room for others). –2 A guard. –3 A porter, door-keeper.

उत्सारणं 1 Removing, keeping at a distance, driving out of the way; °**वेत्रलता** K. 106, 112. –2 Helping one to step out (of a palanquin &c.). –3 Reception of a guest.

उत्सृज् 6 P. 1 To pour out, emit, send forth or down; **व्यलीकनिश्वासनिवोत्ससर्ज** Ku. 3.25; **सहस्रगुणमुत्स्रष्टुमादत्ते हि रसं रविः** R. 1. 18 to give back; Bg. 9. 19; so **बाष्पं, वारि.** –2 (*a*) To quit, leave, abandon, give up; **मातापितृभ्यामुत्सृष्टं** Ms. 9. 171; **नियतमात्मानमुत्स्रक्ष्यामि** K. 177, 191, 194; R. 5. 51, 6. 46, 7. 7; Ku. 2.36, 5. 86; kill; so **तनुं, प्राणान्, रणं** &c.; **परार्थे प्राज्ञ उत्सृजेत्** H. 1. 44. (*b*) To put off, lay aside; **भयोत्सृष्टविभूषाणां** R. 4. 54, 3. 60. –3 To let loose, allow to roam at liberty; **तुरगं** R. 3. 39. –4 To avoid, escape. –5 To cast forth or away, discharge, throw (as arrows); Bk.14. 45. –6 To let fall down, sow, scatter (as seed &c.); Ms. 10. 71. –7 To present, give; Mál. 10. 23. –8 To widen, stretch out, extend. –9 To abolish (as a rule), restrict or limit the scope of a rule. –10 To send one to a place. –11 To permit to go, discharge, dismiss. –12 To adjourn. –13 To hear to the end. –14 To make, form, shape (Ved.).

उत्सर्गः 1 Laying or leaving side, abandoning, suspension; Ku. 7. 45. –2 Pouring out, dropping down, emission; **तोयोत्सर्गद्रुततरगतिः** Me. 19, 37; so **शुक्र°**. –3 A gift, donation, giving away; Ms. 11. 194. –4 Spending; **अर्थ°** Mu. 3. –5 Loosening, letting loose; as in **वृषोत्सर्गः**. –6 An oblation, libation. –7 Excretion, voiding by stool &c.; **पुरीष°, मलमूत्र°**. –8 Completion (as of study or a vow); cf. **उत्सृष्टा वै वेदाः** (opp. **अपाकृता वै वेदाः**). –9 A general rule or precept (opp. **अपवाद** a particular rule or exception); **अपवादैरिवोत्सर्गाः कृतव्यावृत्तयः परैः** Ku. 2. 27; **अपवाद इवोत्सर्गे व्यावर्तयितुमीश्वरः** R. 15. 7 –10 Offering what is promised (to gods, Brâhmaṇas &c.) with due ceremonies. –11 The anus; **मित्रमुत्सर्गे** Ms. 12. 121.

उत्सर्गतः *ind.* Generally, without any exception.

उत्सर्गिन् *a.* 1 Leaving out or off. –2 Omitting, abandoning.

उत्सर्जनं 1 Leaving, abandoning, letting loose, quitting &c. –2 A gift, donation. –3 Suspension of a Vedic study. –4 A ceremony connected with this suspension (to be performed half yearly); Ms. 4. 96; **वेदोत्सर्जनाख्यं कर्म करिष्ये** Śrâvaṇî Mantra.

उत्सृष्ट *p. p.* 1 Left, cast, thrown. –2 Used, employed; Pt. 1. 206. –3 Given, offered. –4 Poured forth, cast into or upon. –**Comp.** –**पशु** a bull set at liberty upon particular occasions.

उत्सृष्टिः *f.* Abandonment, leaving, emission.

उत्सृप् 1 P. 1 To go upwards, glide or soar upwards. –2 To go up to, approach; **सरित्प्रवाहस्तटमुत्ससर्प** R. 5. 46. –3 To spread out. –4 To rise (as the sun).

उत्सर्पः, -र्पणं 1 Going or gliding upwards. –2 Swelling, heaving, undulating.

उत्सर्पिन् *a.* 1 Moving or gliding upwards, rising; **पयोधरोत्सर्पिषु** (**शीकरेषु**) R. 16. 62. –2 Soaring, towering; **उत्सर्पिणी खलु महतां प्रार्थना** *S.* 7. –3 Transcendental. –**णी** *f.* A division of time (with the Jainas), a long period said to be ten crores of crores of oceans of year; cf. **अवसर्पिणी**.

उत्सेध *a.* High, tall. –**धः** 1 A height, elevation; (fig. also); **पयोधरोत्सेधविशीर्णसंहति** (**वल्कलं**) Ku. 5. 8, 24 high or projecting breasts; **सोत्सेधैः स्कंधदेशैः** Mu. 4. 7 raised high up. –2 Thickness, fatness. –3 Intumescence, swelling. –4 The body. –5 Sublimity, greatness. –**धं** Killing, slaughter.

उत्स्मि 1 A. To smile at, deride. –*Caus.* To ridicule, make a fool of one.

उत्स्मयः Smile.

उत्स्य *a.* Coming from a well or fountain (as water).

उत्स्वन *a.* High-sounding. –**नः** A loud sound.

उत्स्वप्नायते Den. A. To talk in one's sleep, dream through uneasiness; **सीतोत्स्वप्नायते** U. 1; **सांप्रतं मालविकामुत्स्वप्नायते** M. 4.

उद् *ind.* A prefix to verbs and nouns. G. M. gives the following senses with illustrations:— 1 Superiority in place, rank or power; up, upwards, upon, on, over, above; (**उद्वल**). –2 Separation, disjunction; out, out off, from, apart &c.; **उद्गच्छति**. –3 Motion upwards (**उच्चिष्टति**). –4 Acquisition, gain; **उपार्जयति**. –5 Publicity; **उच्चरति**. –6 Wonder; anxiety; **उत्सुक**. –7 Liberation; **उद्गत**. –8 Absence; **उत्पथ**. –9 Blowing, expanding, opening; **उत्फुल्ल**. –10 Pre-eminence; **उद्दिष्ट**. –11 Power; **उत्साहः**; **उत् प्राबल्यवियोगोर्ध्वकर्मलाभप्रकाशाश्चर्यमोक्षणाभावदलप्राधान्यशक्तिषु**. With nouns it forms adj. and adv. compounds; **उदर्चिस्, उच्छिख, उद्बाहु, उन्निद्र, उत्पथं, उद्दामं** &c. It is sometimes used in the Veda as an expletive simply to fill out the verse.

उद् =**उंद्** q. v.

उदकं [उंद्-ण्वुल् नि°नलोपश्च Un. 2. 39] Water; **अनीत्वा पंकतां धूलिमुदकं नावतिष्ठते** Si. 2. 34. **उदकं दा, -प्रदा** or **कृ** To offer a libation of water to a dead person; **उदकं उपस्पृश्** to touch certain parts of the body with water, bathe; [cf. Gr. *hudor*; L. *unda* 'a wave']. –**Comp.** –**अंतः** margin of water, bank, shore; **ओदकांतान्निग्धो जनोऽनुगंतव्य इति श्रूयते** *S.* 4. –**अर्थिन्** *a.* desirous of water, thirsty. –**आत्मन्** *a.* chiefly consisting of water. –**आधारः** a reservoir, a cistern, well. –**उदंजनः** a water-jar. –**उदरं** dropsy. –**उदरिन्** *a.* dropsical. –**ओदनः** rice boiled with water. –**कर्मन्, -कार्यं, -क्रिया, -दानं** presentation of (a libation) of water to dead ancestors or the manes; **वृकोदरस्योदककियां कुरु** Ve. 6; Y. 3. 4. –**कुंभः** a water-jar. –**कृच्छ्रः** a kind of vow. –**गाहः** entering water, bathing. –**गिरिः, -पर्वतः** a mountain abounding in streams of water. –**ग्रहणं** drinking water; Pt. 1. –**चंद्रः** a kind of magic. –**द, -दातृ, -दायिन्, -दानिक** *a.* giver of water. (–**दः**) 1. a giver of water to the manes. –2. an heir, near kinsman. –**दानं** =°**कर्मन्** q. v. –**धरः** a cloud. –**परीक्षा** a kind of ordeal. –**पूर्वकं** *ind.* preceded by the pouring of