296.—क: A half-caste man; वैश्यकन्यासमुत्पन्नो ब्राह्मणेन तु संस्कृतः। अर्धिकःस तु विज्ञेयो भोज्यो विप्रैर्न संशयः Parāsara.

अर्धिन् *a.* [अर्ध-अस्त्यर्थे इनि] Sharing or entitled to a half; Ms. 8. 210.

अर्धुक *a.* Prospering, succeeding.

अर्ध्य *a.* **1** Belonging to the half (of anything). **-2** Fit to be increased.

अर्पणं [ऋ-णिच्-ल्युट्] **1** Placing or putting upon, setting upon; **पादार्पणानुग्रहपूतपृष्ठं** R. 2. 35. **-2** Inserting, placing or putting in. **-3** Giving, offering, resigning; **स्वदेहार्पणनिष्क्रयेण** R. 2. 55; **मुखार्पणेषु प्रकृतिप्रगल्भाः** 13. 9; **तत्कुरुष्व मदर्पणं** Bg. 9. 27. **-4** Restoration, delivery, giving back; **न्यास°** Ak. **-5** Piercing, perforating; **तीक्ष्णतुंडार्पणैर्मीवां नखैः सर्वां व्यदारयत्** Rām. (Said to mean also fire, god, an oblation, a Mantra and the tongue of fire-ज्वाला).

अर्पिसः [ऋ-णिच्-इसुन् Un. 4. 2] The heart; flesh in the heart.

अर्ब् **1** P. (अर्बति, आनर्ब, अर्बितुं) **1** To go towards. **-2** To kill, hurt.

अर्बु (र्बु) दः,-दं **1** A swelling, tumour, (of various kinds); **मांस°, नासा°, शोणित°** &c. **-2** One hundred millions. **-3** N. of a mountain in the west of India (Abu). **-4** A serpent-like demon killed by Indra. **-5** A serpent. **-6** A cloud. **-7** A place of pilgrimage (of the Jainas). **-8** A long round mass, lump of flesh; **यदि पिंडः पुमान्स्त्री चेत् पेशी नपुंसकं चेदर्बुदं** Susr; Y. 3. 75, 89 (मांसपिंड). **-9** N. of a people. **-10** N. of a hell.

अर्बुदिः **1** A serpent-like demon conquered by Indra. **-2** All-pervading lord.

अर्बुदिन् *a.* Afflicted with swelling or tumour.

अर्भ *a.* [ऋ-भन् Un. 3. 152] Ved. Little, small, unimportant; **—र्भः** A child, pupil. [cf. L. *orbus.*]

अर्भक *a.* [According to Nir. अवहृतं भवति ह्रस्वं तस्मादर्भकः] **1** Small, minute, short; **नमो महद्भ्यो नमोअर्भकेभ्यः** Rv. 1. 27. 13. **-2** Weak, emaciated, lean. **-3** Foolish. **-4** Young, childish. **-5** Like, similar. **—कः** **1** A boy, child; **श्रुतस्य यायादयमंतमर्भकः** R. 3. 21, 25, 7. 67. **-2** The young of an animal. **-3** A fool, idiot.

अर्भग *a.* Ved. Youthful, young.

अर्मः-र्मं [ऋ-मन् Un. 1. 137] **1** A disease of the eye. **-2** A country to which one should go (गंतव्यदेशः or चिरंतनग्राममनिवासः). **-3** A cemetery.

अर्मक *a.* Narrow, thin. **—कं** Narrowness.

अर्मणं A measure of one drona.

अर्मन् *n.* [ऋ-मनिन्] A disease of the eye (said to be of 5 kinds).

अर्य *a.*[ऋ-यत्] **1** Excellent, best. **-2** Respectable. **-3** Attached, true, devoted. **-4** Dear, kind. **—र्यः** **1** A master, lord; **अर्यः प्रेम्णा नो तथा वल्लभस्य** Si. 18.52; Śānti. 1. 18. **-2** A man of the third tribe, Vaisya. **—र्या** **1** A mistress. **-2** A woman of the Vaisya tribe. **—र्यी** The wife of a Vaisya. **-Comp.** **—जारा** the mistress of an Arya. **—पत्नी** the wife of a true or legitimate husband. **—वर्यः** a Vaisya of rank.

अर्याणी [अर्य-आनुक्-ङीप् च] A woman of the Vaisya tribe.

अर्यमन् *m.* [अर्यं श्रेष्ठं मिमीते, मा-कनिन् निपातोयं Un. 1. 156] **1** The sun; **प्रोषितार्यमणं मेरोरंधकारस्तटीमिव** Si. 2. 39. **-2** The head of the Pitris or Manes; **पितॄणामर्यमा चास्मि** Bg. 10.29. **-3** The constellation उत्तराफल्गुनी. **-4** N. of the *arka* plant. **-5** One of the Adityas. **-6** A bosom-friend, play-fellow. **-Comp.** **—देवा** N. of the 12th lunar mansion.

अर्यमिक *a.* Compassionate; (diminutive of अर्यमदत्त P. V. 3. 84).

अर्यम्य: The sun; a bosom-friend.

अर्व् **1** P. To kill.

अर्वटं Ashes.

अर्वन् *a.* [ऋ-वनिप्] **1** Going, moving, running. **-2** Mean, unworthy, censurable (गर्ह्य Un. 4. 112; कुत्सित 5. 54). **—***m.* (अर्वा, अर्वंतौ, अर्वंतः &c.) **1** A horse: **श्रथीकृतप्रग्रहमर्वतां व्रजाः** Si. 12. 31. **-2** An epithet of a horse or its driver. **-3** One of the ten horses of the moon. **-4** Indra. **-5** A short span (गोकर्णपरिमाण). **—ती** **1** A mare. **-2** A bawd, procuress. **-3** A nymph. **-Comp.** **-वसुः** one of the principal seven rays of the sun.

अर्वश *a.* Possessed of coursers, quick.

अर्वाच् *a.* [अवरे काले देशे वा अंचति पृषो० अर्वादेशः] **1** Coming hitherward (opp. परांच्). **-2** Turned towards coming to meet any one. **-3** Being on this side (as the bank of a river); (opp. पर). **-4** Being below or behind (in time or place). **-5** Following, subsequent. **—क्** *ind.* **1** Hitherward, on this side. **-2** From a certain point. **-3** Before (in time or place); **यत्सृष्टेरर्वाक् सालिलमयं ब्रह्मांडमभूत्** K. 125; **अर्वाक् संवत्सरास्त्वामी हरेत परतो नृपः** Y.2. 173, 113; 1. 254; Ms. 8. 30; 5. 59. **-4** On the lower side, behind, downwards (opp. ऊर्ध्वं). **-5** Afterwards, subsequently. **-6** (With loc.) Within, near; **एते चार्वागुपवनभुवि छिन्नदर्भांकुरायां** *S.*1.15. **-Comp.** **—काल:** posterior time. **—कालिक** *a.* belonging to proximate time, modern; **°ता** modernness, posterity of time; Ms. 12. 96. **—कूलं** the near bank of a river. **—बिल** *a.* Ved. having the hole or mouth hitherward. **—वसु** *a.* offering riches. **(-सुः)** 1. rain. -2. a cloud. **—सामन्** *n.* Ved. epithet of three days during which the Soma sacrifice is performed. **—स्रोतस्** *m.* N. of a creation of beings in which the current of nutriment tends downwards, or where the men are addicted to sensual enjoyments.

अर्वाके *ind.* In the proximity of, near.

अर्वाचीन *a.* [अर्वाच्-ख] **1** Turned towards; favouring. **-2** Being on this side, below. **-3** Born afterwards, posterior. **-4** Modern, recent. **-5** Reverse, contrary; **°ता** state of being posterior or recent; state of being contrary. **—नं** *ind.* (With abl.) **1** On this side of. **-2** Thenceforward. **-3** Less than. **-4** Later than; **यद्ऊर्ध्वं पृथिव्या अर्वाचीनमंतरीक्षात्** Sat. Br.

अर्वावत् *a.* [अवरकालेऽस्यस्य मतुप् पृषो०] Later, modern. **—***f.* Proximity.

अर्वावसु N. of the Hotri of the Gods (देवानां होता).

अर्बुक [अर्व्-हिंसने बाहु० उकञ्] N. of a tribe or people in the south mentioned in the Mahābhārata and conquered by Sahadeva; N. of kings living in the southern forest.

अर्श *a.* Bringing misfortune, sinful; indecent. **—र्शः** **1** Damage, hurt. **-2** =अर्शस् q. v.

अर्शस् *n.* [ऋ-असुन् व्याधौ शुट् च Un.4. 195] Piles. **-Comp.** **—घ्न** *a.* destroying piles. **(-घ्नः)** 1. N. of the plant शुरण, so called because it is said