क्षप् 1 U. (क्षपति-ते,क्षापित) To fast, to be abstinent; Ms. 5. 69. —*Caus.* or 10 U. (क्षपयति-ते, क्षपित) 1 To throw, send, cast. –2 To miss.

क्षप् *f.* Ved. 1 Night. –2 A measure of time. –3 Darkness. –4 Water.

क्षपः Water.

क्षपण: A Bauddha mendicant. —**णं** 1 Defilement, impurity (अशौच). –2 Destroying, suppressing, expelling.

क्षपणकः A Bauddha or Jaina mendicant; **नग्नक्षपणके देशे रजकः किं करिष्यति** Chán.110; **कथं प्रथममेव क्षपणकः** Mu. 4.

क्षपणी 1 An oar. –2 A net.

क्षपण्युः An offence.

क्षपा [क्षपयति चेष्टां ; क्षि-णिच् अच्] 1 A night; **विगमयत्युन्निद्र एव क्षपाः** *S.* 6. 4; R. 2. 20; Me. 110. –2 Turmeric. **-Comp.** —**अटः** 1. night stalker. –2. a demon, goblin; **ततः क्षपाटैः पृथुपिंगलाक्षैः** Bk.2. 30. —**आंध्यं** night-blindness. —**करः,-नाथः** 1. the moon. –2. camphor. —**घनः** a dark cloud. —**चरः** a demon, goblin.

क्षम् 1 A., 4 P. (क्षमते, क्षाम्यति, चक्षमे, चक्षाम, क्षांत or क्षमित) 1 To permit, allow, suffer; **अतो नृपाश्चक्षमिरे समेताः स्त्रीरत्नलाभं न तदात्मजस्य** R. 7. 34; 12. 46. –2 To pardon, forgive (as an offence); **क्षांतं न क्षमया** Bh. 3. 13; **क्षमस्व परमेश्वर ; निघ्नस्य मे भर्तुर्निदेशरौक्ष्यं देवि क्षमस्वेति बभूव नम्रः** R. 14.58. –3 To be patient or quiet, wait; R. 15. 45. –4 To endure, put up with, suffer; **अपि क्षमंतेऽस्मदुपजापं प्रकृतयः** Mu. 2; **नाज्ञाभंगकरान् राजा क्षमेत स्वसुतानपि** H. 2. 107. –5 To oppose, resist. –6 To be competent or able (to do anything); **कृते रवेः क्षालयितुं क्षमेत कः क्षपातमस्कांडमलीमसं नभः** *Si.* 1. 38, 9. 65.

क्षंतव्य *pot. p.* 1 To be borne or endured. –2 Pardonable, fit to be forgiven.

क्षंतृ *a.* [क्षम्-तृच्] Patient, enduring, forbearing, submissive.

क्षम् *f.* Ved. The ground, earth.

क्षम *a.* [क्षम्-अच्] 1 Patient. –2 Enduring, submissive. –3 Adequate, competent, able (with gen., loc., inf. or in comp.); **मलिनो हि यथादर्शो रूपालोकस्य न क्षमः** Y. 3. 141; **सा हि रक्षणविधौ तयोः क्षमा** R. 11. 6; **हृदयं न स्वबलंबितुं क्षमाः** R. 8. 60; **गमनक्षम, निर्मूलनक्षम** &c. –4 Appropriate, fit, proper, suitable; **तन्नो यदुक्तमशिवं न हि तत्क्षमं ते** U. 1. 14; **आत्मकर्मक्षमं देहं क्षात्रो धर्म इवाश्रितः** R. 1. 13; *S.* 5. 27. –5 Fit for, capable of, suited to; **उपभोगक्षमे देशे** V. 2; **तपःक्षमं साधयितुं य इच्छति** *S.* 1. 18; **स्पर्शक्षमं रत्नं** 1. 28; 7. 5. –6 Bearable, endurable. 7 Favourable, friendly. —**मं** 1 Propriety, fitness. –2 Battle, war. —**मः** N. of *Siva*.

क्षमणीय *a.* 1 To be borne, patiently borne. –2 To be pardoned or forgiven.

क्षमा [क्षम्-अङ्] 1 Patience, forbearance, forgiveness; **क्षमा शत्रौ च मित्रे च यतीनामेव भूषणं** H. 2; R. 1. 22; 18. 9; **तेजः क्षमा वा नैकांतं कालज्ञस्य महीपतेः** *Si.* 2. 83. –2 The earth. –3 An epithet of Durgâ. **-Comp.** —**जः** the planet Mars. —**भुज्, भुजः** a king.

क्षमावत्,क्षमान्वित,क्षमायुक्त *a.* Patient, indulgent.

क्षमापयति Den.P. To ask any one's pardon, beg pardon.

क्षमिन् *a.* (**त्री** *f.*), **क्षमिन्** *a.* (**णी** *f.*) 1 Patient, forbearing, of a forgiving nature; **कामं क्षाम्यतु यः क्षमी** *Si.* 2. 43; Y. 2. 200, 1. 133. –2 Capable, able.

क्षांत *p. p.* [क्षम्-क्त] 1 Patient, forbearing, enduring. –2 Forgiven. –3 Borne, endured. –4 Friendly. —**तः** N. of *Siva*. —**ता** The earth.

क्षांतिः *f.* [क्षम्-भावे क्तिन्] 1 Patience, forbearance, forgiveness; **क्षांतिश्चेद्वचनेन किं** Bh. 2. 21; Bg. 18. 42.

क्षांतु *a.* [क्षम्-तुन् वृद्धिश्च] Patient, forbearing. —**तुः** A father.

क्षाम्य *pot. p.* 1 To be borne. –2 To be pardoned or forgiven.

क्षय See under **क्षि**.

क्षर् 1 P. [क्षरति, क्षरित] (Used transitively or intransitively) 1 To flow, glide. –2 To send or stream forth, pour out, emit; R. 13. 74; Bk. 9. 8. –3 To drop, trickle, ooze. –4 To waste away, wane, perish. –5 To become useless, have no effect; **यज्ञोऽनृतेन क्षरति तपः क्षरति विस्मयात्** Ms. 4. 237. –6 To melt. –7 To slip from, be deprived of (with abl.). —*Caus.* (क्षारयति-ते) To accuse, traduce (usually with आ). —WITH **-वि** to melt away, dissolve.

क्षर *a.* [क्षरति स्यंदते मुंचति वा, क्षर्-अच्] 1 Melting away. –2 Moveable. –3 Perishable; **क्षरः सर्वाणि भूतानि कूटस्थोऽक्षर उच्यते** Bg. 15. 16. —**रः** A cloud. —**रं** 1 Water. –2 The body. –3 Ignorance. –4 The Supreme Being. –5 Cause and effect. **-Comp.** —**जः** *a.* (also **क्षरेज**) *a.* produced by distillation or from a cloud. —**भाव** *a.* mutable.

क्षरणं [क्षर्-भावे ल्युट्] 1 The act of flowing, trickling, dropping, oozing. –2 The act of perspiring; **अंगुलीक्षरणसन्नवर्तिकः** R. 19. 19.

क्षरित *p. p.* Dropped, liquefied, oozed, melted &c.

क्षरिन् *m.* The rainy season.

क्षार *a.* [क्षर्-ज्वला वा० ण] 1 Corrosive, caustic, acid, pungent, saline. –2 Flowing, oozing. —**रः** 1 Juice, essence. –2 Treacle, molasses. –3 Any corrosive or acid substance; **क्षते क्षारनिवासह्यं जातं तस्यैव दर्शनं** U. 4. 7; **क्षारं क्षते प्रक्षिपन्** Mk. 5. 18; (**क्षारं क्षते क्षिप्** &c. has become proverbial, and means 'to aggravate the pain which is already unbearable,' 'to make bad worse', 'to add insult to injury'). –4 Glass. –5 Salt. –6 Ashes. –7 A rogue, cheat. —**रं** 1 Black salt. –2 Water. **-Comp.** —**अब्धिः** sea-salt. —**अंजनं** an alkaline unguent. —**अंबु** *n.* an alkaline fluid. —**उदः,-उदकः, -उदधिः,-समुद्रः** the salt ocean. —**कर्दमः** 1. a pool of saline mud. –2. N. of a hell. —**तैलं** oil cooked with alkaline ingredients. —**त्रयं, -त्रितयं** natron, salt-petre and borax. —**नदी** a river of alkaline water in hell. —**भूमिः** *f.*, **-मृत्तिका** saline soil; **किमाश्चर्यं क्षारभूमौ प्राणदा यमभूतिका** Udb. —**मेलकः** an alkaline substance. —**रसः** a saline flavour. —**श्रेष्ठं** alkaline earth.

क्षारकः [क्षर्-ण्वुल्] 1 Alkali. –2 Juice, essence. –3 A cage, basket or net for birds. –4 A washerman. –5 A blossom; a bud or new-blown flower (कलिका).

क्षारणं,-णा Accusing, especially of adultery. —**णं** 1 Converting to alkali or ashes. –2 Distilling.

क्षारयति Den. P. 1 To furnish or mix with acid substances. –2 To torture a person with acid substances. –3 To speak ill of a person, accuse. –4 To abuse, calumniate,