The son of a man of any of the first three castes by a Śûdra woman ; see Ms. 9. 160.

शौनं Meat kept at a slaughter-house.

शौनकः N. of a great sage, the reputed author of the *Ṛig*veda Prâtisâkhya and various other Vedic compositions.

शौनिकः [शूना प्राणिवधस्थानं प्रयोजनमस्य ठक्] 1 A butcher ; छद्मना परिहरामि मृत्यवे शौनिकाय गृहशकुंतिकामिव U. 1. 5. -2 A bird-catcher, hunter. -3 Hunting, chase.

शौभः 1 God, divinity. -2 The betel-nut tree. —भं The city of Harischandra.

शौभांजनः N. of a tree ; see शोभांजन.

शौभिकः 1 A juggler, conjurer. -2 A hunter, fowler ; इति चिंतयतो हृदये पिकस्य समधायि शौभिकेन शरः Bv. 1. 114.

शौरसेनी N. of a Prâkṛita dialect.

शौरिः 1 N. of Vishṇu or Kṛishṇa. -2 Of Balarâma. -3 The planet Saturn.

शौर्प *a.* (र्पी *f.*) Measured by or belonging to a शूर्प or winnowing-basket.

शौर्य [शूरस्य भावः ष्यञ्] 1 Prowess, heroism, valour ; शौर्यं वैरिणि वज्रमाशु निपतत्वर्थोऽस्तु नः केवलं Bh. 2. 39 ; नये च शौर्ये च वसंति संपदः Subhâsh. -2 Strength, power, might. -3 Representation of war and supernatural events on the stage ; cf. आरभटी.

शौल्कः, शौल्किकः [शुल्के तदादानेऽधिकृतः अण् ठक् वा] A superintendent of tolls, custom officer.

शौल्व (ल्ब) कः A coppersmith.

शौव *a.* (वी *f.*) [श्वन्-अण् टिलोपः] Relating to dogs, canine. —वं 1 A pack of dogs. -2 The state or nature of a dog.

शौवन *a.* (नी *f.*) 1 Canine. -2 Having the qualities of a dog. —नं 1 The nature of a dog. -2 The progeny of a dog.

शौवस्तिक *a.* (की *f.*) [श्वस्-ठक् तुट् च] Belonging to or lasting till to-morrow, ephemeral.

शौवापद *a.* (दी *f.*) [श्वापद-अण्] 1 Relating to a wild beast. -2 Savage, fierce, wild.

शौष्कलः 1 A vendor of flesh. -2 A habitual eater of flesh. —लं The price of dried meat.

श्चुत् See श्चुत् below.

श्चुत् 1 P. (श्चोतति) 1 To trickle, ooze, flow, exude ; एतास्ता मधुनो धाराश्चश्चोतंति सर्विधास्वधि U. 3. 34 ; *Si.* 8. 63 ; Ki 5. 29 -2 To shed, pour out, diffuse, scatter. -WITH नि to flow, ooze, trickle ; निश्चयं ततेः सुतनु कबरीविस्रंसो यावदेते Mâl. 8. 2. v. 1.

श्चो (श्चौ) तः, श्चौ (श्चो) तनं Oozing, flowing, exuding.

श्ञम् A technical term used by Pâṇini for न, the sign of the 7th class of roots.

श्ना A technical term used by Pâṇini for ना, the sign of tne 9th class of ruts.

श्नु A technical term used by Pâṇini for नु, the sign of the 5th class of roots.

श्मन् *n.* 1 The mouth, face. -2 The body. -3 A dead body (*m.* ; also in this sense).

श्मशानं [श्मानः शवाः शेरतेऽत्र शी-आनच् डिच्च Tv.] A cemetery, a burial or burning ground ; राजद्वारि श्मशाने च यास्तिष्ठति स बांधवः Subhâsh. -**Comp.** —अग्निः the fire of a burning ground. —आलयः a cemetery. —गोचर *a.* frequenting burning grounds ; Ms. 10. 39. —निवासिन्,-वर्तिन्,-वासिन् *m.* a ghost. —भाज्,-वासिन् *m* epithets of Siva. —वाटः an enclosure of the cemetery ; Mâl. 5. —वेश्मन् *m.* 1. an epithet of Siva -2. a spirit, ghost. —वैराग्यं temporary despondency, momentary renunciation of the world as at the sight of a cemetery. —शूलः -लं an impaling stake in a cemetery ; Ku. 5. 73. —साधनं performance of magical rites in a cemetery to acquire control over ghosts.

श्मश्रु *n.* [श्म मुखं श्रूयते लक्ष्यतेऽनेन श्रु ङ् ; Un. 5. 28] The beard ; ज्योतिष्कणाहतश्मश्रु कंठनालावपातयत् R.15. 52. -**Comp.** —प्रवृद्धि *f.* the growth of a beard ; R. 13. 71. —मुखी a woman with a beard. —वर्धकः a barber.

श्मश्रुल *a.* [श्मश्रु विद्यतेऽस्य लच्] Having a beard, bearded ; भक्षाप्रवर्जितैस्तेषां शिरोभिः श्मश्रुलैर्महीं (तस्तार) R. 4. 63.

श्मील् 1 P. (श्मीलति) To wink, contract the eyelids, twinkle.

श्मीलनं Winking, twinkling.

श्मीलितं A wink.

श्यान *p. p.* [श्यै क्त] 1 Gone. -2 Coagulated, congealed. -3 Thick, sticky, viscous. -4 Shrunk, dry ; शरदि सरितः श्यानपुलिनाः Bh. 2. 44. —नं Smoke.

श्याम *a* [श्यै-मक] Black, dark-blue, dark-coloured ; प्रत्याख्यात विशेषकं कुरबकं श्यामावदातारुणं M.3 5 ; श्यामं ह्योर्भागयोः V. 2. 7 ; कुवलयदलश्यामस्निग्धः U. 4 19 ; Me. 15, 23. -2 Brown. -3 Shady, dusky. -4 Dark-green. —मः 1 The black colour. -2 The green colour. -3 A cloud. -4 The cuckoo. -5 N. of a sacred fig-tree at Allahabad on the bank of the Yamunâ ; अयं च कालिंदीतटे वटः श्यामो नाम U. 1 ; सोयं वटः श्याम इति प्रतीतः R. 13. 53. -6 The thorn-apple. —मं 1 Sea-salt. -2 Black pepper. -**Comp.** —अंग *a.* dark. (-गः) the planet Mercury. —कंठः 1. an epithet of Siva ; (नीलकंठ). -2. a peacock. —कर्णः a horse suitable for a horse sacrifice. —पत्रः the *tamâla* tree. —भास्, रुचि *a* glossy-black. —शबलौ the two four-eyed watch-dogs of Yama ; cf. Rv. 10. 14. 10. —सुंदरः an epithet of Kṛishṇa.

श्यामकः 1 A kind of edible grain (कंगु). -2 A gramineous plant. —कं A kind of grass ; cf. श्यामाक.

श्यामल *a.* Black, dark-blue, blackish ; निद्रातश्यामलस्निग्धमुखी शक्तिः Ve. 4 ; *Si.* 18. 36 ; श्यामलालोकहश्रीः U. 2. 25. —लः 1 Black colour. -2 Black pepper. -3 A large bee. -4 The sacred fig-tree. —ला N. of Durgâ.

श्यामलिका The indigo plant.

श्यामलिमन् *m.* Blackness, darkness ; श्यामां श्यामलिमानमानयत भोः सांद्रैर्मषीकूर्चकैः Vb. 3. 1 ; तदीयधूनैरिव धूसरागाः क्षौणीभुजः श्यामलिमानमापुः Vikr. 10. 3.

श्यामा 1 Night, particularly a