taduce, censure; cf. आक्षर्.

क्षारिका Hunger.

क्षारित *a.* 1 Distilled from saline matter. -2 Falsely accused (especially of adultery).

क्षाल् 10 U. (क्षालयति-ते, क्षालित) 1 To wash, wash off, purify, cleanse; कृते रेवः क्षालयितुं क्षमेत कः क्षपातमस्कांडमलीमसं नभः *Si.* 1. 38; H. 4. 60. -2 To wipe away. —WITH वि to wash off; R. 5. 44.

क्षाल *a.* Cleaning, washing.

क्षालनं [क्षाल्-भावे ल्युट्] 1 Washing, cleansing (with water). -2 Sprinkling.

क्षालित *p. p.* [क्षाल्-क्त] 1 Washed, cleansed, purified. -2 Wiped away, requited; तथा वृत्तं पापैर्व्ययति यथा क्षालितमपि U. 1. 28.

क्षवः, क्षवथुः See under क्षु.

क्षात्र *a.* (त्री *f.*) [क्षत्रस्य कर्म भावो वा अण्] Relating or peculiar to the military tribe; क्षात्रो धर्मः श्रित इव तनुं ब्रह्मघोषस्य गुप्त्यै U. 6. 9; R. 1. 13. —त्रं 1 The Kshatriya tribe. -2 The qualifications of a Kshatriya; the Gîtâ thus describes them: —शौर्यं तेजो धृतिर्दाक्ष्यं युद्धे चाप्यपलायनं। दानमीश्वरभावश्च क्षात्रं कर्म स्वभावजं Bg. 18. 43.

क्षात्रिः The son of a Kshatriya by a woman of another caste.

क्षांत &c. see under क्षम्.

क्षाम *a.* [क्षै-कर्तरि क] 1 Scorched, singed. -2 Diminished, thin, wasted; emaciated, lean; क्षामक्षामकपोलमाननं *S.* 3. 10; मध्ये क्षामा Me. 82; क्षामच्छायं भवनमधुना मद्वियोगेन नूनं 80, 89. -3 Slight, little, small. -4 Weak, infirm. —मः An epithet of Vishṇu. —मा The earth. —मं Destruction. -Comp. —आस्यं unwholesome diet.

क्षामन् *a.* [क्षै-मनिन्] Destructive. —*n.* Ved. The earth, ground.

क्षामवस् *a.* Ved. Scorching, withering, drying; an epithet of Agni.

क्षारः &c. See under क्षर्.

क्षालनं &c. See under क्षाल्.

क्षि I. 1 P. (क्षयति, क्षित or क्षीण) 1 To decay or waste. -2 To rule, govern, be master of. -II 1. 5. 9. P. (क्षयति, क्षिणोति, क्षिणाति) 1 To destroy, affect, ruin, corrupt; न तद्यशः शस्त्रभृतां क्षिणोति R. 2. 40. -2 To diminish, cause to waste away; R. 19. 48. -3 To kill, injure. -4 To spend, pass (as time); कति पुनरहं वासराणि क्षयिष्ये Ud. S. 83. -III. 6 P. (क्षियति) 1 To abide, stay, dwell. -2 To inhabit. -3 To remain. -4 To go, move, approach. —*Pass.* (क्षीयते) 1 To waste, wane; decay, be diminished (fig. also) प्रतिक्षणमयं कायः क्षीयमाणो न लक्ष्यते H. 4. 66; प्रत्यासन्नविपत्तिमूढमनसां प्रायो मतिः क्षीयते Pt. 2. 4; Amaru. 93; Bh. 2. 19. —*Caus.* (क्षययति or क्षपयति) 1 To destroy, remove, put an end to; ममापि च क्षपयतु नीललोहितः पुनर्भवं परिगतशक्तिरात्मभूः *S.* 7. 35, R. 8. 47; Me. 53. -2 To spend or pass (as time).

क्षयः [क्षि-अच्] 1 A house, residence, abode; यातनाश्च यमक्षये Ms. 6. 61; निर्जगाम पुनस्तस्मात्क्षयान्नारायणस्य ह Mb. -2 Loss, decline, waste, wane, decay, diminution; आयुषः क्षयः R. 3. 69; धनक्षये वर्धति जाठराग्निः Pt. 2. 178; so चंद्रक्षयः, क्षयपक्षः &c. -3 Destruction, end, termination; निशाक्षये यांति हियैव पांडुतां Rs. 1. 9; Amaru. 60. -4 Pecuniary loss; Ms. 8. 401. -5 Fall (as of prices.) -6 Removal. -7 Universal destruction (प्रलय). -8 Consumption. -9 A disease in general. -10 The negative sign or quantity, minus (in algebra). -11 Family, race. -12 The house of Yama. -Comp. —कर (also क्षयंकर) *a.* causing decay or destruction, ruinous. —कालः 1. time of universal destruction. -2. the period of decline. —कासः consumptive cough. —पक्षः the dark fortnight. —युक्तिः *f.*, —योगः an opportunity of destroying. —रोगः consumption. —वायुः the wind that is to blow at the destruction of the world. —संपद् *f.* total loss, ruin.

क्षयण *a.* Destroying &c. —णः 1 A place with calm water. -2 A bay or harbour. —णं A dwelling-place, habitation.

क्षयथुः Consumptive cough, consumption.

क्षयस् *n.* A dwelling-place, habitation.

क्षयिन् *a.* (णी *f.*) 1 Diminishing, decaying; आरंभगुर्वी क्षयिणी क्रमेण Bh. 2. 60; waning, wasting; न चाभूत्तावद्व क्षयी R. 17. 71 Ms. 9. 314. -2 Consumptive. -3 Perishable, fragile. —*m.* The moon.

क्षयिष्णु *a.* 1 Wasting, decaying. -2 Perishable, fragile.

क्षिः *f.* 1 Abode. -2 Going. -3 Destruction. -4 Waste, loss.

क्षित् *a.* 1 Ruling, a ruler. -2 Dwelling.

क्षित *p. p.* [क्षि-कर्मणि क्त] 1 Wasted, decayed, lost. -2 Weakened. -3 Poor, miserable. —तं Killing; injuring.

क्षिता The earth.

क्षितिः *f.* [क्षि निवासे आधारे क्तिन्] 1 The earth. -2 A dwelling, an abode, a house. -3 Loss, destruction. -4 The end of the world. -5 Wane. -6 A man (Ved.) -Comp. —अदितिः an epithet of Devakî, mother of Kṛishṇa. —ईशः, —ईश्वरः a king; R 1. 5; 3. 3; 11. 1. —कणः dust. —कंपः an earth-quake. —क्षित् *m.* a king, prince. —ज्ञः 1. a tree. -2. an earthworm. -3. the planet Mars. -4. N. of the demon Naraka killed by Vishṇu. (—ज्ञं) the horizon. (—ज्ञा) an epithet of Sîtâ. —तलं the surface of the earth. —देवः a Brâhmaṇa. —धरः a mountain; Ku. 7. 94. —धेनुः earth considered as a milch-cow; Bh. 2. 46. —नाथः, —पः, —पतिः, —पालः, —भुज् *m.*, —रक्षिन् *m.* a king, sovereign; R. 2. 51, 5. 76, 6. 86, 7. 3, 9.75. —पुत्रः 1. the planet Mars. -2. the demon Naraka. —प्रतिष्ठ *a.* dwelling on the earth. —भृत् *m.* 1. a mountain; सर्वक्षितिभृतां नाथ V. 4. 27; (where it means 'a king' also); Ki. 5. 20; Rs. 6. 26. -2. a king. —मंडलं the globe. —रंध्रं a ditch, hollow. —रुह् *m.* a tree. —वर्धनः *m.* a corpse, dead body. —वृत्तिः *f.* 'the course of the earth', patient behaviour. —व्युदासः a cave within the earth, an underground hole.

क्षित्वन् *m.* Wind, air.

क्षीण *p.p.* [क्षि-क्त] 1 Thin, emaciated, waned, become lean, diminished, worn away, expended; भार्यां क्षीणेषु वित्तेषु(जानीयात्) H.1. 72; so क्षीणः शशी; क्षीणे पुण्ये मर्त्यलोकं विशंति. -2 Slender, delicate. -3 Small, little. -4 Poor, miserable. -5 Powerless, weak. -6 Wasted away, decreased, lost, diminished. -7 Dead, destroyed; अक्षीणभक्तिः क्षीणेऽपि नंदे Mu. 2. 21,