(as wounds); यत्नादुपक्रम्यतां S. 3 v. l.; सर्वथोपक्रांतः Dk. 68; °व्रणा 75.

उपक्रंतृ A beginner, one who undertakes.

उपक्रमः 1 Beginning, commencement; रामोपक्रममाचख्यौ रक्षःपरिभवं नवं R. 12. 42 begun by Râma; किमुपक्रमो रावणः Mv. 2. –2 Approach, advance; साहस° forcible advance Mâl. 7; so योषितः सुकुमारोपक्रमाः *ibid.* –3 An undertaking, work, enterprize. –4 A plan, contrivance, means, expedient, stratagem, remedy; सामादिभिरुपक्रमैः Ms. 7. 107, 159; M. 3; R. 18. 15; Y. 1. 345; Si. 20. 76. –5 Attendance on a patient, treatment, practice of medicine, physicking. –6 A test of honesty, trying the fidelity of a friend &c.; see उपधा. –7 A kind of ceremony preparatory to reading the Vedas.

उपक्रमणं 1 Approaching. –2 Undertaking. –3 Commencement. –4 (Medic.) Treatment, physicking.

उपक्रमणिका A preface, introduction.

उपक्रमणीय *a.* 1 To be gone to, approached, commenced &c. –2 Relating to the attendance (on a patient). —यं A work on medicine.

उपक्रमितव्य, उपक्रम्य *pot. p.* 1 To be commenced or undertaken. –2 Curable; अनुपक्रम्य आतंकः V. 2.

उपक्रमितृ *a.* One who begins &c.

उपक्रीडा A play-ground, a place for playing.

उपक्रुश् 1 P. To blame, chide, revile.

उपक्रोशः, -शनं Censure, reproach, ignominy; प्राणैरुपक्रोशमलीमसैर्वा R. 2. 53; वाक्सत्यक्षणैर्लोकोपक्रोशनैः Dk. 41, 60.

उपक्रोष्टृ *a.* Censuring, blaming —*m.* An ass (braying aloud).

उपक्व (क्वा) णं [उप-क्वण्-शब्दे, अप् -घञ् वा] The sound of a lute.

उपक्वसः Ved. A kind of worm or insect.

उपक्षि 1 P. or *pass.* 1 To waste away, decay, be exhausted, disappear. –2 (2. 6. P.) To dwell near (Ved.).

उपक्षय *a.* Decayed, wasted. —यः 1 Waste, decay, loss. –2 Expenditure. —यं *ind.* Near the abode.

उपक्षित् *a.* Ved. 1 Dwelling near. –2 Clinging or attached to.

उपक्षीण *p. p.* 1 Decayed, exhausted, consumed, disappeared. –2 Powerless.

उपक्षेतृ *a.* One who draws near; or one who dwells near, attached to.

उपक्षिप् 6 P. 1 To throw at, cast on, hurl against; वपुषि वधाय तत्र तव शस्त्रमुरक्षिपतः Mâl. 5. 31; to direct; त्वयि उपक्षित आत्मा M. 2; to entrust, assign: M. 3. –2 To insult, upbraid, accuse, charge with; परस्परं वाग्भिरुपक्षिपंति Râm. –3 To throw out (a hint), hint, indicate, put forth, adduce; छद्म कार्यमुपक्षिपंति Mk. 9. 3; इति उपक्षिप्तमनेन Mu. 1; Mâl. 1. –4 To throw down. –5 To commence, introduce, set on foot, begin; उपक्षिप्तमनेन किमपि Mu. 1; K. 162; Dk. 59; उपक्षिप्तो भित्तिबंधः M. 5.

उपक्षेपः 1 Throwing at, hurling. –2 Mention, allusion, hint, suggestion; कार्योपक्षेपमादौ तनुमपि रचयन् Mu. 4. 3; दारुणः खलूपक्षेपः पापस्य Ve. 5. –3 A threat, specific mention or charge; कर्णनासाच्छेदोपक्षेपाभिधिताभ्यां Dk. 61. –4 Commencement; उपाय° M. 3. –5 Poetical or figurative style (Wilson).

उपक्षेपणं 1 Throwing or casting down. –2 Accusing, charging; °धर्मः = शूद्रस्वामिकामात्रस्य पाकार्थं ब्राह्मणगृहे समर्पणं Sabdak.

उपगण *a.* Forming a small or subordinate class. —णः 1 A small or subordinate class. –2 A small number less than a troop.

उपगंधः Perfume, scent.

उपगम् 1 P. 1 To go to, approach; attain, reach (fig. also.), arrive at, visit; शशिनमुपगतेयं कौमुदी मेघमुक्तं R. 6. 85; so दैवादुपगतं तृणं Pt. 4; पदमुपगता Bh. 2. 10; Bk. 1. 1; तदुपगतं Mu. 5 duly received. –2 To enter into, penetrate; Si. 9. 39. –2 To undergo, suffer; तपो घोरमुपागतं Râm. –4 To go to the state of, attain, acquire; तानप्रदायित्वमिवोपगंतुं Ku. 1. 8; प्रतिकूलतामुपगते हि विधौ Si. 9. 6; so निद्रावशं, हर्षं, तृप्तिं, शांतिं, विषादं &c. –5 To approach a woman (for sexual intercourse); सुप्तां मत्तां प्रमत्तां वा रहो यत्रोपगच्छति Ms. 3. 34, 4. 40. –6 To come upon, attack. –7 To occur, happen, present itself; कस्यास्यंतं सुखमुपगतं Me. 109 v. l. –8 To undertake, begin. –9 To suffer, share in. –10 To admit, agree to, consent, allow; वेदांतोपगतं फलं Ms. 2. 160. —*Caus.* To cause to come near or approach.

उपग *a.* (At the end of comp. only) 1 Approaching, following, joining. –2 Receiving; ओषध्यः फलपाकांता बहुपुष्पफलोपगाः Ms. 1. 46; Si. 16. 68.

उपगत *p. p.* 1 Gone to, approached, arrived. –2 Occurred, happened. –3 Near, at hand. –4 Got, obtained. –5 Undergone, experienced. –6 Furnished with. –7 Gone to, become. –8 Promised, agreed. –9 Passed away, dead. –10 Feeling, suffering (actively used). —तं 1 Wealth acquired –2 Receipt; धनी वोपगतं दद्यात् स्वहस्तपरिचिह्नितं Y. 2. 93.

उपगतिः *f.* 1 Approach, going near. –2 Knowledge, acquaintance. –3 Acceptance, receipt. –4 Attainment, acquirement.

उपगंतृ *a.* 1 Approaching. –2 Getting, acquiring. –3 Knowing. –4 Accepting, receiving.

उपगमः, -मनं 1 Going to, drawing towards, approach; सीमंते च त्वदुपगमजं यत्र नीपं वधूनां Me. 65 your advent; व्यावर्तंतां व्योपगमाकुमारी R. 6. 69, 9. 50. –2 Knowledge, acquaintance. –3 Attainment, acquiring; विद्यारोपगमादभिन्नगतयः S. 1. 14. –4 Intercourse (as of the sexes). –5 Society, company; न पुनरधमानामुपगमः H. 1. 136. –6 Undergoing, suffering, feeling. –7 Acceptance, receipt. –8 An agreement, promise. –9 A particular high number.

उपगामिन् *a.* Coming near.

उपगिरि-रं *ind.* Near a mountain. —रिः N. of a country situated near a mountain in the north.

उपगु *ind.* Near a cow.

उपगुप्त *a.* Hidden, concealed; °वित्त whose wealth is concealed.

उपगुरुः An assistant teacher. —रु *ind.* Near a teacher.

उपगुह् 1 U. 1 To clasp, embrace; तरंगहस्तैरुपगूहतीव R. 13. 63, 18. 47; Bk. 14. 52; Si. 9. 38. –2 To hide, conceal, cover, encircle, gird round; वनमालोपगूढः K. 24, 38.