...अनंगलेखक्रिययोपयोगं Ku. 1. 7. –2 Administration of medicine, or preparation of them. –3 Fitness, suitableness, propriety. –4 Contact, proximity. –5 Any act contributing to the fulfilment of a desired object. –6 Good conduct, observing established customs.

उपयोगिन् *a* 1 Employing, using. –2 Conducive or contributing to, serviceable, useful. –3 Appropriate, fit, proper. –4 Favourable, propitious. –5 Touching.

उपयोगिता or ° **त्वं** 1 Usefulness, utility. –2 Fitness, propriety. –3 Occasion, need. –4 Favour.

उपयोजनं 1 Harnessing a horse. –2 A team.

उपर *a*. Ved. 1 Being below, under. –2 Posterior, later. –3 Nearer. —**रः** 1 The lower stone on which the Soma plant is laid that it may be ground by means of other stones (ग्रावन्). –2 The lower part of the sacrificial post. –3 A cloud. –4 A region, direction.

उपरतात् *ind*. In the proximity, near to.

उपरंज् 4 U. or in *pass*. To be red; to be eclipsed; **उपरज्यते भगवान् चंद्रः** Mu. 1. —*Caus*. 1 To colour, tint, dye. –2 To affect, grieve, distress.

उपरक्त *p. p.* 1 Afflicted, overtaken by calamity, distressed. –2 Eclipsed; K. 314. –3 Tinged, coloured; *Si*. 2. 18 —**क्तः** 1 The sun or moon in eclipse. –2 Râhu.

उपरागः 1 An eclipse of the sun or moon; **उपरागांते शशिनः समुपगता रोहिणी योगं** *S*. 7. 22; *Si*. 20. 45. –2 Hence, Râhu or the ascending node. –3 Redness, red colour, colour; **कोपोपरागजनितां** Ratn. 3. 14; Mk. 4; **कलहकोप**° Mál. 3. –4 A calamity, affliction, injury; blighting influence; **मृणालिनीं हैममिवोपरागं** R. 16. 7. –5 Misbehaviour, ill conduct. –6 Reproach, blame, abuse.

उपरक्षः A body-guard.

उपरक्षणं A guard, an out-post.

उपरत्नं [उपमितं रत्नेन उप गौणे वा] A secondary or inferior gem; उपरत्नानि काचश्च कर्पूरोश्मा तथैव च । मुक्काशुक्तिस्तथा शंख इत्यादीनि बहून्यपि ॥ गुणा यथैव रत्नानामुपरत्नेषु ते तथा । किंतु किंचित्ततोहीना विद्वेषोऽयमुदाहृतः ॥.

उपरम् 1 P. (Sometimes A. also). 1 To cease, end, terminate; **संगतामुपरराम च लज्जा** Ki. 9. 44, 13. 69; **इत्युक्त्वोपरराम; युद्धमुपारमत्** ceased &c. –2 To cease or desist from, stop (oft. with pres. part.); **व्यापादयन्नोपरराम** Pt. 1; or with abl.; Bg. 2. 35; Bk. 8. 54; 9. 51; or with inf.; Ki. 4. 17; or by itself; Bk. 8. 55. –3 To be quiet or calm; **यत्रोपरमते चित्तं** Bg. 6. 20. –4 To await, wait for. –5 To make quiet (=*Caus*.) —*Caus*. To cause to cease, stop, make quiet or still.

उपरत *p. p.* 1 Stopped, ceased; **रजस्युपरते** Ms. 5. 66. –2 Dead; **अद्य दशमो मासस्तातस्योपरतस्य** Mu. 4. –3 Withdrawn or retired from; **रणात्, कलहात्** &c. –4 One who is disgusted with the world and has retired from it.–**Comp**. —**अरि** *a*. having no foe. —**कर्मन्** *a*. ceasing from works, not relying on worldly acts. —**विषयाभिलाष** *a*. one who has renounced all desire for worldly things. —**स्पृह** *a*. void of desire, indifferent to worldly attachments or possessions.

उपरतिः *f*. 1 Ceasing, stopping. –2 Death. –3 Abstaining from sexual enjoyment. –4 Indifference. –5 Abstaining from prescribed acts; the conviction that ceremonial acts are futile and ceasing to rely on them. –6 Intellect.

उपर (रा) मः 1 Ceasing, stopping. –2 Abstaining from, giving up. –3 Death.

उपरमणं 1 Abstaining from sexual pleasures. –2 Refraining from ceremonial acts. –3 Ceasing, stopping.

उपरवः A sort of hole used in the extraction of Soma juice (सोमाभिषवांगो गर्ताकारो देशभेदः) (name of certain holes which increase the sound of the stones when Soma juice is being extracted).

उपरसः 1 A secondary mineral. –2 A secondary passion or feeling. –3 A subordinate flavour.

उपराजः A viceroy, one inferior to the ruling authority.

उपरि *ind*. 1 As a separable preposition (usually with gen., rarely with acc. or loc.) it means (*a*) Above, over, upon, on, towards; (opp. अधः) (with gen.); **गतमुपरि घनानां** *S*. 7. 7; **अधाङ्मुखस्योपरि वृष्टिः पपात** R. 2. 60; **अर्कस्योपरि** *S*. 2. 8; **प्रासादानां** Mál. 7.5; U. 5. 2; *Si*. 16. 9; 12. 37; so °**स्थापनं**, °**स्थित** &c.; with loc. **उपर्येव स लंकायां** Rám.; or acc. **यंत्राण्युपरि यंत्राणि** *ibid*; oft. at the end of comp.; **रथ**°, **तरुवर**,° **तरु**°. (*b*) At the end of, at the head of; **सर्वानंदानामुपरि वर्तमाना** K. 158. (*c*) Beyond, in addition to; **पणस्योपरि संस्थाप्य व्ययं** Y. 2. 253; **भुक्तस्योपरि** Susr. (*d*) In connection with, with regard to, towards, upon; **परस्परस्योपरि पर्यचीयत** R.3.24; *Sânti*. 3. 23; **तस्योपरि क्रुद्धः, ममोपरि वृष्टबुद्धिः**&c.; **तवोपरि प्रायोपवेशनं करिष्यामि** on your account. (*e*) After; **मुहूर्तादुपरि उपाध्यायश्चेदागच्छेत्** P. III. 3. 9 Sk. **उपरि** joined to उपरि (with acc. or gen. or by itself) means (*a*) Just above; **लोकानुपर्युपर्यास्ते माधवः** Vop. (*b*) higher and higher, far high, high above; **उपर्युपरि सर्वेषामादित्य इव तेजसा** Mb. –2 (As a separable adverb) It means (*a*) high above, upon, towards the upper side of (opp. अधः); **उपर्युपरि पश्यंतः सर्व एव वसिष्ठति** H. 2.2; so **उपरि या**; °**स्थापन**, °**स्थित**&c.; oft. in comp. **स्वमुद्रोपरिचिह्नितं** Y.1. 319. (*b*) Besides, in addition, further, more; **शतान्युपरि चैवाष्टौ तथा भूयश्च सप्ततिः** Mb. (*c*) Afterwards; **यदा पूर्वं नासीदुपरि च तथा नैव भविता** *Sânti*. 2. 7; **सर्पिः पीत्वोपरि पयः पिबेत्** Susr.; **उपर्युपरि** more and more, repeatedly, continuously. [cf. Zend *upairi*, *upara*; Gr. *huper*; L. *super*; Old Germ. *obar*; Germ. *uber*; Eng. *over*; Hind. *upar*]. –**Comp**. —**आसनं** sitting on high. —**गत** *a*. gone up, ascended. —**चर** *a*. moving above (as a bird). —**चित** *a*. piled over or above. —**ज** *a*. produced above, elevated, high. —**तन, रथ** *a*. upper, higher. —**द्रुत** *a*. Ved. coming from above. —**बुध्न** *a*. Ved. raised above the ground. —**भागः** the upper portion or side. —**भावः** being above or higher. —**भूमिः** *f*. the ground above —**मर्त्यं** *ind*. Ved. above men. —**शयनं** a place of rest. —**श्रेणिक** *a*. being in the upper line or series. —**सद** *a*. lying