number;' °तृतीय containing two and the third only half; *i. e.* two and a half; so °चतुर्थ three and a half. **-Comp.** —अक्षि *n.* side-look, wink; Mk. 8. 42. —अंग half the body. —अंतर half the distance; °एकपदता a fault in composition; see S. D. 575. —अंश: a half, the half. —अंशिन् *a.* sharing a half. —अर्ध:,-र्धं 1. half of a half, quarter; चरोरर्धार्धभागाभ्यां तामयोजयतामुभे R. 10. 56.-2. half and half. —अवभेदक: 1. pain in half the head, hemicrania (Mar. अर्धशिशी). (-कं) dividing in equal parts. —अवशेष *a.* having only a half left. —आकार: 1. half the letter अ. -2. N. of अवग्रह q. v. —आसनं 1. half a seat; अर्धासनं गोत्रभिदोधितष्ठौ R. 6. 73; मम हि विवौकसां समक्षमर्धासनोपवेशितस्य *S.* 7 (it being considered a mark of very great respect to make room for a guest &c. on the same seat with oneself). -2. greeting kindly or with great respect. -3. exemption from censure. —इंदु: 1. the half or crescent moon. -2. semicircular impression of a finger-nail, crescent-shaped nail-print; N. 6. 25. -3. an arrow with a crescent-shaped head (=अर्धचंद्र below.); °मौलि N. of *Siva* Me. 56. —इंद्र *a.* that of which a half belongs to Indra. —उक्त *a.* half said or uttered; रामभद्र इति अर्धोक्ते महाराज U. 1. —उक्ति: *f.* a broken speech; an interrupted speech. —उदकं water reaching half the body. —उदय: 1. the rising of the half moon.-2. partial rise. -3. a kind of *parvan*; °आसनं a sort of posture in meditation. —उदित *a.* 1. half risen.-2. half uttered. —ऊरुकं *a.* [अर्धमूरोः अर्धोरु तत्र काशते] reaching to the middle of the thighs. (-कं) 1. a short petti-coat (Mar. परकर); see चंडातक. -2. mantle, veil. —कृत *a.* half done, incomplete. —केतु: N. of Rudra. —कोश: a moiety of one's treasure. -कौडविक *a.* measuring half a kuḍava. —खारं,-री a kind of measure, half a Khâri; P. V. 4. 101. —गंगा N. of the river Kâverî; (स्नानादौ गंगास्नानार्धफलदायिनी); so °जाह्नवी. —गर्भ *a.* Ved. 1. in the middle of the womb. -2. N. of the rays of the sun. —गुच्छ: a necklace of 24 strings. —गुंजा half a gunja. —गोल: a hemisphere. —चक्रवर्तिन्, -चक्रिन् *m.* N. of the nine black Vasudevas and the nine enemies of Vishṇu. —चंद्र *a.* crescent-shaped. (-द्र:) 1. the half moon, crescent moon; सार्धचंद्रं बिभर्ति य: Ku. 6. 75. -2. the semicircular marks on a peacock's tail. -3. an arrow with a crescent-shaped head; अर्धचंद्रमुखैर्बाणैश्चिच्छेद कदलीसुखम् R. 12. 96. -4. a crescent-shaped nail-print. -5. the hand bent into a semicircle, as for the purpose of seizing or clutching anything; °द्रं दा to seize by the neck and turn out; दीयतामेतस्यार्धचंद्र: Pt. 1. (-द्रा) N. of a plant (कर्णस्फोट). —चंद्राकार,-चंद्राकृति *a.* half-moon-shaped. (-र:,-ति: *f.*) a meniscus. —चंद्रिका N. of a climbing plant. —चोलक: a short bodice. —जरतीयन्याय: a kind of न्याय, see under न्याय. —तनु: *f.* half the body. —तिक्त: N. of a plant (नेपालनिंब). —तूर: a kind of musical instrument. —दिनं,-दिवस: 1. half a day, mid-day. -2. a day of 12 hours. —देव: 1. demi-god. -2. Ved. being near the gods; (देवानां समीपे वर्तमान: Sây.). —द्रौणिक *a.* measuring a half *drona*. —धार: a knife or lancet with a single edge (one of the 20 surgical instruments mentioned by Suśruta). —नाराच: a crescent-shaped iron-pointed arrow; गृध्रलक्षवेधी अर्धनाराच: V. 5. —नारायण: a form of Vishṇu. —नारीश:,-नारीश्वर: a form of *Siva*, (half male and half female). —नावं half a boat. —निशा midnight. —पंचाशत् *f.* twenty-five. —पण: a measure containing half a paṇa. —पथं half way. (-थे) midway Y. 2. 198. —पाद: half a pâda or foot; अर्धपादं किष्कुविष्कंभमुद्धृत्य Dk. 109. —पादिक *a.* having half a foot; Ms. 8. 325. —पांचालिक *a.* born or produced in the *ardhapanchâla*. —पारावत: a kind of pigeon (अर्धनागेन पारावत इव). —पुलायित: a half gallop, canter; चित्रं चकार पदमर्धपुलायितेन *Si.* 5. 10. —प्रहर: half a watch, one hour and a half. —भाग: a half, half a share or part; तदर्धभागेन लभस्व कांक्षितं Ku. 5. 50; R. 7. 45. —भागिक *a.* sharing a half; मृते पितरि कुर्युस्तं भ्रातरस्त्वर्धभागिकं Y. 2. 134. —भाज् *a.* 1. sharing a half, entitled to a half; Ms. 8. 39. -2. a companion, sharer. —भास्कर: mid-day. —भौटिका a kind of cake. —भ्रम:,-मक: a kind of artificial composition; for instances see Ki. 15. 27; *Si.* 19. 72. The Sar. K. describes it as a figure of speech thus:-आहुरर्धभ्रमं नाम श्लोकार्धभ्रमणं यदि. —माणवक:, -माणव: a necklace of 12 strings (माणवक consisting of 24). —मात्रा 1. half a (short) syllable. -2. a term for a consonant (व्यंजनं चार्धमात्रकं). —मार्गे *ind.* midway; V. 1. 3. —मास: half a month, a fortnight. —मासतम °मासिक see P. V. 2. 57. —मासिक *a.* 1. happening every fortnight. -2. lasting for a fortnight; Y. 2. 177. —मुष्टि: *f.* a half-clenched hand. —याम: half a watch. —रथ: [अर्ध: असंपूर्ण: रथ: रथी] a warrior who fights on a car with another (who is not so skilled as a रथी); रणे रणेऽनिमानी च विमुखश्चापि दृश्यते। घृणी कर्ण: प्रमादी च तेन सेऽर्धरथो मत: Mb. —रात्र: [अर्धं रात्रे:] 1. midnight; अथार्धरात्रे स्तिमितप्रदीपे R. 16.4; स्थितेऽर्धरात्रे Dk. 109.-2. a night containing half a whole day of 24 hours. —रात्रार्धदिवस: equinox. —हरि: Hari having a form half like Lakshmí. —विसर्ग:,-विसर्जनीय: the Visarga sound before क्, ख्, प्, and फ्, so called because its sign is the half of a Visarga (ः). —वीक्षणं a side-look, glance, leer. —वृद्ध *a.* middle-aged. —वैनाशिक: N. of the followers of Kaṇâda (arguing half perishableness). —वैशसं half or incomplete murder; विधिना कृतमर्धवैशसं ननु मां कामवधे विमुंचता Ku. 4. 31. —व्यास: the radius of a circle. —शतं fifty. —शनं [अर्धमशनस्य शकं°] half a meal. —शफर: a kind of fish. —शब्द *a.* having a low voice. —शेष *a.* having only a half left. —श्याम *a.* half clouded. —श्लोक: half a *sloka* or verse. —सम *a.* equal to a half. (-मं) N. of a class of metres in which the 1st and 3rd and 2nd and 4th lines have the same syllables and Ganas; such as पुष्पिताग्रा. —सस्य *a.* half the crops, half grown. —सीरिन् *m.* 1. a cultivator, ploughman who takes half the crop for his labour; Y. 1. 166. -2. =आर्धिक q. v. —हर,-हारिन् *a.* occupying the half (of the body); Ku. 1. 50, Bh. 3. 121. —हार: a necklace of 64 strings. —ह्रस्व: half a (short) syllable.

अर्धक *a.* Half; see अर्ध.

अर्धर्च:-र्चं Half a verse, hemistich; °आदिगण: a class of words either *m.* or *n.*

आर्धिक *a.* (की *f.*) [अर्धमर्हति ठन्] 1 Measuring a half; तदर्धिक Ms. 3. 1. -2 Entitled to half a share; Y. 2.