an array of troops or व्यूह); अयनेषु च सर्वेषु यथाभागमवस्थिताः Bg. 1. 11. -5 Rotation, circulation period; अंगिरसां अयनं; इष्टि°, पशु°.-6 A particular period in the year for the performance of particular sacrificial or other religious works; N. of certain sacrificial performances; as गवामयनं.-7 The sun's passage, north and south of the equator.-8 (Hence) The period of duration of this passage, half year, the time from one solstice to another; see उत्तरायण and दक्षिणायन; cf. also सायन and निरयण. -9 The equinoctial and solstitial points; दक्षिणं अयनं winter solstice; उत्तरं अयनं summer solstice.-10 Method, manner, way.-11 A *Śástra*, scripture or inspired writing. -12 Final emancipation: नान्यः पंथा विद्यतेऽयनाय *Svet. Up.* -13 ... commentary; treatise. -14 The deities presiding over the *ayanas*. -**Comp.** -अंशः, -भागः the arc between the vernal equinoctial point and the beginning of the fixed zodiac or first point in Aries. -काल: the interval between the solstices. -ज: a month caused by *ayanamsa*. -संक्रमः, -संक्रांतिः *f.* passage through the zodiac. -वृत्तं the ecliptic.

अयक्ष्म *a.* Ved. 1 Not consumptive, healthy. -2 Causing health. -क्ष्मं Healthiness, freedom from disease. -**Comp.** -करण *a.* causing health, making healthy and sound. -तातिः *f.* health.

अयज्ञुष्क *a.* Without a sacrificial formula or verse.

अयज्ञ *a.* Not offering sacrifice. -ज्ञः No sacrifice, a bad sacrifice; Ms. 3. 120.-**Comp.** -साच् *a.* not performing a sacrifice.

अयज्ञक *a.* Unfit for sacrifice.

अयज्ञिय *a.* 1 Not fit for sacrifice (as माष). -2 Not fit to perform a sacrifice (as a boy not invested with the sacred thread). -3 Profane, vulgar, common.

अयज्यु *a.* Ved. 1 Profane, impious. -2 Obstructor or destroyer of sacrifices.

अयज्वन् *a.* Not sacrificing according to the rites; godless, impious; Ms. 11. 14, 20.

अयत् *a.* Not attempting.

अयत *a.* Uncontrolled, unchecked.

अयतिन् *a.* Of unsubdued desires or passions, incontinent.

अयत्न *a.* Not requiring any effort; °पटवासतां R. 4. 55. -त्नः Absence of effort or exertion; अयत्नेन, -त्नात्, -त्नतः without effort or exertion, easily, readily. -**Comp.** -कारिन् *a.* making no effort or exertion, indifferent; idle. -कृत, -ज *a.* easily produced, spontaneous. -लभ्य *a.* easily obtainable; Bh. 3. 10.

अयथं Ved. A foot, leg.

अयथा *ind.* Not as it should be or is intended to be, unfitly, improperly, wrongly. -थं Ved. Without effort.-**Comp.** -अर्थ *a.* 1. not true to the sense, unmeaning, nonsensical; Mu. 3.4. -2. incongruous, unfit, false, *S.* 3. 2; incorrect, wrong; अनुभवो द्विविधो यथार्थोऽयथार्थश्च T. S.; °अनुभवः incorrect or untrue knowledge, wrong notion; तदभाववति तत्प्रकारकोऽनुभवोऽयथार्थानुभवः । यथा शुक्तौ रजतमिदमिति. ज्ञानं सैव अप्रमेत्युच्यते. -इष्ट *a.* 1. not as wished or desired, disliked. -2. not enough or sufficient. -उचित *a.* unfit, unworthy. (-तं) unfitly. -तथ *a.* 1. not as it should be, unfit, unsuitable, unworthy; इदमयथातथं स्वामिनश्चेष्टितं Ve. 2. -2. vain, useless, profitless. (-थं) 1. unfitly, unsuitably -2. in vain, uselessly; तद्गच्छति अ° Ms. 3. 240. -3. wrongly; Ve. 5.-तथ्यं unsuitableness, incongruity; uselessness. -द्योतनं intimation or occurrence of some thing or act which is not expected. -पुर, -पूर्व *a.* unprecedented, unparalleled, unusual. -मुखीन *a.* having the face turned away.-वृत्त *a.* acting wrongly. -शास्त्रकारिन् *a.* not acting according to the *Śástras*, irreligious; अयथाशास्त्रकारी च न विभागे पिता प्रभुः Nárada.

अयथावत् *ind.* Wrongly, erroneously, improperly.

अयंत्रं 1 Non-restraint; having no restraint. -2 A powerful weapon for restraining enemies.

अयंत्रित *a.* Unrestrained, unchecked, self-willed.

अयमित *a.* 1 Unrestrained, unchecked. -2 Untrimmed, undecorated (as nails &c.) Me. 92.

अयव *a.* 1 Deficient.-2 Having worthless or no barley, such as a religious ceremony (also अयवक in this sense). -वः 1 Name of a worm bred in excrement. -2 (अयवन् *m.*, अयवस् *n.* also). The dark half of the month; पूर्वपक्षा वै यवा अपरपक्षा वा अयवास्तेहीदं सर्वं युवते चायुवते च *Sat. Br.* -3 An incongruous enemy.

अयव्य *a.* Unfit for barley.

अयशस् *a.* Disreputable, infamous, disgraceful; also अयशस्क in this sense. -*n.* (शः) Infamy, disgrace, ignominy, ill-repute, stain, dishonour, scandal; अयशो महदाप्नोति Ms. 8. 128; किमयशो ननु घोरमतः परं U. 3. 27; स्वभावलोलेत्ययशः प्रमृष्टं R. 6. 41. -**Comp.** -कर *a.* (री *f.*) disgraceful, ignominious.

अयशस्य *a.* Infamous, ignominious.

अयस् *a.* [इ-गतौ-असुन्] Going, moving; nimble. -*n.* (-यः) 1 Iron (एति चलति अयस्कांतसंनिकर्षं इति तथात्वं); अभितप्तमयोपि मार्दवं भजते कैव कथा शरीरिषु R. 8. 43. -2 Steel. -3 Gold. -4 A metal in general. -5 Aloe wood. -6 An iron instrument. -7 Going. -*m.* Fire. [cf L. *aes, aeris*; Goth. *ais, eisarn*; Ger. *eisin*]. -**Comp.** -अग्नं -अग्नकं a hammer, a mace or club tipped with iron; a pestle for cleaning grain. -अपाद्दि *a.* Ved. furnished with iron claws or heels. -कंसः -सं an iron goblet. -कांडः 1. an iron-arrow. -2. excellent iron. -3. a large quantity of iron. -कांतः (अयस्कांतः) 1. 'beloved of iron', a magnet, load-stone; दांभोर्यतध्वमाक्रष्टुमयस्कांतेन लोहवत् Ku. 2. 59; स चकर्ष परस्मात्तदयस्कांत इवायसं R. 17. 63; U. 4. 21.-2. a precious stone; °मणिः a loadstone; अयस्कांतमणिशलाकेव लोहधातुमंतःकरणमाकृष्टवती Mál. 1. -कारः 1. an iron-smith, blacksmith.-2. the upper part of the thigh. -कीटं rust of iron.:-कुंभः an iron vessel, boiler &c.; so °पात्रं. -कुशा a rope partly consisting of iron.-कृतिः *f.* a preparation of iron; one of the ways of curing leprosy (महाकुष्ठचिकित्साभेदः). -ग: an iron hammer.-गुडः 1. a pill; one made of some preparation of iron. -2. an iron ball; Ms. 3. 133. -घनः [अयो हन्यते अनेन इति P. III. 3. 82] an iron hammer, forge hammer; अयोघनेनाय इवाभितप्तं R. 14. 33. -चूर्णं iron filings.-जाल *a.* having iron nets; of impenetrable guiles.