कौशलेयः [कौशल्याया अपत्यं ठक् यलोपः] An epithet of Râma, son of Kausalyâ.

कौशल्या [कौशलदेशे भवा ञ्य] The eldest wife of Dasaratha and mother of Râma.

कौशल्यायनिः [कौशल्याया अपत्यं फिञ्] Râma, son of Kausalyâ ; Bk. 7. 99.

कौशांबी [कुशांबेन निर्वृत्ता अण्] N. of an ancient city on the Ganges in the lower part of the Doab.

कौशिक *a.* (की *f.*) [कुश-ठञ्, कुशिक-अण् वा] 1 Incased, sheathed. -2 Coming from an owl. -3 Born of the family of Kusika. -4 Silken. —कः 1 An epithet of विश्वामित्र q. v. -2 An owl ; U. 2. 29. -3 A lexicographer. -4 Marrow. -5 Bdellium. -6 An ichneumon. -7 A snake-catcher. -8 The sentiment of love (शृंगार). -9 One who knows hidden treasures. -10 An epithet of Indra ; N. 5. 64. -11 An epithet of Siva. —का A cup, drinking vessel. —की 1 N. of a river in Behâr. -2 N. of the goddess Durgâ. -3 N. of one of the four varieties of dramatic style ; सुकुमारार्थसंदर्भा कौशिकी तासु कथ्यते ; see S. D. 411 *et. seq.* also. **-Comp.** —अरातिः, —अरिः a crow. —आत्मजः an epithet of Arjuna. —आयुधं rainbow. —फलः the cocoa-nut tree. —प्रियः an epithet of Râma.

कौशीधान्यं A leguminous plant, pulse.

कौशीलवं The profession of an actor.

कौशे (षे) य *a.* [कोशादुत्थितं ढक्] Silk, silken. —यं 1 Silk ; Pt. 1. 94. -2 A silken cloth in general ; Ms. 5. 120. -3 A woman's lower garment of silk ; निर्नाभि कौशेयमुपात्तबाणमभ्यंगनेपथ्यमलंचकार Ku. 7. 7; विद्युद्गर्भकौशेयः Mk. 5. 3 ; Rs. 5. 8.

कौसल्य *a.* Belonging to the people of the Kosalas. —ल्यः A prince of the Kosalas. —ल्या The wife of Dasaratha and mother of Râma. **-Comp.** —नंदनः, —मातृ *m.* epithets of Râma.

कौसीद *a.* 1 Connected with a loan. -2 Usurious.

कौसीद्यं [कुसीद-ष्यञ्] 1 The practice of usury. -2 Sloth, indolence.

कौसुम *a.* [कुसुम-अण्] Flowery, flowering. —मं 1 The ashes of brass (used as a collyrium). -2 Pollen of flowers (पराग); *Si.* 7. 57.

कौसुंभ *a.* [कुसुंभ-अण्] 1 Prepared with safflower. -2 Dyed with safflower, red. —मः Wild safflower.

कौसृतिकः [कुसृत्या चरति ठक्] 1 A cheat, knave. -2 A juggler.

कौस्तुभः [कुस्तुभो जलधिस्तत्र भवः अण्] 1 N. of a celebrated gem obtained with 13 other jewels at the churning of the ocean and worn by Vishnu on his breast ; सकौस्तुभं हृषीकेशमिवोपतीव कृष्णं R. 6. 49 ; 10. 10. -2 A kind of oil. -3 A manner of joining the fingers. **-Comp.** —लक्षणः, —वक्षस् *m.* —हृदयः epithets of Vishnu.

क्रथ् 1. 10. P. To hurt, injure, kill.

क्रस् 4. 10. P. 1 To be crooked. -2 To speak. -3 To shine.

क्रूय् 1 Ā. (क्रूयते) 1 To make a creaking sound. -2 To sink. -3 To be wet.

क्रकचः A saw ; U. 4. 3. —चा The Ketaka tree. **-Comp.** —छदः the Ketaka tree. —पत्रः the teak tree. —पाद् *m.*, —पादः a lizard.

क्रकरः 1 A kind of partridge. -2 A saw. -3 A poor man. -4 A disease.

क्रतुः [कृ-कतु Un. 1. 77] 1 A sacrifice ; क्रतोरस्येव फलेन युज्यतां R. 3. 65 ; शतं क्रतूनामपविघ्नमाप सः 3. 38 ; M. 1. 4 ; Ms. 7. 79. -2 An epithet of Vishnu. -3 One of the ten Prajâpatis ; M. 1. 35. -4 Intelligence, talent. -5 Power, ability. -6 Plan, design, purpose. -7 Resolution, determination. -8 Desire, will. -9 Fitness, adequacy, efficiency. -10 Deliberation, consultation. -11 Inspiration. -12 Enlightenment. -13 Offering, worship. -14 An Asvamedha sacrifice (these senses are mostly Vedic). -15 The month Ashâdha. -16 Excess of fondness or liking. -17 An organ. [cf. Gr. *kratos* ; Zend *khratu*]. **-Comp.** —उत्तमः the राजसूय sacrifice. —कर्मन् *n.* a sacrificial ceremony. —द्रुह्, —द्विष् *m.* a demon, goblin. —ध्वंसिन् *m.* an epithet of *Siva* (who destroyed Daksha's sacrifice.) —पतिः the performer of a sacrifice. —पशुः a sacrificial horse. —पुरुषः an epithet of Vishnu. —भुज् *m.* a god, deity. —राज् *m.* 1. the lord of sacrifices ; यथाश्वमेधः क्रतुराट् Ms. 9. 260. -2. the राजसूय sacrifice. —राजः the राजसूय sacrifice.

क्रथ् 1 P. (क्रथति, क्रथित) To injure, hurt, kill (with gen. of person). -10 U. To delight.

क्रथनं A slaughter. -2 Cutting.

क्रथकैशिकः (pl.) N. of a country ; अथेश्वरेण क्रथकैशिकानां R. 5. 39 ; M. 5. 2.

क्रंद् 1 P. (क्रंदति, चक्रंद, अक्रंदीत्, क्रंदित) 1 To cry, weep, shed tears ; किं क्रंदसि दुराक्रंद स्वपक्षक्षयकारक Pt. 4. 29 ; क्रंदस्यतः करुणमप्सरसां गणोऽयं V. 1. 3 ; चक्रंद विमा कुररीव भूयः R. 14. 68 ; 15. 42 ; Bk. 3. 28, 5. 5. -2 To call out to, call out piteously to any one, (with acc.) ; क्रंदस्यविरतं सोऽथ भ्रातृमातृसुतानथ Mârk. P. -3 To cry out, exclaim. -4 To yell, howl. -5 To neigh (as a horse). -6 To roar. -7 To creak (as a wheel). —10 P. or *Caus.* 1 To cry out continuously. -2 To roar, rave. -3 To cause to weep.

क्रंद् ; Ved. 1 Neighing. -2 A cry, calling out.

क्रंदनः [क्रंद् भावे ल्युट्] A cat. —नं 1 A cry of distress or weeping, lamentation. -2 Mutual defiance. -3 Calling, inviting.

क्रंदस् *n.* Ved. Battle-cry.

क्रंदित *a.* [क्रंद्-क्त] Wept, called or cried out. —तं 1 Cry of distress or weeping, lamentation ; हा तातेति क्रंदितमाकर्ण्य विषण्णः R. 9. 75. -2 Mutual defiance, challenge.

क्रप् 1 A. (क्रपते) 1 To pity. -2 To mourn. -3 To lament. -4 To go. -5 To long for, desire.

क्रम् 1 U., 4 P. (क्रामति, क्रमते, क्राम्यति, चक्राम, चक्रमे, अक्रमीत्, अक्रंस्त, क्रांत) 1 To walk, step, go ; क्रामत्यनुदिते सूर्ये बाली व्यपगतक्लमः Râm. ; गम्यमानं न तेनासीदगतं क्रामता पुरः Bk. 8. 2 ; 25. -2 To go to, approach (with acc). ; देवा इमान् लोकानक्रमंत *Sat. Br.* -3 To pass or go over, go across, traverse ; U. 2. 13 ; सुखं योजनपंचाशत्क्रमेयं Râm. -4 To leap, jump ; क्रमं बबंध क्रमितुं सकोपः (हरिः) Bk. 2. 9. 5. 51. -5 To go up, ascend ; क्रामत्युच्चैर्भुशतो यस्य तेजः *Si.* 16. 83. -6 (*a*) To cover,