her. But he said that as he had already got a wife she had better go to Lakshmana and try him. But he too rejected her, and back she came to Rama. This circumstance excited Sita's laughter, and the revengeful demoness, feeling herself grossly insulted, assumed a hideous form and threatened to eat her up. But Lakshmana cut off her ears and nose, and thus doubly deformed her; see R. 12. 32-40]. —वातः wind produced by shaking a winnowing-basket. —भृतिः an elephant.

शूर्पी 1 A small winnowing-basket or fan. -2 N. of *Sûrpaṇakhâ*. -3 A toy for children.

शूर्मः, शूर्मिः *m. f.*, शूर्मिका, शूर्मी 1 An iron-image. -2 An anvil.

शूल् 1 P. (शूलति) 1 To be ill. -2 To make a loud noise. -3 To make ill, disorder. -4 To pierce, impale.

शूलः-लं [शूल्-क] 1 A sharp or pointed weapon, pike, dart, spear, lance. -2 The trident of *Siva*. -3 An iron-spit (for roasting meat upon); शूले संस्कृतं शूल्यम्; cf. अयःशूल. -4 A stake for impaling criminals; (बिभ्रत्) स्कंधेन शूलं हरयेन शोकं Mk. 10. 21, Ku. 5. 73. -5 Any acute or sharp pain. -6 Colic. -7 Gout, rheumatism. -8 Death. -9 A banner, an ensign. (शूलाक् 'to roast on an iron-spit'). -**Comp.** —अग्रं the point of a pike. —ग्रंथिः *f.* a kind of Dûrvâ grass. —घातनं iron-filings. —घ्न *a.* sedative, anodyne. —द्विष् *m.* asa fœtida. —धन्वन्, —धर, —धारिन्, —भृक्, —पाणि, —भृत् *m.* epithets of *Siva*; अधिगतधवलिम्नः शूलपाणेरिवास्याम् *Si.* 4. 65; R. 2. 38. —नाशनं white sochal salt. —शत्रुः the castor-oil plant. —स्थ *a.* impaled. —हंची a kind of barley. —हस्तः a lancer. —हृत् *m.* asa Fœtida.

शूलकः A restive horse.

शूला 1 A stake for impaling criminals. -2 A harlot.

शूलाकृतं Roasted meat.

शूलिक *a.* [शूल-ठन्] 1 Having a pike. -2 Roasted on a spit. —कः A hare. —कं Roasted meat.

शूलिन् *a.* [शूलमस्त्यस्य इनि] 1 Armed with a spear; दुर्जयो लवणः शूली R. 15. 5. -2 Suffering from colic. —*m.* 1 A spearman. -2 A hare. -3 N. of *Siva*; कुर्वन्कथाबलिपदहृतां शूलिनः श्लाघनीयां Me. 34; Ku. 3. 57.

शूलिनः The (Indian) fig tree.

शूल्य *a* [शूले संस्कृते यत्] 1 Roasted on a spit; शूल्यमांसभूयिष्ठ आहारोऽश्नते *S.* 2. -2 Deserving impalement. —ल्यं Roasted meat.

शू 1 P. (शूयति) 1 To produce, beget. -2 To bring forth.

शृकालः A jackal; see शृगाल below.

शृगालः [भक्षणं लाति ला-क पृषो॰] 1 A jackal. -2 A cheat, rogue, swindler. -3 A coward. -4 An ill-natured man, one using harsh words. -5 N. of Krishna. -**Comp.** —केलिः a kind of jujube —जंबुः -बूः *f.* a kind of cucumber. —योनिः birth in a future life as a jackal. —रूपः an epithet of *Siva*.

शृगालिका, शृगाली 1 A female jackal. -2 A fox. -3 Flight, retreat.

शृंखलः-ला-लं [शृंगात् प्राधान्यात् स्खलते अनेन पृषो॰ Tv.] 1 An iron-chain, fetter. -2 A chain, fetter in general (fig. also); Bk. 9. 90; लीलाकटाक्षमालाशृंखलाभिः Dk.; संसारवासनाबद्धशृंखला Gît. 3. -3 A chain for tying the feet of an elephant; संयेमिरे मुखरशृंखलकर्षिणस्ते R. 5. 72; Ki. 7. 31 -4 A chain or belt worn round the waist. -5 A measuring chain. -6 A chain, series, succession. -**Comp.** —यमकं a variety of *Yamaka*; see Ki. 15. 42.

शृंखलकः A chain. -2 A camel in general. -3 An animal with clogs on his feet (to prevent him from straying).

शृंखलित *a.* Chained, fettered, bound.

शृंगं [शृ-गन् पृषो॰ मुम् वृद्धश्च Un. 1. 123] 1 A horn; वन्यैरिहार्नी महिषैस्तदंसः शृंगाहतं क्षोभति दीर्घिकाणां R. 16. 13; गाहंतां महिषा निपानसलिलं शृंगैर्मुहुस्ताडितं *S.* 2. 6. -2 The top or summit of a mountain; अद्रेः शृंगं हरति पवनः किं स्विदित्युन्मुखीभिः Me. 14, 52; Ki. 5. 42; R. 13. 26. -3 The top of a building, turret. -4 Elevation, height. -5 Lordship, sovereignty, supremacy; eminence; शृंगं स दृष्टविनयाधिकृतः परेषामस्तुच्छिषुत न ममुषे न तु दीर्घवायुः R. 9. 62 (where the word means a 'horn' also). -6 A cusp or horn of the moon. -7 Any peak, point or projection in general. -8 A horn (of a buffalo &c.) used for blowing. -9 A syringe; वर्णैकैः कांचनशृंगमुक्तैः R. 16. 70 -10 Excess of love, rising of desire. -11 A mark, sign. -12 A lotus. -13 A fountain of water. -**Comp.** —अंतरं space or interval between the horns (of a cow &c.). —उच्चयः a lofty summit. —ग्रः an arrow. (-ग्रं) aloe-wood. —प्रहारिन् *a.* butting. —प्रियः an epithet of *Siva*. —मोहिन् *m.* the Champaka tree. —वेरं 1. N. of a town on the Ganges near the modern Mirzâpura; U. 1. 21. -2. ginger. —वेरकं ginger.

शृंगकः-कं 1 A horn. -2 A horn of the moon. -3 Any pointed thing. -4 A syringe; Ratn. 1.

शृंगवत् *a.* Peaked. —*m.* A mountain.

शृंगाटः 1 N. of a mountain. -2 N. of a plant. —टं A place where four roads meet.

शृंगाटकः A mountain with three peaks. —कं 1 A place where four roads meet. -2 A kind of pastry. -3 A door.

शृंगारः [शृंगं कामोद्रेकमृच्छत्यनेन कृ-अण्] 1 The sentiment of love or sexual passion, the erotic sentiment (the first of the eight or nine sentiments in poetical compositions; it is of two kinds:—संभोग-शृंगार and विप्रलंभशृंगार q. q. v. v.); शृंगारः सखि मूर्तिमानिव मधौ मुग्धो हरिः क्रीडति Gît. 1; (it is thus defined:—पुंसः स्त्रियां स्त्रियाः पुंसि संभोगं प्रति या स्पृहा। स शृंगार इति ख्यातः क्रीडाद्यादिकारकः॥ see S. D. 210 also). -2 Love, passion, sexual love; V. 1. 8. -3 A dress suited to amorous interviews, an elegant dress. -4 Coition, sexual union. -5 Marks made with red-lead on the body of an elephant. -6 A mark in general. —रं 1 Cloves. -2 Red-lead. -3 Undried ginger. A fragrant powder for the dr body. -5 Agallochum. -**Com** ष्टा an amorous or love शृंगारचेष्टा विविधा बभूव —भाषितं amorous talk lead. —योनिः an ep of love. —रसः love. —विधिः to amorous