उदाहित *a.* Elevated, raised.

उदाहृ 1 P. 1 To relate, narrate, declare, announce. –2 To say, speak, utter; **उदाजहार द्रुपदात्मजा गिरः** Ki. 1. 27; Mk. 9. 4; Pt. 2.; **चिकित्सका दोषमुदाहरंति** M. 2; Mâl. 1; **त्वां कामिनो मदनदूतिमुदाहरंति** V. 4. 11; mutter, repeat; **धर्माक्षराणि** Mk. 8. –3 To cite as an instance or illustration, illustrate; **स्वमुदाहियस्व कथमन्यथा जनैः** Si. 15. 29.

उदाहरणं 1 Relating, declaration, saying, utterance. –2 Narration, recital, opening a conversation; **अथांगिरसमप्यमुदाहरणवस्तुषु** Ku. 6. 65; **अद्भुतोदाहरणानि** Mv. 5 stories or narrations. –3 A declaratory song or poem, a sort of panegyric beginning with words like जयति and full of alliteration; **पत्रे निवेशितमुदाहरणं प्रियायाः** V. 2. 14; **चारणेभ्यस्त्वदीयं जयोदाहरणं श्रुत्वा** V. 1; **जयोदाहरणं बाह्लीर्गापयामास किन्नरान्** R. 4. 78; (येन केनापि तालेन गद्यपद्यसमन्वितं। जयत्युपक्रमं मालिन्यादिप्रासविचित्रितम्॥ तदुदाहरणं नाम विभक्त्यष्टांगसंयुतं। Pratâparudra.) –4 An instance, example, illustration; **समूलघातमग्नंतः परान्नोवंति मानिनः। प्रध्वंसितांधतमससस्तत्रोदाहरणं रविः॥** Si. 2. 33; **किमुदाहरणं** Kâsi. –5 (In Nyâya) The third member of an Indian syllogism (which has five members). –6 Beginning, commencement, introduction. –7 Exhibition, illustration; U. 1. –8 (In Rhet.) An illustration reckoned as a figure of speech by some rhetoricians. It resembles अर्थांतरन्यास; *e. g.* अमितगुणोपि पदार्थो दोषेणैकेन निंदितो भवति। निखिलरसायणराजो गंधेनोग्रेण लशुन इव॥ R. G. (For a clear distinction between the two figures see R. G., under उदाहरण).

उदाहारः 1 An example or illustration. –2 The beginning of a speech.

उदाहृत *p. p.* 1 Said, uttered. –2 Named, called; **श्रुतान्वितो दशरथ इत्युदाहृतः** Bk. 1. 1. –3 Illustrated.

उदाहृतिः *f.* An example, illustration.

उदि 2 P. 1 To rise (as a star, cloud &c.) (fig. also); come up; **उदेति पूर्वं कुसुमं ततः फलं** *S.* 7. 30; **उदेति सविता ताम्रस्ताम्र एवास्तमेति च** Subhâsh.; Mâl. 2, 10; Ki. 2. 36; Bk. 6. 110, 8. 35, 18. 20; to be seen, appear. –2 To be produced, come out or arise from, spring or proceed from; **उदितैदंयः** Dk. 13; **पुण्यः कृशानोरुदियाय धूमः** R. 7. 26; **उदेतश्रियं** 1. 93 v. l.; *S.* 1. 26. –3 To go out, escape. –4 To start up; R. 17. 77. –5 To rise up against; Ku. 2. 57; **य एनमुदीयाद्यथी** Mb.

उदय *a.* (In gram.) Following, coming after or upon (as a letter, accent &c.); उदयशब्दः परशब्दसमानार्थः प्रातिशाख्येषु प्रसिद्धः. **–यः** 1 Rise (fig also); **चंद्रोदय इवोदधेः** R. 12. 36, 2. 73; going upwards, ascending (as of the sun, stars &c.). –2 (*a*) Rising up, coming forth; **द्रविण°** acquisition of wealth; Pt. 2.; so **भाग्य°** dawn of fortune; Amaru. 25; **स्वगुणोदयेन** Pt. 1. 94. (*b*) Appearance, becoming visible; production; **घनोदयः प्राक्** *S.* 7. 30; **मेघ°** Ku. 6. 54; **हसितमन्यनिमित्तकृतोदयं** *S.* 2. 11 raised from some other cause; Amaru. 88; *S.* 7. 8; **फलोदय** R. 1. 5 rising or accomplishment of the fruit; Ms. 3 169; Ku. 3. 18. –3 Creation (opp. प्रलय); **यौ तौ स्वभावबोधौ तौ भूतानां प्रलयोदयौ** Ku. 2. 8. –4 The eastern mountain (behind which the sun is supposed to rise); **यैर्यत्र दृश्यते भास्वान्स तेषामुदयः स्मृतः; उदयगूढशशांकमरीचिभिः** V. 3. 6. –5 Advancement, prosperity, rise; (opp. व्यसन); **तेजोद्वयस्य युगपद्व्यसनोदयाभ्यां** *S.* 4. 1; **उदये मदवाच्यमुज्झता** R. 8. 84; K. 5; importance, celebrity; °**उन्मुखे त्वयि** R. 11. 73. –6 Elevation, exaltation, rise, growth; **उदयमस्तमयं च रघूद्वहात्** R. 9. 9; **तनुदयाय न वा नवयौवना** 7; **आत्मोदयः परग्लानिः** *Si.* 2. 30, 11. 60. –7 Result, consequence; **असुखोदयं कर्म** Ms. 4. 70; Amaru. 42; following; **नोदात्तस्वरितोदयं** P. VIII. 4. 67. –8 Accomplishment, fulfilment; **उपस्थितोदयं** R. 3. 1; **प्रारंभसदृशोदयः** 1. 15. –9 Profit, advantage. –10 Income, revenue; Ms. 7. 55; Y. 2. 43. –11 Interest, consideration paid for the use of money; Y. 2. 67, 146. –12 Light, splendour. –13 Outlet, exit. **–Comp.** **–अचलः –अद्रिः, –गिरिः, –पर्वतः, –शैलः** the eastern mountain behind which the sun moon &c. are supposed to rise; **उदयगिरिवनांतरालमंदारपुष्पं** Udb.; **श्रितोदयाद्रेरभिसायमुष्णकैः** *Si.* 1. 16; **तत उदयगिरेरिवैक एव** Mâl. 2. 10. **–क्रमः** gradual rise; **नाडीनां** Mâl. 5. 2 by gradually inflating or filling with wind the Nâdîs, (as in the act of restraining the wind). **–पुरं** N. of the capital of Mârwâr. **–प्रस्थः** the plateau of the mountain behind which the sun is supposed to rise.

°उदयनं 1 Rising, ascending, going up. –2 Result, consequence. –3 End, conclusion. **–नः** 1 N. of Agastya. –2 N. of the king Vatsa; **प्राप्यावंतीनुदयनकथाकोविदग्रामवृद्धान्** Me. 30. [A celebrated Prince of the lunar race, who is usually styled Vatsarâja. He reigned at *Kausambi*. *Vasavadatta*, Princess of Ujjayini, saw him in a dream and fell in love with him. He was decoyed to that city and there kept in prison by *Chandamahasena*, the king. But on being released by the minister he carried off Vasavadatta from her father and a rival suitor. Udayana is the hero of the play called Ratnavali and his life has been made the subject of several other minor compositions. See Vatsa also].

उदयनीय *a.* Belonging to the end or conclusion, concluding (as a ceremony). **–या** A concluding sacrifice.

उदयिन् *a.* 1 Rising or ascending. –2 Streaming or flowing forth; Mâl. 5. 17. –3 Prosperous, flourishing.

उदित *p. p.* 1 Risen, ascended; **उदितभूयिष्ठः** Mâl. 1 mostly risen; Bv. 2. 85; **नित्योदितैः** Bh. 3. 80 ever-existing. –2 High, tall, lofty. –3 Grown, augmented. –4 Born, produced. –5 Spoken, uttered (fr. वद्). **–तं** A kind of perfume. –2 A kind of accent. **–Comp.** **–उदित** *a.* well grounded in the Sâstras. **–होमिन्** *a.* sacrificing after sunrise.

उदितिः *f.* 1 Ascending, rising (of the sun). –2 Setting. –3 Speech.

उदेष्यत् *a.* Increasing, rising; *Si.* 2. 76.

उदीक्ष् 1 A. 1 To look up to, look at, view, behold; **सप्रणाममुदीक्षिताः** Ku. 6. 7, 7. 67; Amaru. 71. –2 To expect, look out for, wait for, **शकुंतलयसनं** Mu. 4; **त्रीणि वर्षाण्युदीक्षेत कुमार्यृतुमती सती** Ms. 9. 90.

उदीक्षणं 1 Looking up to. –2 Seeing, beholding, seeking.

उदीचीन, उदीच्य See under उदंच्.