-2 Emitting, sending forth, pouring down; धारास्वनोद्गारिदरीमुखोऽसौ R. 13. 47; Mk. 5. 27.

उद्गिरणं 1 Vomiting. -2 Ejecting anything (as saliva) from the mouth, slavering. -3 Eructation, belch. -4 Extermination.

उद्गै 1 P. 1 To sing in a loud tone, sing aloud; उद्गास्यतामिच्छति किन्नराणां Ku. 1. 8; गेयमुद्गातुकामा Me. 86; to sing (in general); उद्गीयमानं वनदेवताभिः R. 2. 12; निभृताक्षरमुज्जगे Si. 6. 20. -2 To begin to sing. -3 To sing or chant (applied to the singing of Sâmaveda); साम सामविदुद्गगौ Si. 14. 21; cf. उद्गातृ. -4 To announce, to celebrate in song. -5 To sing before one (with acc.). -6 To fill or make resonant with song.

उद्गातृ *m.* One of the four principal priests at a sacrifice, one who chants the hymns of the Sâmaveda.

उद्गाथा A variety of the *Aryâ* measure, the same as Gîti q. v.

उद्गीतिः *f.* 1 Singing aloud. -2 Chanting of the Sâmaveda. -3 A variety of the *Aryâ* metre; see Appendix.

उद्गीथः [उद्-गै-थक्] 1 Chanting of the Sâmaveda (the office of an udgâtṛi). -2 The second part of the Sámaveda; भूयांस उद्गीथविदो वसंति U. 2. 3. -3 Designation of ओम्, the three syllabled name of God.

उद्ग्रंथ् 1. 9. U. 1 To bind up, tie into bundles. -2 To tie up, put or sew together (as garlands &c.); इयमुद्ग्रथते स्रजो विचित्राः Mu. 1. 4; tie or fasten, intertwine; लताप्रतानोद्ग्रथितैः स केशैः R. 2. 8. -3 To unbind, loosen (as a knot &c.); Si. 10. 63.

उद्ग्रंथ *a.* Unbound, loosened. —**थः** A section, chapter.

उद्ग्रंथि *a.* 1 Untied (fig. also). -2 Free from worldly ties or attachments.

उद्ग्रह् 9 P. 1 To take up, lift up; शक्तिं चोमामुदग्रहीत् Bk. 15. 52; elevate, erect, raise; उद्गृहीतालकांताः Me. 8. -2 To take or draw out, take away. -3 To deposit. -4 To preserve. -5 To cease (to rain). -6 To break off, discontinue (speaking). —*Caus.* 1 To cause to take up, or out; cause to pay. -2 To state, place before, adduce; विशेषविदुषः शास्त्रं यत्तवोद्ग्राह्यते पुरः Si. 2. 75. -3 To extol, laud up.

उद्ग्रभणं,-उद्ग्राभः 1 Ved. Taking up, raising. -2 Giving, donation.

उद्ग्रहः,-हणं 1 Taking up, raising. -2 An object that can be accomplished by religious or other acts. -3 Eructation.

उद्ग्राहः 1 Lifting or taking up. -2 (In the Prâtiśâkhyas) The rule of Sandhi which causes the change of the terminations अः, ए and ओ to अ before a following vowel. -3 Replying in argument; rejoinder. -4 An objection. -**Comp.** —**पदवृत्तिः** *f.* the Sandhi called Udgrâha; see above.

उद्ग्राहणिका Replying in argument.

उद्ग्राहित *p.p.* 1 Lifted or taken up. -2 Taken away. -3 Excellent; exalted. -4 Deposited, delivered. -5 Bound, tied. -6 Recalled, remembered.

उद्ग्रीव, उद्ग्रीविन् *a.* With the neck uplifted; उद्ग्रीवैर्मंथूरैः M. 1. 21; Amaru. 93.

उद्घः [उद्-हन् अप् नि०] 1 Excellence, eminence; (at the end of comp.); ब्राह्मणोद्घः = an excellent or superior Brâhmaṇa; उद्घादयश्च नियतलिंगा न तु विशेष्यलिंगाः Sk.; cf. मतल्लिकामंचर्चिका प्रकांडमुद्घतल्लजौ प्रशस्तवाचकान्यमूनि Ak. -2 Happiness. -3 The hollow hand. -4 Fire. -5 A model. -6 Organic air in the body.

उद्घनः A carpenter's bench (the plank on which he works); लौहोद्घनघनस्कंधां ललितापघनां स्त्रियं Bk. 7. 62.

उद्घातिन् *a.* Uneven, rough.

उद्घट् 1 A. To open; Ku. 7. 53. —*Caus.* (घाटयति) 1 To open, unlock; निरयनगरद्वारमुद्घाटयंती Bh. 1. 63; कपाटमुद्घाटयामि Mk. 3. -2 To peel off, shell. -3 To reveal, expose, make known. -4 To undertake, commence. -5 To rub over, stroke gently, tickle.

उद्घटितं A hint.

उद्घाटः A watch or guard-house.

उद्घाटकः 1 A key; उद्घाटको भवति यंत्रदृढे कपाटे Mk. 3. 16. -2 The rope and bucket of a well (-कं also).

उद्घाटन *a.* (नी *f.*) Opening, unlocking; धर्मं यो न करोति निंदितमतिः स्वर्गार्गलोद्घाटनं H. 1. 153. —**नं** 1 Opening; Ve. 1. -2 Raising, lifting up, hoisting. -3 A key, any means of opening. -4 The rope and bucket of a well; a water-wheel.

उद्घाटित *p. p.* 1 Opened, manifested. -2 Undertaken; commenced. -3 Raised, lifted up. -**Comp.** —**अंग** *a.* 1. naked. -2. intelligent, wise. —**ज्ञ** *a.* wise, intelligent.

उद्घट्टकः A kind of time (in music).

उद्घट्टनं,-ना 1 Friction, striking against; Me. 61. -2 Opening upwards (as a lid).

उद्घट्टित *a.* 1 Opened, unlocked. -2 Separated; Si. 11. 42.

उद्घसं Flesh.

उद्घातः 1 Beginning, commencement; उद्घातः प्रणवो यासां Ku. 2. 12; आकुमारकथोद्घातं शालिगोप्यो जगुर्यशः R. 4. 20. -2 Allusion, reference; कथोद्घातः U. 2. -3 Striking, wounding, inflicting an injury. -4 A stroke, blow, wound. -5 Tripping, slipping, jolting, shaking (as of a carriage); यथावदुद्घातसुखेन सोऽध्वना Si. 12. 2; R. 2. 72; Ve. 2. 28; चक्र° V. 1; U. 5. 1. -6 Rising, elevation. -7 A club, mallet. -8 A weapon (in general). -9 Breathing through the nostrils as a religious exercise (Wilson). -10 A division of a book, chapter, section.

उद्घुष् 1 P. To sound, cry out or shout. —10 P. or *Caus.* 1 To proclaim, declare aloud. -2 To fill with cries.

उद्घुष्ट *p.p.* Sounded out, proclaimed. —**ष्टं** A sound, noise.

उद्घोषः 1 Announcing aloud, proclaiming. -2 Popular talk, general report.

उद्घृष् 1 P. 1 To rub; lessen by rubbing. -2 To rub over, strike against.

उद्घर्षणं 1 Rubbing, rubbing up; यस्योद्घर्षणलोष्टकैरपि सदा पृष्ठे न जातः क्षिणः Mk. 2. 11. -2 Rubbing the skin with hard substances. -3 A cudgel.