jealousy. -7 Perplexity, confusion. —ना 1 Protection. -2 Light, lustre.

गोपनीय *a.* 1 To be preserved or protected. -2 To be prevented. -3 To be concealed or hidden. -4 Secret, mysterious.

गोपायक *a.* A preserver, defender, one who guards.

गोपायनं Protecting, guarding, defending.

गोपायित *a.* Protected, defended.

गोपायितृ *m.* A protector.

गोपिन्-गोपिल *a.* Protecting, preserving.

गोप्तृ *a.* (**प्त्री** *f.*) [गुप् तृच्] 1 A protector, preserver, guardian; **तस्मिन्वन गोप्तरि गाहमाने** R. 2. 14; 1. 55; M. 5. 20; Bg. 11. 18. -2 One who hides or conceals. —*m.* An epithet of Vishṇu.

गोप्य *a.* [गुप् कर्मणि यत्] 1 To be protected. -2 To be kept secret or hidden; Pt. 1. 100. -3 To be kept, to be taken care of. -4 To be cherished —**प्यः** 1 A servant, slave. -2 A son of a female slave. -**Comp.** —**आधिः** a pledge to be carefully preserved.

गोप्यक: A slave, servant.

गुफ् or **गुंफ्** 6 P. (गु-गुं फति,गुंफित) -1 To put string or weave together, tie, wind round; **गुंफिताः शिरसि वैणवोऽभवन्** Si. 14. 30; **विश्वाभिरामगुणगौरवगुंफितानां** Bv. 1. 71; Bk. 7. 105. -2 (fig.) To write, compose.

गु (गुं) फित *p. p.* Strung together, tied, woven.

गुंफः [गुंफ्-घञ्] 1 Tying, stringing together; **गुंफो वाणीनां** B. R. 1. 1. -2 Putting together, composing, arrangement. -3 A bracelet. -4 A whisker, a mustachio.

गुंफना [गुंफ्-युच्] 1 Stringing together. -2 Arranging, composing. -3 Good adjustment (of words and their senses), good composition; -**क्ये शब्दार्थयोः सम्यग्रचना गुंफना मता.**

गुर् I. 6 A. [गुरते, गूर्ते-गूर्ण] 1 To make an effort or exertion. -II. 4 A. (*p. p.* गूर्ण) 1 To hurt, kill, injure. -2 To go.

गुरणं [गुर् भावे ल्युट्] Effort, perseverance.

गुरु *a.* (रु-र्वी) *f.* [गृ-कु उच्च Un. 1. 24.] compar. गरीयस्; superl. गरिष्ठ) 1 Heavy, weighty (opp. लघु); (fig. also); **तेन भूर्जगतां गुर्वी सचिवेषु निधिक्षिपे** R. 1. 34; 3. 35; 12. 102; Rs. 1. 7. -2 Great, large, long, extended. -3 Long (in duration or length); **आरंभगुर्वी** Bh. 2. 60; **गुरुषु दिवसेष्वेषु गच्छत्सु** Me. 83. -4 Important, momentous, great; **विभवगुरुभिः कृत्यैः** *S.* 4. 18; **स्वार्थात्सतां गुरुतरा प्रणयिक्रियैव** V. 4. 15; Ku. 3. 13, Bh. 3. 7; R. 14. 35. -5 Arduous, difficult (to bear); **कांत विरहगुरुणा शापेन** Me. 1. -6 Great, excessive, violent, intense; **गुरुः प्रहर्षः प्रबभूव नात्मनि** R. 3. 17; **गुर्वपि विरहदुःखं** *S.* 4. 15; Bg. 6. 22. -7 Venerable, respectable. -8 Heavy, hard of digestion (as food). -9 Best, excellent. -10 Dear, beloved. -11 Haughty, proud (as a speech). -12 (In prosody) Long, as a syllable, either in itself, or being short, followed by a conjunct consonant &c.; *e. g.* ई in ईड् or त in तस्कर. (It is usually represented by ग in works on prosody; **मात्तौ गौ चेच्छालिनी वेदलोकैः** &c.). -13 Irresistible, unassailable; Mâl. 6. 1. -14 Mighty, powerful. -15 Valuable, highly prized. -16 Grievous. —**रुः** 1 (*a*) A father; **न केवलं तद्गुरुरेकपार्थिवः क्षितावभूद्बंधनुर्धरेऽपि सः** R. 3. 31, 48; 4. 1; 8. 29. (*b*) Forefather, ancestor; U. 5. 28. -2 Any venerable or respectable person, an elderly personage or relative, the elders (pl.) **शुश्रूषस्व गुरून्** *S.* 4. 17; Bg. 2. 5; Bv. 2. 7, 18, 19, 49; **आज्ञा गुरूणां ह्यविचारणीया** R. 14. 46. -3 A teacher, preceptor; **गुरुशिष्यौ.** -4 Particularly, a religious teacher, spiritual preceptor; **तौ गुरुर्गुरुपत्नी च प्रीत्या प्रतिननंदतुः** R. 1. 57; (technically a *Guru* is one who performs the purificatory ceremonies over a boy and instructs him in the Vedas; **स गुरुर्यः क्रियाः कृत्वा वेदमस्मै प्रयच्छति** Y. 1. 34). -5 A lord, head, superintendent, ruler; **वर्णाश्रमाणां गुरवे स वर्णी** R. 5. 19 the head of the castes or orders; **गुरुर्नृपाणां गुरवे निवेद्य** 2. 68. -6 N. of Bṛihaspati, the preceptor of the gods; **गुरुं नेत्रसहस्रेण चोदयामास वासवः** Ku. 2. 29; Pt. 1. 230. -7 The planet Jupiter; **गुरुकाव्यानुगां विभ्रच्चांद्रीमभिनभः श्रियं** *Si.* 2. 2. -8 The propounder of a new doctrine. -9 The lunar asterism called पुष्य. -10 N. of Droṇa, teacher of the Kauravas and Pâṇḍavas. -11 N. of Prabhâkara, the leader of a school of the Mîmâṁsakas (called after him Prâbhâkara). -12 The supreme spirit. -**Comp.** —**अक्षरं** a long syllable. —**अंगना** 1. the wife of a Guru. -2. a woman entitled to great respect. —**अर्थ** *a.* important. (-र्थः) a preceptor's fee for instructing a pupil; **गुर्वर्थमाहर्तुमहं यतिष्ये** R. 5. 17. —**उत्तम** *a.* highly revered. (-मः) the Supreme soul. —**कारः** worship, adoration. —**कार्यं** 1. a serious or weighty affair. -2. the office of a spiritual teacher. —**कृत** *a.* 1. worshipped. -2. made much of; Bh. 3. 20. —**क्रमः** instruction handed down through a series of teachers, traditional instruction. —**घ्नः** white mustard. —**चर्या** attendance upon a preceptor; Mâl. 9. 51. —**जनः** any venerable person, an elderly relative, the elders collectively; **नापेक्षितो गुरुजनः** K. 158; Bv. 2. 7. —**तल्पः** 1. the bed (wife) of a teacher. -2. violation or violator of a teacher's bed. —**तल्पगः,-तल्पिन्** *m.* 1. one who violates his teacher's bed (wife), (ranked in Hindu law as a sinner of the worst kind, committer of an अतिपातक; cf. Ms. 11. 103). -2. one who defiles his step-mother. —**दक्षिणा** fee given to a spiritual preceptor; R. 5. 1. —**दानं** a guru's gift. —**दैवतः** the constellation पुष्य. —**पत्रा** the tamarind tree. —**पाक** *a.* difficult of digestion. —**पूजा** 1. the ceremonies in propitiation of Bṛihaspati when a work is to be performed or undertaken. -2. the worship of one's spiritual preceptor. —**प्रसादः** the product of a *guru's* blessing, *i. e.* learning. —**भं** 1. the constellation पुष्य. -2. a bow. -3. the sign *pisces* of the zodiac. —**मर्दलः** a kind of drum or tabor. —**रत्नं** 1. topaz. -2. a gem brought from the Himâlaya and the Indus —**लाघवं** relative importance or value. *S.* 5. —**वर्तिन्, -वासिन्** *m.* a student (ब्रह्मचारिन्) who resides at his preceptor's house. —**वारः, -वासरः** Thursday. —**वृत्तिः** *f.* the conduct of a pupil towards his preceptor. —**व्यथ** *a.* greatly distressed, heavy with grief. —**शिखरिन्** *m.* an epithet of the Himâlaya.

गुरुक *a.* (**कीं** *f.*) 1 A little heavy.