furrow ( as ground ); Mv. 1. 20. –2 To rub or grind against; विषाणोल्लिखितस्कंध H. 3. 146; K. 14. –3 To grind down ; polish ; संस्कारोल्लिखितो महामणिः S. 6. 5 ; R. 6. 32 ; त्वष्टा विवस्वंतमिवोल्लिलेख Ki. 17. 48. –4 To carve. –5 To paint, write, draw in a picture ; Ku. 5. 58. –6 To bear, raise.

**उल्लिखित** *p. p.* 1 Scratched, scraped &c. –2 Thrown up, tossed. –3 Written over or above. –4 Pared, made thin.

**उल्लेखः** 1 Allusion, mention. –2 Description, utterance, pronunciation. –3 Boring or digging out. –4 ( In Rhetoric ) A figure of speech in which an object is described according to the different impressions caused by its appearance ; बहुभिर्बहुधोल्लेखोदकस्योल्लेख इष्यते । स्त्रीभिः कामोऽर्थिभिः स्वर्दुः कालः शत्रुभिरौक्षि सः Chandr. 5. 19 ; cf. S. D. 682. –5 Rubbing, scratching, tearing up ; खरमुखोल्लेख K. 191 ; कुट्टिम° 232.

**उल्लेखनं** 1 Rubbing, scratching, scraping &c. –2 Digging up ; Y. 1. 188 ; Ms. 5. 124. –3 Vomiting. –4 Mention, allusion, utterance. –5 Raising up, elevating. –6 Writing, painting. –7 Marking out by lines ( the स्थंडिल &c. in a sacrifice ).

**उल्लेखिन्** *a.* Tearing ; K. 50.

**उल्लिंगित** *a.* Famous, known.

**उल्लीढ** *a.* Rubbed, polished ; मणिः शाणोल्लीढः Bh. 2. 44.

**उल्लुंचनं** 1 Plucking out, cutting ; पादकेशांशुककरोल्लुंचनेषु पणान् दश ( दमः ); Y. 2. 217. –2 Plucking or pulling out the hair.

**उल्लुंठनं** , **उल्लुंठा** Irony ; धीराधीरा तु सोल्लुंठभाषणैः खेदयेदमुं S. D. 105; सोल्लुंठं ironically, often occurring as a stage-direction in plays.

**उल्लुंठित** *a.* Rubbed against.

**उल्लू** *a.* Cutting up.

**उल्लोचः** A canopy, an awning.

**उल्लोल** *a.* Violently moving, excessively tremulous ; ° स्खलित Mál. 5. 3; ° कल्लोल K. 302 high or surging ; Mv. 5. 2; लोल° violently agitated or exercised ; U. 3. 36. —लः A large wave or surge.

**उल्व, उल्वण** See उल्ब, उल्बण.

**उशनस्** *m.* [वश्-कनसि संप्र० Un. 4. 238] (Nom. sing. उशना; Voc. sing. उशनन्, उशन, उशनः) N. of *Sukra*, regent of the planet Venus, son of Bhrigu and preceptor of the Asuras. In the Vedas he has the epithet *Kâvya* given to him, probably because he was noted for his wisdom; cf. Bg. 10. 37; कवीनामुशना कविः. He is also known as a writer on civil and religious law ( Y. 1. 4 ), and as an authority on civil polity ; शास्त्रमुशनसा प्रणीतं Pt. 5; अध्यापितस्योशनसापि नीतिं Ku. 3. 6.

**उशना** *ind.* Ved. Joyfully, willingly.

**उशाना** Ved. 1 Wish, desire. –2 The plant from which Soma juice is produced.

**उशिज्** *a.* Ved. 1 Desiring, striving earnestly. –2 Devoted to, willing. —*m.* 1 Fire. –2 Ghee or clarified butter.

**उशी** Wish, desire.

**उशेन्य** Ved. To be wished for or desired.

**उशती** 1 Injurious talk. –2 Cutting speech.

**उशीनराः** (pl.) N. of a country, (the modern Kandâhâra) and its inhabitants.

**उशी (षी) रः, –रं, उशी (षी) रकं** The fragrant root of the plant Andropogon Muricatus (वरिणमूल, Mar. कालावाला); स्तनन्यस्तोशीरं *S.* 3. 9. —री A sort of grass, a small sort of Saccharum.

**उशीरिक** *a.* Trading in or selling Usira.

**उष्** 1 P. (ओषति, उवोष, ओषांचकार, ओषित-उषित-उष्ट) 1 To burn, consume; ओषांचकार कामाग्निर्दशवक्त्रमहर्निशं Bk. 6. 1, 14, 62; Ms. 4. 189. –2 To punish, chastise; दंडेनैव तमप्योषेत् Ms. 9. 273. –3 To kill, injure.

**उष** *a.* Burning. —षः 1 Early morning, dawn, day-break. –2 A libidinous man. –3 Saline earth. –4 Bdellium.

**उषणं** 1 Black pepper. –2 Ginger. –3 The root Piper Longum. —णा Piper Longum. –2 Piper Chaba (चाविक). –3 Dried ginger.

**उषपः** 1 Fire. –2 The sun.

**उषित** *p. p.* 1 Burnt, consumed. –2 ( fr. वस् ) Dwelt, fixed, remaining in or on; stale. –3 Quick, expeditious. —तं Habitation.

**उष्ण** *a.* [ उष्-नक् Un. 3. 2 ] 1 Hot, warm ; °अंशुः, ° करः &c. –2 Sharp, strict, active ; आददे नातिशीतोष्णो नभस्वानिव दक्षिणः R. 4. 8 (where उष्ण has sense 1 also). –3 Pungent, acrid (as a रस). –4 Clever, sharp. –5 Choleric, warm, passionate. —ष्णः, –ष्णं 1 Heat, warmth. –2 The hot season (ग्रीष्म); Ms. 11. 114. –3 Sunshine. –4 A deep or feverish sigh. —ष्णः An onion. —ष्णा 1 Warmth, heat. –2 Consumption. –3 Bile. **–Comp.** —अंशुः, –करः, –गुः, –दीधितिः, –रश्मिः, –रुचिः ' hot-rayed ', the sun ; R. 5. 4, 8. 30 ; Ku. 3. 25. —अभिगमः, –आगमः, –उपगमः approach of heat, hot season. —असहः the cold season. —उदकं warm or hot water. —कालः, –गः the hot season. —करण *a.* heating. —नदी the hot river वैतरणी or the river of hell. —बाष्पः 1. tears. –2. hot vapour. —वारणः, –णं an umbrella, parasol ; यदर्थमंभोजमिवोष्णवारणं Ku. 5. 52. —शीर्षः Delphinus Gangeticus.

**उष्णक** *a.* 1 Sharp, smart, active. –2 Sick with fever, suffering pain. –3 Warming, heating. –4 Bent, stooping. —कः 1 Fever. –2 The hot season, summer. –3 Revolving, turning round.

**उष्णता, –त्वं** Heat, warmth.

**उष्णालु** *a.* [ उष्णं न सहते, आलु ] Not being able to bear heat, scorched by, suffering from, heat; उष्णालुः शिशिरे निषीदति तरोर्मूलालवाले शिखी V. 2. 23.

**उष्णिका** Rice-gruel.

**उष्णिमन्** *m.* Heat.

**उष्णिगंगा** The hot Gangâ, *i. e.* the Badarî ( having hot sources ).

**उष्मः, उष्मकः** [ उष्-मक् ] 1 Heat. –2 The hot season, summer. –3 Spring. –4 Anger, warmth of temper. –5 Ardour, eagerness, zeal. **–Comp.** —अन्वित *a.* enraged. —आगमः, –उपगमः the hot season. —पः 1. the son of Bhrigu. –2. the Manes; a deceased ancestor. —भास् *m.* the sun. —स्वेदः a vapour bath.

**उष्मन्** *m.* [ उष्-आधारे मनिन् ] 1 Heat, warmth ; अर्थोष्मन् Bh. 2. 40; Ms. 9.