V. 2. 20] 1 The pudenda. -2 A privity, privy part. -3 A small piece of cloth (usually a small strip) worn over the privities; कौपीनं शतखंडजर्जरतरं कंथा पुनस्तादृशी Bh. 3. 101. -4 (Hence sometimes) A ragged or tattered garment. -5 Sin, an improper or wrong act ; Pt. 3. 97.

कौपोदकी The mace of Krishna.

कौब्ज्यं [कुब्ज-ष्यञ्] 1 Crookedness.-2 Hump-backedness.

कौमार *a.* (री *f.*) [कुमार-अण्] 1 Juvenile, youthful, virgin, maidenly (of men and women) ; कौमारः पतिः, कौमारी भार्या. -2 Soft, tender. -3 Belonging to the god of war ; Mâl. 1. 1. —री 1 The wife of one who has not married another wife. -2 The *Sakti* (power) of Kârtikeya. —रं 1 Childhood (to the age of five). -2 Maidenhood (to the age of sixteen), virginity ; पिता रक्षति कौमारे भर्ता रक्षति यौवने Ms. 9. 3 ; देहिनोऽस्मिन् यथा देहे कौमारं यौवनं जरा Bg. 2. 13. -**Comp.** —बंधकी a harlot ; Mâl. 7. —भृत्यं the rearing and general treatment of children. —राज्यं the position of an heir-apparent. —हर *a.* marrying or gaining a woman as a girl ; यः कौमारहरः स एव हि वरः K. P. 1.

कौमारकं Boyhood, juvenile or tender age ; कौमारकेऽपि गिरिवद्गुरुतां दधानः U. 6. 19.

कौमारिकः A father of girls.

कौमारिकेयः [कुमारिकाया अपत्यं ढक्] The son of an unmarried woman.

कौमुदः The month Kârtika.—

कौमुदी [कुमुदस्येयं प्रकाशकत्वात् अण् ङीप् Tv.] 1 Moonlight; शशिना सह याति कौमुदी Ku. 4. 33; शशिनमुपगतेयं कौमुदी मेघमुक्तं R. 6. 85 ; (the word is thus popularly derived:— कौ मोदंते जनाः यस्यां तेनासौ कौमुदी मता). -2 Anything serving as moonlight, *i.e.* causing delight and balmy coolness ; स्वमस्य लोकस्य च नेत्रकौमुदी Ku. 5. 71; या कौमुदी नयनयोर्भवतः सुजन्मा Mâl. 1. 34 ; cf. चंद्रिका. -3 The full moon day in Kârtika. -4 The full moon day in Aśvina. -5 Festivity (in general). -6 Particularly, a festive day on which temples, houses &c. are illuminated. -7 (At the end of titles of works &c.) Elucidation, throwing light on the subject treated; *i. g.* तर्ककौमुदी, सांख्यतत्त्वकौमुदी, सिद्धांतकौमुदी &c. -**Comp.** —चारः the day of full moon in the month Aśvina. —पतिः the moon. —मुखं appearance of moonlight ; R. 3. 1. —वृक्षः the stick or stand of a lamp.

कौमोदकी, कौमोदी N. of the mace of Vishnu, कौमोदकी मोदयति स्म चेतः *Si.* 3. 18.

कौरव *a.* (वी *f.*) [कुरोरपत्यं, तदेशस्य राजा तत्र भवो वा, कुरु-अण्] Relating to the Kurus; क्षेत्रं क्षत्रप्रधानपिशुनं कौरवं तद्भजेथाः Me. 48. —वः A descendant of Kuru, मथ्नामि कौरवशतं समरे न कोपात् Ve. 1. 15; Châu. 50. -2 A ruler of the Kurus. (so कौरवक, कौरव्यायणि and कौरवेय).

कौरव्यः [कुरु-ष्यञ्] 1 A descendant of Kuru ; कौरव्यवंशदावेऽस्मिन् क एष शलभायते Ve. 1. 19, 25; कौरव्ये कृतहस्तता पुनरियं देवे यथा सीरिणि 6. 12. -2 A ruler of the Kurus.

कौर्प्यः The zodiacal sign Scorpio (a word derived from Greek).

कौर्म *a.* [कूर्म-अण्] Belonging to a tortoise..-2 Belonging to the Avatâra of Vishnu as a tortoise; (°पुराण). —र्मः N. of a Kalpa.

कौल *a.* (ली *f.*) [कुले भवः अण् cf. P. IV. 2. 96] 1 Relating to a family, ancestral, hereditary. -2 Of a noble family, well-born. —लः A worshipper of शक्ति according to the left hand ritual. —लं The doctrine and practices of the left hand *Sâktas* (for a short description of कौलधर्म see Karpûr.1,speech of भैरवानंद).

कौलकेय *a.* Sprung from a noble family, of a good family. —यः The son of an unchaste woman,a bastard.

कौलटिनेयः [कुलटायाः अपत्यं P. IV. 1. 127] 1 The son of a (chaste) female beggar. -2 A bastard.

कौलटेयः 1 The son of a female beggar (chaste or unchaste). -2 A bastard.

कौलटेरः A bastard, son or daughter of a disloyal wife. -2 The child of a beggar.

कौलालक *a.* Made by, or pertaining to, a potter. —कं Earthenware, porcelain.

कौलिक *a.* (की *f.*) [कुलादागतः ठक्] 1 Belonging to a family. -2 Customary in a family, ancestral. —कः A weaver ; कौलिकीं विष्णुरूपेण राजकन्यां निषेवते Pt. 1, 202. -2 An impostor, a heretic.-3 A follower of the left hand *Sâkta* ritual.

कौलीन *a.* [कौ पृथिव्यां लीनः अलुक् स° ; कुलादागतः खञ् वा] Belonging to a noble family. —नः 1 The son of a female beggar. -2 A follower of the left hand *Sâkta* ritual. —नं 1 An evil report, a scandal ; मालविकागतं किमपि कौलीनं श्रूयते M. 3 ; तदेव कौलीनमिव प्रतिभाति V. 2; Me. 112; कौलीनमास्माश्रयमाचचक्षे R. 14. 36, 84. -2 An improper act, bad or scandalous conduct ; ख्याते तस्मिन् वितमसि कुले जन्म कौलीनमेतत् Ve. 2. 10. -3 A combat of animals. -4 Cock-fighting. -5 War, battle (in general). -6 High birth. -7 A privity, the pudenda.

कौलीन्यं 1 High birth ; Pt. 1.116. -2 Family scandal. -3 Family honor.

कौलूतः A king of the Kulûtas ; कौलूतश्चित्रवर्मा Mu. 1. 20.

कौलेयक [कुल-ढक ञ्] *a.* 1 Of a noble family. -2 Pertaining to a family. —कः A dog, hound.

कौल्य *a.* 1 Noble-born, of a high birth. -2 Of the left hand *Sâkta* sect.

कौबे (बे) र *a.* (री *f.*) [कुबेरस्येदं अण्] Belonging to or coming from Kubera ; यानं सस्मार कौबेरं R. 15. 45. —री The north (the direction presided over by Kubera) ; ततः प्रतस्थे कौबेरीं भास्वानिव रघुर्दिशं R. 4. 66. -2 The *Sakti* or female energy of Kubera.

काश *a.* (शी *f.*) [कुश-अण्] 1 Silken. -2 Made of *Kusa* grass. —शं An epithet of Kânyakubja.

कौशलं (ल्यं) [कुशल-अण् ष्यञ् वा] 1 Well-being, welfare, happiness, prosperity. -2 Skill, skilfulness, cleverness ; किमकौशलादुत प्रयोजनापेक्षितया Mu. 3 ; हावहारि हसितं वचनानां कौशलं दृशि विकारविशेषाः *Si.* 10. 13.

कौशलिकं A bribe.

कौशलिका, कौशली 1 A present, an offering. -2 Friendly inquiry after one's health &c., greeting.