उपद्रु 1 P. 1 To run near to, run towards; *Si.* 12. 42. –2 To attack, assault, rush at; **तमुपाद्रवदुद्यम्य दक्षिणं दोर्निशाचरः** R. 15. 23; **प्राग्ज्योतिषमुपाद्रवत्** Mb.

उपद्रवः 1 An unhappy accident, misfortune, calamity. –2 Injury, trouble, harm; **पुंसामसमर्थानामुपद्रवाय स्मनो भवेत्कोपः** Pt. 1. 324; **निरुपद्रवं स्थानं** Pt. 1. –3 Outrage, violence. –4 A national distress (whether caused by the king or famine, seasons &c.). –5 A national disturbance, rebellion. –6 A symptom, a supervenient disease (one brought on whilst a person is suffering from another).

उपद्रविन् *a.* 1 Attacking, oppressive, tyrannical, factious. —*m.* 1 A tyrant, an oppressor. –2 A rebel.

उपद्रुत *p. p.* 1 Visited by calamities, oppressed, attacked, infested; **वेदनाभिरुपद्रुतं** H. 4. 88. –2 (In astr.) Eclipsed. –3 Boding evil, in auspicious. —**तं** A term used by the Bâshkalas for a kind of Sandhi, also called उद्ग्राहवत् q. v.

उपद्वीपः An island.

उपधर्मः A bylaw, a secondary or minor religious precept (opp. पर); Ms. 2. 237, 4. 147. –2 A heretic.

उपधा 3 U. 1 To place or lay upon, place under or in; **अधिजानु बाहुमुपधाय** *Si.* 9. 54; **उपहितं शिशिरापगमश्रिया मुकुलजालमशोभत किंशुके** R. 9. 31; Bk. 15. 47; Ku. 1. 44; **हृदि चैनामुपधातुमर्हसि** R. 8. 77 treasure up-lay to heart; Ms. 4. 54; **उपहितसूक्ष्मग्रंथिना** *S.* 1. 19. –2 To place, lay; **वामहस्तोपहितवदना** *S.* 4 resting on. –3 (*a*) To place near; Mv. 4. 56. (*b*) To put to or yoke (as a horse to a carriage &c.). –4 To cause, bring on or produce; Mk. 1. 53. –5 To impose, entrust with, charge with (as a duty); **तदुपहितकुटुंबः** R. 7. 71. –6 To lay a command upon, enjoin, instruct in (with acc.); **स्त्रीषु नृत्यमुपधाय शिक्षयन्** R. 19. 36. –7 To lie down upon, use as a pillow; **उपधाय वामभुजमशयिषि** Dk. 111. –8 To apply, employ, lay or bestow upon, **क्रिया हि वस्तूपहिता प्रसीदति** R. 3. 29. –9 To place over, cover, conceal. –10 To add, place in addition. –11 To communicate, impart, give, bestow; **उपहितशोभा** Bk. 2. 55. –12 To locate; **एतदुपहितं चैतन्यं** Vedânta S. –13 (In gram.) To precede without the intervention of another syllable.

उपधा 1 Imposition, forgery, fraud, deceit, trick, pretence; Ms. 8. 193. –2 Trial or test of honesty, (धर्म्,वैयैत्परीक्षणं); (said to be of 4 kinds, 1 loyalty, 2 disinterestedness, 3 continence, 4 courage); (शोधयेत्) **धर्मोपधाभिर्विप्रांश्च सर्वाभिः साधुवान् पुनः** Kâlikâ P. –3 A means or expedient; **अयशोभिदुरा लोके कोपधा मरणादृते** *Si.* 19. 58. –4 (In gram.) A penultimate letter (अन्त्याद्गुणात्पूर्वं उपधा) –**Comp.** —**भृतः** a servant who has been guilty of dishonesty. —**शुचि** *a.* tried, of approved loyalty.

उपधान *a.* Used (as a Mantra) in the putting up of the sacrificial bricks; P. IV. 4. 125. —**नं** 1 Placing or resting upon. –2 A pillow, cushion; **विपुलमुपधानं भुजलता** Bh. 3. 79. –3 Peculiarity, individuality (विशेषं); **फलोपधानाभावात्** P. VI. 3. 39 Sk. –4 Affection, kindness. –5 A religious observance. –6 Excellence or excellent quality; **सोपधानं धियं धीराः स्थेयसीं खट्वयंति ये** *Si.* 2. 77. (where उ० also means a pillow). –7 Poison.

उपधानीय *a.* To be placed near. —**यं** A pillow.

उपधायिन् *a.* Using as a pillow; **अशेत सा बाहुलतोपधायिनी** Ku. 5. 12.

उपधिः [उप-धा-कि] 1 Fraud, dishonesty; **अरिषु हि विजयार्थिनः क्षितीशा विदधति सोपधि संधिदूषणानि** Ki. 1. 45, see अनुपधि also. –2 (In law) Suppression of the truth, a false suggestion; Ms. 8. 165. –3 Terror, threat, compulsion, false inducement; **बलोपधिविनिर्वृत्तान् व्यवहारान्निवर्तयेत्** Y. 2. 31, 89. –4 The part of a wheel between the nave and the circumfcrence, or the wheel itself. –5 Foundation (with the Buddhists).

उपधिकः A cheat, knave, one who imposes by threats, fraud &c.; see औपधिक, the more correct form.

उपहित *p. p.* 1 Placed in or upon, deposited; *S.* 1; °**मध्यमस्वर** M. 1. 21 taken as a basis. –2 Preceded by. –3 Joined, mixed, connected with. –4 Possessed of; *Si.* 16. 7. –5 Ready; deputed to act as a spy. –6 Given, bestowed.

उपधातुः An inferior metal, semi-metal. They are seven; **सप्तोपधातवः स्वर्णं माक्षिकं तारमाक्षिकं | तुत्थं कांस्यं च रीतिश्च सिंदूरं च शिलाजतु ||.** –2 A secondary secretion of the body (six in number); *e. g.* milk, menses, adeps, sweat, teeth, hair, and lymph; **स्तन्यं रजो वसा स्वेदो दंताः केशास्तथैव च | ओजस्यं सप्तधातूनां क्रमात्सप्तोपधातवः ||.**

उपधाव् 1 U. 1 To run towards, approach hastily. –2 To resort to. –3 To run, glide (A).

उपधावनः A follower. —**नं** 1 Going after, following. –2 Meditating upon.

उपधिः See under उपधा.

उपधूपित *a.* 1 Fumigated. –2 Being at the point of death. –3 Suffering extreme pain. —**तः** Death.

उपधू 1. 10. P. 1 To hold up, support, sustain. –2 To bear, carry. –3 To hold as, consider or regard as; **सत्त्वं तदुपधारयेत्** Ms. 12. 27; Bg. 7. 6, 9. 6. –4 To comprehend, perceive, hear, experience, observe; **पुरुषो रामचरितश्रवणेरुपधारयन्** Bhâg. –5 To reflect or meditate upon.

उपधारणं 1 Consideration, reflection. –2 Drawing, pulling (as by a hook).

उपधृतिः *f.* 1 A ray of light. –2 Holding up.

उपध्मा 1 P. To blow or breathe out; excite by blowing, fan; **नाग्निं मुखेनोपधमेत्** Ms. 4. 53.

उपध्मा 1 Blowing upon, breathing. –2 The effort of the voice which gives rise to the sound उपध्मानीय q. v. below.

उपध्मानः A lip. —**नं** Blowing upon, breathing.

उपध्मानिन् *a.* Blowing upon, fanning.

उपध्मानीयः The aspirate Visarga before the letters प् and फ्; उपध्मानीयानामौष्ठौ Sk.

उपध्वस्त *a.* 1 Destroyed. –2 Mixed.

उपनक्षत्रं A subordinate constellation, secondary star (their number