231, 2. 23; Ku. 5. 46, 7. 14; -2 Steam, vapour; Ku. 5. 23. -3 The hot season. -4 Ardour, eagerness. -5 The letters श्, ष्, स् and ह् (in gram.); see ऊष्मन्.

उष्मायणः The hot season.

उषस् *f.* 1 Dawn, morning; **प्रदीपार्चिरिवोषसि** R. 12. 1; **उषसि उत्थाय** rising at day-break. -2 Morning light; cf. Aurora; (personified as the daughter of heaven and sister of the *Ádityas*). -3 The deity that presides over the morning and evening twilights (used in dual); **उषसौ** or **उषासौ**. -4 The outer passage of the ear. -5 The Malaya range. **—सी** The end of the day, evening twilight. **-Comp. —बुध्** *a.* awakening with the morning light, early awaked. **—बुध** *a.* awakening early. (**—धः**) 1. fire; U. 6.-2. a child. -3. N. of a tree (चित्रक).

उषासानक्ता Ved. Dawn and night.

उषस्य *a.* Sacred to the dawn.

उषा [ओषत्यंधकारं उष्-क] 1 Early morning, dawn. -2 Morning light. -3 Twilight. -4 Saline earth. -5 A cow. -6 Night. -7 A boiler, cooking vessel (स्थाली); cf. उखा. -8 N. of a wife of Bhava (who was a manifestation of Rudra). -9 N. of a daughter of the demon Bâṇa and wife of Aniruddha. [She beheld Aniruddha in a dream and became passionately enamoured of him. She sought the assistance of her friend Chitralekhâ, who advised her to have with her the portraits of all young princes living round about her. When this was done, she recognized Aniruddha and had him carried to her city, where she was married to him; see अनिरुद्ध also]. —*ind.* Early in the morning. -2 At night. **-Comp. —काल:** a cock. **—पति:, -रमण:, -ईश:** N. of Aniruddha, husband of Ushâ.

उषंगुः N. of *Siva*.

उषती=उशती q. v.

उषरि=उशरि q. v.

उष्ट्रः [उष्-ट्रन्-किच Un. 4. 161] 1 A camel; **अथोष्ट्रवामीशतवाहितार्थं** R. 5. 32; Ms. 3. 162, 4. 120, 11. 202. -2 A buffalo. -3 A bull with a hump. -4 A cart or carriage. **—ष्ट्री** 1 A she-camel. -2 An earthen vessel in the shape of a camel. [cf. Pers. *ushtar*; Zend *ustra*.] **-Comp. —कर्णिका** (pl.) N. of a country or its inhabitants, in the south. **—कांडी** a flower of a red colour. **—क्रोशिन्** *a.* making a noise like a camel. **—गोयुगं** a couple of camels. **—ग्रीवः, -शिरोधरः** piles. **—यानं** camel-litter.

उष्ट्रिका 1 A she-camel. -2 An earthen wine-vessel of the shape of a camel; *Si.* 12. 26.

उष्ण, उष्णक, उष्मन् see under उष्.

उष्णिह् *f.* (Nom. उष्णिक्) 1 A Vedic metre of 3 Pâdas, the first two containing 8 syllables each, and the third 12. -2 A classical metre of 4 Pâdas with 7 syllables in each. -3 A brick sacred to उष्णिह्.

उष्णीषः, -षं [उष्णमीषते हिनस्ति ई-ष्-क Tv.] 1 Anything wound round the head. -2 Hence, a turban, diadem, crownet; **बलाकापांडुरोष्णीषं** Mk. 5. 19; °**पट** K. 106; Ratn. 1. 4. -3 A distinguishing mark. -4 A characteristic mark (of hair) on the head of a Buddha which indicates his future sanctity.

उष्णीषिन् *a.* [उष्णीष-इनि] Wearing a diadem; K. 229. —*m.* N. of *Siva*.

उष्मं, उष्म &c. See under उष्.

उस्र *a.* 1 Relating to, or seen in, the morning. -2 Bright, shining. **—स्रः** 1 A ray (of light), beam; **सर्वैरुस्रैः समग्रैस्त्वमिव नृपगुणैर्दीप्यते सप्तसप्तिः** M. 2. 13; R. 4. 66; Ki. 5. 31, 34. -2 A bull. -3 A god. -4 The sun. -5 A day. -6 The two *Aśvini-kumâras*. **—स्रा** 1 Morning, dawn. -2 Light; bright sky. -3 A cow. -4 The earth. **-Comp. —धन्वन्** *a.* having a bright bow. (**—m.**) N. of Indra. **—यामन्** *a.* going out early in the morning (as the *Aśvins*).

उस्रि *a.* Going (Ved.).

उस्रिकः [अल्पार्थे कन्] 1 A small ox. -2 An old ox. **—का** A cow.

उस्रिय *a.* Belonging to or coming from, an ox or cow. **—यः** An ox. **—या** 1 A cow. -2 Brightness, light. -3 A calf. -4 Milk.

उह् 1 P. (ओहति, उवोह; ऊहित) To hurt or give pain. -2 To kill, destroy; see ऊह्.

उह, उहह *ind.* An interjection of calling.

उहूः *f.* [उह्-क्] A word expressive of sorrow or dejection.

उहूः A bull.

ऊ

ऊः [अवतीति, अव-क्विप् ऊठ्] 1 N. of *Siva*. -2 The moon. -3 A protector. —*ind.* 1 A particle used to introduce a subject. -2 An interjection of (*a*) calling; (*b*) of compassion; (*c*) protection.

ऊढ See under वह्.

ऊतिः *f.* [अव्-क्तिन् P. III. 3. 97] 1 Weaving, sewing (fr. वे). -2 Protection. -3 Enjoyment. -4 Sport, play. -5 Favour, kindness. -6 Aid, assistance, help. -7 The money given to a tailor for sewing. -8 Wish, desire.

ऊधस् *n.* An udder (changed to ऊधन् in Bah. comp.); **अवं कौष्णेन कुंडोर्णां मेध्येनावभृथादपि** R. 1. 84. -2 A covered secret place to which only friends are admitted. -3 The bosom. -4 The breast of a mother.

ऊधन्य or **ऊधस्य** Milk (produced from the udder); **ऊधस्यमिच्छामि तवोपभोक्तुं** R. 2. 66.

ऊन *a.* [ऊन् हानौ अच् Un. 3. 2] 1 Wanting, deficient, defective; **किंचिदूनमनूनर्धैः शरदामयुतं ययौ** R. 10. 1; incomplete, insufficient. -2 Less than (in number, size or degree); **ऊनद्विवर्षं निखनेत्** Y. 3. 1 less than two years old; **ऊनं वाभ्यधिकं वापि** Y. 2. 295. -3 Fewer, smaller. -4 Weaker, inferior; **ऊनं न सत्त्वेष्वधिकौ बबाधे** R. 2. 14. -5 Minus (in this sense used with numerals);