–पाक -पाकिन् *a.* producing acid humors in digestion. **–फल:** a sort of cucumber. (**–ला**) N. of two plants, पटोल and श्रीवल्ली. **–बीजा** long pepper. **–मंजरिका** the अपामार्ग tree. **–गंध** a certain perfume. **–रव** *a.* having a harsh sound. (**–व:**) 1. a frog. –2. a harsh word or sound. **–रोहिणी** the कट्की plant. **–विपाक** *a.* producing acid humors in digestion. **–स्नेह:** the mustard-seed plant.

कटुक *a.* 1 Sharp, pungent. –2 Impetuous, hot. –3 Disagreeable, unpleasant. –4 Fierce. –5 Harsh. **–क:** 1 Pungency, acerbity. –2 N. of several plants:— पटोल, सुगंधितृण, कुटज, अर्क, राजसर्षप. **–का** N. of several plants:— कटुरोहिणी, तांबूली, राजिका, तिक्कालाबुक. **–की** = कटुरोहिणी. **–कं** 1 Pungency; (at the end of comp. in a bad sense; as दधिकटुकं 'bad curds).' –2 A compound of ginger, black and long pepper. **–Comp. –आलाबु, (बू)** *f.* a kind of bitter gourd. **–त्रयं** a compound of ginger, black and long pepper. **–फल:**=कक्कोल (Mar. कंकोळ). (**–लं**) N. of a perfume prepared from the berries of this plant. **–रोहिणी** =कटुरोहिणी. **–वल्ली** =कटी.

कटुकत्वं Pungency.

कटुंकता Rough manners, rudeness.

कटुरं Buttermilk mixed with water.

कटोरं An earthen vessel.

कटोरा A shallow cup.

कटोल *a.* Pungent. **–ल:** 1 A pungent flavour. –2 A man of an inferior and degraded tribe, a Chândâla. **–Comp. –वीणा** a kind of lute played by the Chândâlas.

कट्टार: A weapon, dagger.

कट्फल: N. of a tree, commonly called कायफळ.

कट्वर *a.* Despised. **–रं** 1 The skim or whey of curds. –2 Buttermilk with water. –3 A sauce, condiment.

कठ् 1 P. (कठति, अकठीत्, कठित) To live in distress; see कंठ्.

कठ: 1 N. of a sage, pupil of Vaisampâyana, teacher of that branch of Yajurveda which is called after him. –2 A Brâhmana. –3 A note or simple sound. –4 A kind of *rik*. **–ा:** The followers of that sage. **–ी** 1 A female follower of Kaṭha. –2 The wife of a Brâhmana. **–Comp. –अध्यापक:** a teacher of the Kaṭha branch of the Yajurveda. **–पूर्त:** a Brâhmana well-versed in the कठ branch of the Yajurveda. **–श्रोत्रिय:** a Brâhmana who has mastered the कठ branch of the Yajurveda.

कठमर्द: An epithet of *Siva*.

कठर *a.* Hard, stiff.

कठल्य:,-कठल्लु: Gravel.

कठाकु: A bird.

कठाहक: A gallinule.

कठिका Chalk.

कठिंजर: N. of a tree commonly called तुलसी.

कठिन *a.* 1 Hard, stiff; कठिनविषमामेकवेणीं सारयंतीं Me. 92; Amaru. 72; Mu. 2. 20; so °स्तनौ. –2 Hard-hearted, cruel, ruthless; न विदीर्यें कठिना: खलु स्त्रिय: Ku. 4. 5; Pt. 1. 64; Amaru. 6; so °हृदय. –3 Inexorable, inflexible. –4 Sharp, violent, intense (as pain &c.); नितांतकठिनां रुजं मम न वेद सा मानसीं V. 2.11.–5 Giving pain. **–न:** A thicket. **–ना** 1 A sweetmeat made with refined sugar. –2 An earthen vessel for cooking; (*n.* also in this sense). **–नी** Chalk. **–Comp. –पृष्ठ:,-क:** a tortoise.

कठिनता,-त्वं 1 Hardness, firmness. –2 Severity. –3 Cruelty, hard-heartedness; Ki. 10. 51. –4 Difficulty, obscurity.

कठिनिका,-काठिनी 1 Chalk. –2 The little finger.

कठेर *a.* Living in distress. **–र:** A needy or distressed man, a pauper.

कठोर *a.* 1 Hard (fig. also), solid, stiff; कठोरास्थिमंथि Mâl. 5. 34. –2 Cruel, hard-hearted, ruthless; अयि कठोर यश: किल ते प्रियं U. 3. 27; so °हृदय, °चित्त. –3 Sharp, piercing; °अंकुश Śânti. 1. 22. –4 Full, developed, complete, full-grown, of mature age; कठोरगर्भा जानकीं विमुच्य U. 1, 1. 49, 6. 25; Mâl. 6. 19; so कठोरताराधिपलांछनच्छवि: Si. 1. 20; so अ° new, young; Mâl. 1. 2. –5 (Fig.) Matured, refined; कलाकलापालोचनकठोरमतिभि: K. 7; °रीभूत: दिवस: U. 2 it is noon-time. **–Comp. –गर्भ** *a.* far advanced in pregnancy; U. 1. 49. **–गिरिमाहात्म्यं** a portion of the Brahmânda Purâna.

कठोरता,-त्वं Hardness, firmness, severity.

कठोरयति Den. P. To furnish with buds, expand the blossoms of; Mâl. 9. 41.

कठोल *a.* Hard, resisting,

कड् I. 1 U. (कडति-ते, कडित) 1 To be proud. –2 To unhusk; cf. कंड्. –3 To be disturbed or confused. –II. 6 P. To eat, consume. –III. 10 U. 1 To protect. –2 To remove the chaff or husk of grain. –3 To break off a part, separate or detach, tear.

कड *a.* 1 Dumb. –2 Hoarse. –3 Ignorant, foolish.

कडकं Sea-salt obtained by evaporation.

कडंग: A spirituous liquor, a kind of rum.

कडंग (क) र: Straw, the stalks of various sorts of pulse &c.

कडंग (क) रीय *a.* To be fed with straw. **–य:** An animal fed with straw, such as a cow or buffalo; R. 5. 9.

कड (ल) ञ् 1 A kind of vessel. –2 A wife. –3 Hip.

कडंदिका Science (कलंडिका).

कडं (लं) ब: 1 The stem or stalk (of a pot-herb). –2 The end or point, angle.

कडार *a.* 1 Tawny; कडारदृशावयं G. M.; U. 5. 14; U. 6. –2 Proud, haughty, impudent. **–र:** 1 The tawny colour. –2 A servant.

कडितुल: 1 A sword, scimitar. –2 A sacrificial knife.

कड्ड् 1 P. 1 To be hard or rough. –2 To be harsh or severe.

कण् I. 1 P. (कणति, कणित) 1 To sound or cry (as in distress); moan. –2 To become small. –3 To go or approach. –II. 10 P. or –*Caus.* 1 To wink, to close the eye with the lids or lashes. –2 To sigh, sound.