to cause to move. –2 To let fly, cast, throw. –3 To raise (as one's voice). –4 To sprinkle. –III. 9 P. (इष्णाति) 1 To cause to move quickly, let fly, cast. –2 To fly off, escape. –3 To strike, smite. –4 To impel, urge, incite, animate, promote. –IV. 1 U. (एषति-ते, ऐषीत्-ऐषिष्ट) To go, move.

**इच्छक** *a.* Wishing, desiring &c. **–क:** 1 (In Arith.) The sum sought. –2 N. of a tree.

**इच्छन्** *pres. p.* Wishing, desirous, willing; **अनिच्छतोपि तस्य** against his will.

**इच्छा** [इष् भावे श] 1 Wish, desire, inclination of mind, will; **इच्छया** according to one's desire, at will. –2 Willingness. –3 (In Math.) A question or problem. –4 (In gram.) The form of the Desiderative. **–Comp. –दानं** fulfilment of a wish. **–निवृत्ति:** *f.* suppression of desire, indifference to worldly desires. **–फलं** the solution of a question or problem. **–रतं** desired sports, favourite pastimes; Me. 89. **–वसु** *a.* 'possessing wealth according to wish', epithet of Kubera. **–संपद्** *f.* fulfilment of one's wishes.

**इच्छु** *a.* Wishing, desirous; usually in comp.

**इच्छुक** *a.* Wishing &c.

**इष्** *a.* 1 Speedy, going quickly. –2 Wishing, desirous. **–***f.* Ved. 1 A draught, refreshment, food. –2 Libation. –3 Strength, power, sap, freshness. –4 Comfort; increase. –5 Affluence. –6 Refreshing waters of the sky. –7 Wish.

**इष:** 1 One possessed of sap or strength. –2 The month आश्विन; **ध्वनिमिषेऽनिमिषेक्षणमग्रत:** Si. 6. 49.

**इषणयते** Den. A. To move, excite.

**इषणि:** *f.* 1 Sending, despatching. –2 Wish, desire, impulse.

**इषण्यति** Den. P. To excite, drive, urge on.

**इषण्या** Impulse, desire.

**इषयति** Den. P. 1 To be juicy. –2 To swell, increase. –3 To be fresh or active. –4 To animate, strengthen.

**इषव्य** *a.* 1 (The object) of aim. –2 Skilled in archery.

**इषि** *a.* [इष्-कि] Wishing, desiring.

**इषित** *p. p.* (fr. इष् 4 cl.). 1 Moved, driven, sent, despatched. –2 Excited, animated. –3 Quick, speedy.

**इषिर** *a.* Ved. [इष्-गतौ-किरच्] 1 Juicy, succulent, refreshing, fresh. –2 Powerful, strong, quick, active. –3 Moving. **–र:** Fire. **–रं** *ind.* Quickly.

**इष्ट** *p. p.* [इष् इच्छायां कर्मणि क्त] 1 Wished, desired, longed for, wished for; **उपपन्नो गुणैरिष्ट:** Nala. 1. 1. –2 Beloved, agreeable, liked, favourite, dear; °**आत्मज:** Mu. 2. 8 fond of sons. –3 Worshipped, reverenced, –4 Respected. –5 Approved, regarded as good. –6 Desirable; see इष्टापूर्त. –6 Valid. –7 Sacrificed, worshipped with sacrifices. –8 Supposed (कल्पित); oft. used in Lilâvatî. **–ष्ट:** 1 A lover, husband, beloved person; **इष्टप्रवासजनितानि** *S.* 4. 2. –2 A friend; Pt. 1. 57; 2. 167. –3 N. of a tree (एरंड). –4 N. of Vishṇu. –5 A sacrifice. **–ष्टा** N. of a tree (शमी). **–ष्टं** 1 Wish, desire. –2 A holy ceremony or संस्कार. –3 A sacrificé; see इष्टापूर्त. **–***ind.* Voluntarily. **–Comp. –अर्थ:** desired object. °**उद्युक्त** *a.* zealously engaged in gaining one's desired object. **–आपत्ति:** *f.* occurrence of what is desired; a statement by a debater which is favourable to his opponent also; **इष्टापत्तौ दोषांतरमाह** Jag. **–कर्मन्** *n.* (In arith.) rule of supposition, operation with an assumed number. **–कापय:** the root of a fragrant grass (वीरणमूल). **–कामधुह्** *a.* granting the desired objects, an epithet of the cow of plenty. **–गंध** *a.* fragrant. (**–ध:**) any fragrant substance. (**–धं**) sand. **–जन:** a beloved person (whether man or woman); U. 3. **–देव:, –देवता** a favourite god, one's tutelary deity. **–यामन्** *a.* going according to one's desire. **–व्रत** *a.* 1. performing desired vows. –2. obeying one's wish. –3. (food &c.) for the fulfilment of a vow. –4. that by which good works succeed.

**इष्टापूर्त** [इष्टं च पूर्तं च तयो: समाहार: पूर्वपददीर्घत्वं] Performance of pious or charitable deeds; performing sacrifices, and digging wells and doing other acts of charity; **इष्टापूर्तविधे: सपत्नशमनात्** Mv. 3. 1; **वापीकूपतडागादिदेवतायतनानि च। अन्नप्रदानमरामा: पूर्तमर्थ्या: प्रचक्षते ॥ एकाग्निकर्महवनं त्रेतायां यच्च हूयते। अंतर्वेद्यां च यद्दानमिष्टं तदभिधीयते ॥.**

**इष्टि:** *f.* [इष्-क्तिन्] 1 Wish, request, desire. –2 Seeking, striving to get. –3 Any desired object. –4 A desired rule or desideratum; (a term used with reference to Patanjali's additions to Kâtyâyana's Vârtikas; **इष्टयो भाष्यकारस्य, इति भाष्यकारेष्टया** &c., cf. उपसंख्यान). –5 Impulse, hurry. –6 Invitation, order. –7 (यज्-क्तिन्) A sacrifice. –8 An oblation consisting of butter, food &c. **–Comp. –अयनं** a sacrifice lasting for a long time. **–पच:** 1. a miser. –2. a demon; an Asura; so °**मुष्**. **–पशु** an animal to be killed at a sacrifice.

**इष्टु:** *f.* A wish, desire.

**इष्म** *a.* [इष्-इच्छायां कर्मणि मक्] Wishing. **–ष्म:** 1 Cupid, god of love. –2 The spring. –3 Course, going.

**इष्मिन्** *a.* Speedy, impetuous, an epithet of the winds.

**इष्य:, –ष्यं** [इष्-क्यप्] The spring.

**इषि (षी) का** [इष् गत्यादौ कुन् अत इत्वं] 1 Reed, rush, stalk of grass; **कुशकाशशरेषिका:** Râm.; °**अस्त्र** R. 12. 23. –2 An arrow. –3 A sort of sugar-cane; Saccharum Spontaneum. –4 A small stick of wood or iron used to see whether gold in a crucible is melted or not. –5 A brush. –6 The eye-ball of an elephant. **–Comp. –तूलं** the point or upper part of a reed.

**इषु:** [इष्-उ; cf. also Un. 1. 13] 1 An arrow. –2 The number five. –3 (In Math.) A versed sine. –4 N. of a Soma ceremony. **–Comp. –अग्रं, –अनीकं** the point of an arrow. **–असनं, –अस्त्रं** the bow; **राममिष्वसनदर्शनोत्सुकं** R. 11. 37; °**यंत्रमुक्तो बाण:** Dk. 9. **–आस** *a.* throwing arrows. (**–स:**) 1. a bow. –2. an archer, a warrior; Bg. 1. 4, 17. **–कार:, –कृत्** *m.* an arrow-maker. **–धर:, –भृत्** *m.* an archer. **–पथ:, –विक्षेप:** an arrow-shot, the range of an arrow. **–प्रयोग:** discharging an arrow; R. 2. 42. **–मात्र** *a.* having the length of an arrow (about 5 short spans or three feet.). (**–त्रं**) 1. the length of an arrow. –2. an altar (कुंड). **–हस्त** *a.* carrying arrows in the hand.