of Durgâ. -2. emblic myrobalan (आमलकी). -वल्लभं the white lotus.

शम्या [शम्-यत् टाप्] 1 A wooden stick or post. -2 A staff. -3 The pin of a yoke. -4 A kind of cymbal. -5 A sacrificial vessel.

शय a. (या, -यी f.) [शी-अच्] Lying down, sleeping (usually at the end of comp.); रात्रिजागरपरो दिवाशयः R. 19. 34; so उत्तानशय, पार्श्वशय, वृक्षेशय, बिलेशय &c. -यः 1 Sleep. -2 A bed, couch. -3 A hand. -4 A snake, especially the boa. -5 Abuse, imprecation, curse. -6 A stake.

शयंड a. Sleepy, sleeping.

शयथ a. [शी-अथच्] Sleepy, asleep. -थः 1 Death. -2 A kind of snake, the boa-constrictor. -3 A boar. -4 A fish.

शयनं [शी-ल्युट्] 1 Sleeping, sleep, lying down. -2 A bed, couch; शयनस्थो न भुंजीत Ms. 4. 74, R. 1. 95; V. 3. 10. -3 Copulation, sexual union. -Comp. -अ (आ) गारः -रं, -गृहं a bed-chamber, sleeping apartments. -एकादशी the eleventh day of the bright half of Âshâdha when Vishṇu lies down to enjoy his four months' repose. -सखी a bed-fellow. -स्थानं a sleeping apartment, bed-chamber.

शयनीयं [शी-आधारे अनीयर्] A bed, couch; परिशून्यं शयनीयमद्य मे R. 8. 66; कांतासखस्य शयनीयशिलातलं ते U. 3. 21; (शयनीयकं in the same sense).

शयानकः 1 A chameleon. -2 A kind of snake, the boa.

शयालु a. [शी-आलुच्] Sleepy, slothful; हंति नोपशयस्थोपि शयालुर्मृगयुर्मृगान् Si. 2. 80. -लुः 1 A kind of snake, the boa-constrictor. -2 A dog. -3 A jackal.

शयित p. p. [शी-कर्तरि क्त] 1 Sleeping, reposed, asleep. -2 Lying down. -तं Sleep, sleeping.

शयुः, शयुनः A large snake, the boa.

शय्या [शी आधारे क्यप्] 1 A bed, couch; शय्या भूमितलं Śânti. 4. 9; मही रम्या शय्या Bh. 3. 79; R. 5. 66. -2 Sleeping. -3 Tying, stringing together. -Comp. -अध्यक्षः, -पालः, the superintendent or guardian of a king's bed-chamber. -उत्संगः the side of a bed. -गत a. 1. lying in