एकोन less by one; °विंशतिः 20 minus 1 = 19; so °त्रिंशत्, 29; °पंचाशत् 49; अष्टोनं शतं 100 minus 8 = 92.

ऊनक *a.* Less, inferior.

ऊनयति Den P. **1** To leave deficient or unfinished. –**2** To deduct, lessen, diminish. –**3** To measure. –**4** To deal out in small quantities.

ऊनित *p. p.* Lessened by subtraction, less, fewer &c.

ऊम् *ind.* An interjection of (*a*) interrogation; (*b*) anger; (*c*) reproach, abuse; (*d*) arrogance; (*e*) envy.

ऊम *a.* Protecting. —**मः** Ved. A good friend, an affectionate companion.

ऊय् 1 A. [ऊयते, ऊत] To weave, sew.

ऊररी = ऊरी q. v.

ऊरी = ऊरी q. v.; *Si.* 2. 30.

ऊरुः (*m.*) [ऊर्णु-कर्मणि कु नुलोपश्च Un. 1. 30] **1** The thigh; ऊरू तदस्य यद्वैदयः Rv. 10. 90. 12; Ms. 1. 31, 87; R. 12. 88; (at the end of *fem.* compounds the form is °रुः or °रूः, but more usually the latter; रंभोरूः, वामोरूः, करभोरु Voc). —**Comp.** —**अष्ठीवं** thigh and knee. —**उद्भव** *a.* born or sprung from the thigh; V. 1. 3. —**ग्लानिः** *f.* weakness of the thigh. —**ग्राहः** = °स्तंभः q. v. —**ज, -जन्मन्, -संभव** *a.* sprung from the thigh. (—*m.*) a Vaisya. —**दघ्न, -द्वयस, -मात्र** *a.* as high as or reaching the thighs, knee-deep. —**पर्वन्** *m. n.* the knee. —**फलकं** the thigh-bone, hip-bone. —**भिन्न** *a.* having a rent in the thigh; see P. IV. 1. 52. —**स्तंभः** paralysis of the lower extremities, rheumatism of the thigh. (—**भा**) the plantain tree.

ऊरुज्यः (—**ज्या** *f.*) [ऊरु-यत्] A Vaisya, a man of the third tribe (as born from the thighs of Brahmâ, or Purusha); cf. Ms. 1. 31, 87.

ऊरुरी = ऊरी q. v.

ऊर्ज् *f.* [cf. P. III. 2. 177] **1** Strength, vigour. –**2** Sap, juice. –**3** Water. –**4** Food; oft. with इष्; इषे त्वा ऊर्जे, इषमूर्जं सुक्षितिं &c.

ऊर्जः 1 N. of the month Kârtika (as giving vigour and energy); *Si.* 6. 50. –**2** Energy. –**3** Power, strength. –**4** Procreative power. –**5** Life, breath. –**6** N. of the sons of हिरण्यगर्भ (reckoned among the seven *Rishis* of the third Manvantara). —**र्जा 1** Food. –**2** Energy. –**3** Strength, sap. –**4** Growth. –**5** N. of a daughter of Daksha and wife of Vasishtha. —**र्जं** Water.

ऊर्जयति Den. P. **1** To feed, strengthen, nourish. –**2** (A.) To become strong or powerful.

ऊर्जव्य *a.* Ved. Abounding in food or strength.

ऊर्जस् *n.* [ऊर्ज्-असुन्] **1** Vigour, energy. –**2** Food.

ऊर्जस्वत् *a.* **1** Rich in food; juicy, succulent. –**2** Powerful, strong, vigorous.

ऊर्जस्वल *a.* [ऊर्जस्-वलच्] **1** Great, powerful, strong, mighty; R. 2. 50; Bk. 3. 55; Mv. 4. 35; Mâl. 2. 9. –**2** Excellent, pre-eminent; U. 4.

ऊर्जस्विन् *a.* Mighty, strong, great; U. 5. 27. —**नी** A figure of Rhetoric, speaking of anything with contempt.

ऊर्जित *a.* **1** (*a*) Powerful, strong, mighty; मातृकं च धनुरूर्जितं दधत् R. 11. 64; Bh. 2. 76; vigorous, strong (speech); *Si.* 16. 38; Ve. 1. 13. (*b*) Great, large, exceeding, much; Mv. 2. 13. –**2** Distinguished, glorious, superior; excellent, beautiful; °श्रीः *Si.* 16. 85; मकरोर्जितकेतनं R. 9. 39; 1. 93; Mâl. 7. 4. –**3** High, noble, spirited; °आश्रयं वचः Ki. 2. 1 spirited or noble. –**4** Increased; deep, grave; Ki. 11. 40. —**तं 1** Strength, might. –**2** Energy.

ऊर्जिन् *a.* Abounding in food.

ऊर्ण [ऊर्णु-ड Up. 5. 47] **1** Wool. –**2** A woollen cloth. —**Comp.** —**नाभः, -पटः, -वाभिः** a spider. —**मृद्, -दस्** *a.* soft as wool.

ऊर्णा 1 Wool; R. 16. 87. –**2** A circle of hair between the eyebrows. –**3** N. of the wife of Chitraratha. —**Comp.** —**पिंडः** a ball of wool. —**वल, -वत्** *a.* woollen. —**सूत्रं** a thread of wool. —**स्तुका** Ved. a tuft of wool.

ऊर्णायु *a.* Woollen. —**युः 1** A ram. –**2** Spider; Bv. 1. 90. –**3** A woollen blanket.

ऊर्णु 2 U. [ऊर्णो (नौ) ति, ऊर्णुते, और्णोत्-और्णुत, ऊर्णुनाव-नुवे, और्ण-र्णा-र्णु-वीत्, ऊर्ण-र्णु-विष्यति-ते, ऊर्ण-र्णु-वितुं, ऊर्णित] **1** To cover, surround, hide; ऊर्णुनाव स शस्त्रौघैर्वानराणामनीकिनीं Bk. 14. 103, 3. 47; *Si.* 20. 14. –**2** To cover oneself. —*Caus.* ऊर्णावयति. —*Desid.* ऊर्णुनूषति, ऊर्णुन-नु-विषति.

ऊर्द् = उर्द् q. v.

ऊर्दरं A vessel for measuring corn (such as a bushel). —**रः** A hero. –**2** A Râkshasa or goblin.

ऊर्ध्व *a.* **1** Erect, upright, above; °केश &c.; rising or tending upwards. –**2** Raised, elevated, erected; हस्तः, °पादः &c. –**3** High, superior, upper. –**4** Not sitting (opp. आसीन). –**5** Torn (as hair). –**6** Thrown up. —**र्ध्वं** Elevation, height. —**र्ध्वं** *ind.* **1** Upwards, aloft, above. –**2** In the sequel (= उपरिष्टात्). –**3** In a high tone, aloud. –**4** Afterwards, subsequent to (with abl.); ते त्र्यहादूर्ध्वमाख्याय Ku. 6. 93; ऊर्ध्वं संवत्सरात् Ms. 9. 77; Y. 1. 53; R. 14. 66; Bk. 18. 36; पितुरूर्ध्वं Ms. 9. 104 after the father's death; अत ऊर्ध्वं henceforward, hereafter. —**Comp.** —**अंगुलि** *a.* with uplifted finger. —**अयन** *a.* going upwards. (—**नं**) motion above. —**आवर्तः** rearing of a horse. —**आसितः** the plant Momordica Charantia (कारवेल्ल). —**ईहः** motion or tendency upwards. —**कच, -केश** *a.* **1.** having the hair erect. –**2.** one whose hair is torn. (—**चः**) N. of Ketu. —**कंठ** *a.* with the neck upraised. (—**ठी**) N. of a plant (महाशतावरी). —**कर्ण** *a.* with the ears pricked up or erect; *S.* 1. 8. —**कर्मन्** *n.* —**क्रिया 1.** motion upwards. –**2.** action for attaining a high place. (—*m.*) N. of Vishnu. —**कायः, -यं** the upper part of the body. —**क्रुष्ण** *a.* having the sharp qualities stirred up; effervescing (?). —**ग, -गामिन्** *a.* **1.** going upwards, ascended, rising; Ku. 5. 23. –**2.** being on high. –**3.** virtuous, pious. (—**गः**) **1.** a kind of disease. –**2.** N. of Vishnu; °पुरं the city of Harischandra. —**गत** *a.* gone up, risen, ascended. —**गति** *a.* going upwards. (—**तिः** *f.*) —**गमः, -गमनं 1.** ascent, elevation. –**2.** going to heaven. –**3.** going above,