a water-elephant. —वर = °इंद्र q. v. —वैजयंती a flag carried by an elephant. —स्कंधः a herd or troop of elephants.

करिणी A female elephant; कथमेत्य मतिर्विपर्ययं करिणी पंकमिवावसीदति Ki. 2. 6; Bv. 1. 2.

करीरः [कृ-ईरन् Un. 4. 30] 1 The shoot of a bamboo.–2 A shoot in general; भानिन्यिरे वंशकरीरनीलैः Si. 4. 14; N. 5. 14.–3 A thorny plant growing in deserts and eaten by camels; पत्रं नैव यदा करीरविटपे दोषो वसंतस्य किं Bh. 2. 93; cf. also किं पुष्पैः किं फलैस्तस्य करीरस्य दुरात्मनः। येन वृद्धिं समासाद्य न कृतः पत्रसंग्रहः Subhâsh.–4 A water-jar. —रा-री 1 The root of an elephant's tusk. –2 A cricket, a small grass-hopper.

करीरिका The root of an elephant's tusk.

करीरिकं Battle, fight.

करीषः,-षं [कृ-ईषन् Un. 4. 26] Dry cow-dung. –Comp. —अग्नि fire of dry cow-dung.

करीषंकषा A strong wind or gale.

करीषिणी The goddess of wealth.

करुण *a.* [करोति मनः आनुकूल्याय, कृ-उनन् Tv.] Tender, pathetic, pitiable, exciting pity, mournful; करुणध्वनिः V. 1; *Si.* 9. 67; विकलकरुणैरार्यचरितैः U. 1. 28. —णः 1 Pity, compassion, tenderness. –2 Pathetic sentiment, grief, sorrow (as one of the 8 or 9 sentiments); पुटपाकप्रतीकाशो रामस्य करुणो रसः U. 3. 1, 13; 7. 12; विलपन्...करुणार्थमथितं प्रियां प्रति R. 8. 70. –3 The supreme being. –4 A Jaina saint. —णं Ved. An action, a holy or sacred rite. –Comp. —मल्ली the Mallikâ plant. —विप्रलंभः (in Rhet.) the feeling of love in separation.

करुणा Compassion, pity, tenderness; प्रायः सर्वो भवति करुणावृत्तिरार्द्रांतरात्मा Me. 93; so सकरुण kind; अकरुण unkind. –Comp. —आत्मन् *a.* tender-hearted. —आर्द्र *a.* tender-hearted, moved with pity, sensitive. —निधिः store of mercy. —पर,-मय *a.* very kind. —विमुख *a.* merciless, cruel; करुणाविमुखेन मृत्युना R. 8. 67. —स्वनः-ध्वनिः a cry of distress, a piteous tone, wail.

करुणिन् *a.* Pitiable, distressed.

करेटः A finger-nail.

करेणुः [कृ-एणु Un. 2. 1; के मस्तके रेणुरस्य Tv.] An elephant in general; करेणुरारोहयते निषादिनं *Si.* 12. 5, 5. 48. –2 The Karṇikâra tree. —णुः-णूः *f.* 1 A female elephant; ददौ रसात्पंकजरेणुगंधि गजाय गंडूषजलं करेणुः Ku. 3. 37; R. 16. 16. –2 N. of the mother of Pâlakâpya. –3 N. of a medicinal plant. –Comp. —भूः,-सुतः N. of Pâlakâpya the founder of the science of elephants.

करेणुकं The poisonous fruit of the plant Kareṇu.

करेणू *m. f.* A male or female elephant.

करेन (च) रः Storax.

करोटं, -करोटिः *f.* 1 The skull; Mv. 5. 19. –2 A cup or basin.

कर्क् 1 P. To laugh (a Sautra root).

कर्क *a.* [कृ-क Un. 3. 40] 1 White. –2 Good, excellent. —र्कः 1 A crab. –2 Cancer, the fourth sign of the zodiac. –3 Fire. –4 A water-jar. –5 A mirror. –6 A white horse. [cf. Pers. *kark*; L. *cancer*; Gr. *korkinos*]. –Comp. —खिर्भटी small cucumber.

कर्कटः 1 A crab. –2 Cancer, the fourth sign of the zodiac. –3 A kind of crane. –4 The fibrous root of a lotus. –5 A thorn. –6 The curved end of the beam of a balance. –7 A kind of coitus (रतिबंध). –8 The radius of a circle. –9 Compass, circuit. –10 A kind of pin or wedge. —टी 1 A female crab. –2 A kind of cucumber. –3 The curved end of a balance. –4 A small water-pot.

कर्कटकः 1 A crab. –2 Cancer, the fourth sign of the zodiac. –3 Compass, circuit. –4 A kind of sugar-cane. –5 A hook. —की A female crab. —कं 1 A poisonous root. –2 A particular fracture of the bones. –Comp. —अस्थि *n.* the shell or crust of a crab. —रज्जुः a rope with a hook.

कर्कटिः,-टी *f.* A sort of cucumber.

कर्कटिका 1 A plant and its fruit, a species of cucumber; Pt. 5. –2 A kernel.

कर्कटुः A kind of crane.

कर्कंधुः, -धूः *f.* [कर्कं कंटकं दधाति धा-कु Un. 1. 93] The jujube tree; कर्कंधूफलपाकामिश्रपचनामोदः परिस्तीर्यते U. 4. 1; कर्कंधूनामुपरि तुहिनं रंजयत्यग्रसंध्या *S.* 4. v. 1. –2 The fruit of this tree; Y. 1. 250.

कर्कर *a.* 1 Hard, solid. –2 Firm. —रः 1 A hammer. –2 A mirror. –3 A bone, broken piece (of skull); fragment; Mâl. 5. 19. –4 A strap or rope of leather. –Comp. —अक्षः a wag-tail. —अंगः the Khanjana bird. —अंधुकः a blind well; cf. अंधकूप.

कर्कराटुः A side-long look, a glance, leer.

कर्करालः A curl of hair, ringlet.

कर्करी A water-jar with small holes at the bottom, as in a sieve.

कर्कश *a.* [कर्क-श] 1 Hard, rough (opp. कोमल or मृदु); सुरद्विपास्फालनकर्कशां गुलौ R. 3. 55, 12. 41, 13. 73; ऐरावतास्फालनकर्कशेन हस्तेन पस्पर्श तदंगमिंद्रः Ku. 3. 22, 1. 36; *Si.* 15. 10, 16. 18, 63. –2 Harsh, cruel, merciless (words, conduct &c.). –3 Violent, strong, excessive; तस्य कर्कशविहारसंभवं R. 9. 68. –4 Hardy, strong, muscular, robust. –5 Strict, imperative, peremptory; Mv. 2. 11. –6 Desperate. –7 Ill-conducted, unchaste, unfaithful (as a woman). –8 Incomprehensible, difficult to comprehend; तर्के वा शुष्ककर्कशे मम समं लीलायते भारती P. R. —शः A sword.

कर्कशिका, कर्कशी Wild jujube.

कर्कारुकः A gourd; Mk. 1. 51.

कार्किः Cancer, the fourth sign of the zodiac.

कर्केतनः -नं A kind of gem or precious stone.

कर्कोटः, -टकः One of the eight principal cobras. [When king Nala, being persecuted by Kali, was made to undergo many hardships, Karkoṭa, who was once saved by him from fire, so deformed him that none might recognise him during his days of adversity] –2 The sugar-cane. –3 The बिल्व tree.

कर्चूरः A kind of fragrant tree. —रं 1 Gold. –2 Orpiment.

कर्चूरकः Turmeric.

कर्ज् 1 P. (कर्जति, कार्जित) To pain, make uneasy, distress.

कर्ण् 10 U. (कर्णयति, कार्णित) 1 To pierce, to bore. –2 To hear; usually