उपवेशिन् *a.* 1 Sitting. -2 Devoting oneself to.

उपवेष्ट *a.* One who sits, sitting down.

उपविषः-षं 1 An artificial poison. -2 A narcotic, any poisonous drug; अर्कक्षीरं स्नुहीक्षीरं तथैव कलिहारिका। धत्तूरः करवीरश्च पंच चोपविषाः स्मृताः ॥ .—**षा** N. of a plant (अतिविषा).

उपवीणयति Den. P. To play on the Vîṇâ or lute (before a deity &c.); **उपवीणयितुं ययौ खेरुदयावृत्तिपथेन नारदः** R. 8. 33; N. 6. 65; Ki. 10. 38; K. 131.

उपवीतं [उप-वे-क्त] 1 Investiture with the sacred thread. -2 The sacred thread worn by the first three classes of the Hindus; **पित्र्यमंशमुपवीतलक्षणं मातृकं च धनुरूर्जितं दधत्** R. 11. 64; **मुक्तायज्ञोपवीतानि** Ku. 6. 6; *Si.* 1. 7; Ki. 12. 23; Ms. 2. 44, 64, 4. 36, 66.

उपवीतिन् *a.* Wearing the sacred thread.

उपवीरं A kind of demon.

उपवृंह,-हणं &c. See उपबृंह् &c.

उपवृत् 1 A. 1 To go towards, approach.-2 To return.

उपवर्तः A particular high number.

उपवर्तनं 1 A place for exercise. -2 A place whether inhabited or not.-3 A district or *Pargana*.- 4 A kingdom (राज्य). -5 A bog, marshy place.

उपवृत्तिः *f.* Motion towards, approaching.

उपवेद See under उपविद्.

उपवेषः Ved. A stick (of green wood) used for stirring the sacrificial fire; **स उपवेषमादत्ते** *Sat. Br.*

उपवैणवं The three periods of the day; *i. e.* morning, midday, and evening (त्रिसंध्यं).

उपव्याख्यानं A supplementary explanation or interpretation.

उपव्याघ्रः A small hunting leopard.

उपशम् 4 P. 1 To become calm or quiet, be assuaged; **उपशाम्यतु ते बुद्धिः** Bk. 20.5. -2 To cease, stop; **अग्निः, शब्दः, कोपः** &c.; cease to speak; K. 110.—*Caus.* 1 To calm, tranquillize.-2 To appease, pacify, assuage, mitigate. -3 To extinguish, kill.

उपशमः 1 Becoming quiet, assuagement, pacification; **कुतोऽस्या उपशमः** Ve. 3; **मन्युर्दुःसह एष वाल्युपशमं नो सांत्ववादैः स्फुटं** Amaru. 5; cessation, stopping, extinction. -2 Relaxation, intermission. -3 Tranquility, calmness, patience; **ज्ञानस्योपशमः** Bh. 2. 82. -4 Control or restraint of the senses.

उपशमक *a.* Appeasing, pacifying, affording repose, making patient.

उपशमनं 1 Quieting, calming, appeasing. -2 Mitigation, assuagement. -3 Extinction, cessation.

उपशांत *p. p.* 1 Calmed, appeased, pacified. -2 Calm, tranquil. -3 Lessened, diminished.

उपशांतिः *f.* 1 Cessation, allaying, quieting, alleviation; **आर्तभयोपशांतये** R. 8. 31; Amaru. 65. -2 Appeasing, assuaging, pacification, satisfaction (of desires); Pt. 1. 147.

उपशांतिन् *a.* 1 Appeased, pacified. -2 Calm, tranquil. —*m.* A tame elephant.

उपशय See under उपशी.

उपशल्यं An open place in the vicinity of a town or village, suburb; **अथोपशल्ये रिपुमप्रशल्यः** R. 16. 37, 15. 60; *Si.* 5. 8; K. 50.

उपशाखा A secondary branch.

उपशांत्वनं Appeasing (see उपसांत्वन).

उपशालं A place near a house, a court before a house. —**लं** *ind.* Near a house.

उपशास्त्रं A minor science or treatise.

उपशिक्षा—क्षणं Learning, training.

उपशिंघ (ह) नं 1 Smelling. 2- Anything given to smell at.

उपशिष्यः The pupil of a pupil; **शिष्योपशिष्यैरुपगीयमानमवेहि तन्मंडनमिश्रधाम** Udb.

उपशी 2 A. 1 To lie near. -2 To cohabit. -3 To do good to, agree with; **यन्ममोपशेते** Charaka.

उपशय *a.* 1 Lying by the side of. -2 Productive of happiness or rest. —**यः** 1 Lying by the side of. -2 A lair, ambush; *Si.* 2. 80. -3 Diagnosis by the effect of certain articles of food, or medicine (one of the five elements of निदान). -4 Allaying disease by diet, regimen &c. —**या** A prepared piece of clay.

उपशायः Sleeping in turn, rotation for sleeping with (another who keeps watch at night).

उपशायिन् *a.* 1 Lying near to. -2 Sleeping, going to bed. -3 Allaying, calming. -4 Composing or narcotic (in medicine); °**ता,-त्वं** tranquilling; calming, secondary means of cure (as diet &c.).

उपशुभ् *Caus.* P. To adorn, ornament, decorate.

उपशोभनं,-शोभा Adorning, ornamenting.

उपशोषणं Drying up, withering.

उपश्री *f.* Covering, anything thrown above or upon.

उपश्रु 5 P. 1 To hear, listen; **वचः, गिरः** &c. -2 To promise.

उपश्रुत् *m.* A sacrifice.

उपश्रुत *a.* 1 Heard. -2 Promised, agreed.

उपश्रुतिः *f.* 1 Hearing, listening. -2 Range of hearing. -3 A supernatural voice heard at night, and personified as a nocturnal deity revealing the future; **नक्तं निर्गत्य यत्किंचिच्छुभाशुभकरं वचः। श्रूयते तद्विदुर्धीरा देवप्रश्नमुपश्रुतिं ॥** Hârâvali; **परिजनोऽपि चास्याः सततमुपश्रुत्यै निर्जगाम** K. 65. -4 Aspect of the stars, fortune-telling. -5 Promise, assent.

उपश्रोतृ *a.* Listening, hearing.

उपश्लिष् 4 P. 1 To embrace. -2 To draw near, approach. —*Caus.* To bring near, place at hand; **उपश्लेषय रथं** V. 1; **शरं** V. 5.

उपश्लिष्ट *p. p.* Placed near, contiguous, adjoining.

उपश्लेषः,-षणं 1 Juxta-position, contact. -2 An embrace.

उपश्लोकयति Den. P. To extol or praise in verses; **समुत्तेजनसमर्थैः श्लोकैरुपश्लोकयितव्यः** Mu. 4.

उपश्वस *a.* Ved. Sounding, roaring.

उपश्रुत् *ind.* Ved. (Ready) At one's call.