गौलक्षणिकः One who knows the good or bad marks of a cow.

गौल्मिकः A single soldier of a troop.

गौल्यं 1 Syrup. -2 Spirituous liquor.

गौशतिक *a.* (**की** *f.*) Possessing a hundred cows.

गौष्ठीनं Thesite of an old cow-pen.

गौसहस्रिक *a.* Possessing a thousand cows.

घ्निः *f.* Ved. Eating, consuming.

घ्ना Ved. A woman.

घ्मा The earth.

ग्रथ् or **ग्रंथ्** 1 A. (ग्रथ्नते, ग्रंथते) 1 To be crooked. -2 To be wicked. -3 To bend.

ग्रथनं 1 Coagulation, thickening, becoming obstructed or clogged with knotty lumps. -2 Stringing together. -3 Composing, writing; (**ना** also in these two senses).

ग्रथ्नः [ग्रंथ् बा° नङ्] A cluster, bunch, tuft.

ग्रथित *p. p.* [ग्रंथ् संदर्भे क्त नलोपः] 1 Strung or tied together. -2 Composed; **कालिदासग्रथितवस्तुना नाटकेन** *S.* 1. **वर्णैः कतिपयैरेव ग्रथितस्य स्वरैरिव** *Si.* 2. 72. -3 Arranged, classed. -4 Thickened, coagulated. -5 Knotty. -6 Hardened. -7 Hurt, injured. -8 Seized, taken possession of. -9 Overcome. -**तं** A tumor with hard knots.

ग्रंथ् 1. 9. P., 10 U., 1 A. (ग्रंथति, ग्रथ्नाति, ग्रंथयति-ते, also ग्रथति, ग्रथते) 1 To fasten, tie or string together; Bk. 7. 105; **स्रजो ग्रथयते** &c. -2 To arrange, class together, connect in a regular series. -3 To wind round. -4 To write, compose; **ग्रथ्नामि काव्यशक्तिनं वितर्तार्थरश्मिम** K. P. 10. -5 To form, make, produce; **ग्रथ्नंति बाष्पार्द्रिचुनिकरं पक्ष्मपंक्तयः** K. 60; Bk. 17. 69. -6 To set or strew with.

ग्रंथः [ग्रंथ् संदर्भे भावे घञ्] 1 Binding, stringing together (fig. also). -2 A work, treatise, composition, literary production, book; **ग्रंथारंभे, ग्रंथकृत्, ग्रंथसमाप्ति** &c. -3 Wealth, property. -4 A verse consisting of 32 syllables, written in the Anushṭubh metre. -**Comp.** -**कर्तृ**, *m.* -**कारः** -**कृत्** *m.*, a writer, an author; **ग्रंथारंभे समुचितेष्टदेवतां ग्रंथकृत्स्मरति** K. P. 1 -**कुटी, -कूटी** 1 a library. -2. a studio. -**विस्तरः, विस्तारः** voluminousness, diffuse style. -**संधिः** a section or chapter of a work; (for the several names by which sections, or chapters of works in Sanskrit, are called, see under अध्याय).

ग्रंथनं, -ना [ग्रंथ् भावे ल्युट्] 1 Stringing or tying together. -2 Composing, writing.

ग्रंथिः 1 A knot, bunch, protuberance in general; **स्तनौ मांसग्रंथी कनककलशावित्युपमितौ** Bh. 3.20; so **मेदोग्रंथि**. -2 A tie or knot of a cord, garment &c.; **इदमुपहितसूक्ष्मग्रंथिना स्कंधदेशे** *S.* 1. 18; Mk. 1. 1; Ms. 2. 43; Bh. 1. 57. -3 A knot tied in the end of a garment for keeping money; hence, purse, money, property; **कुसीदाद् दारिद्र्यं परकरगतग्रंथिशमनात्** Pt. 1. 11. -4 The joint or knot of a reed, cane &c. -5 A joint of the body. -6 Crookedness, distortion, falsehood, perversion of truth. -7 Swelling and hardening of the vessels of the body. -**Comp.** -**छेदकः, -भेदः, -मोचकः** a cut-purse, a pick pocket; **अंगुलीग्रंथिभेदस्य छेदयेत् प्रथमे ग्रहे** Ms. 9. 277; Y. 2. 274; *S.* 6. -**पर्णः, -र्णी** 1. N. of a fragrant tree; **न ग्रंथिपर्णप्रणयाभ्यरंति कस्तूरिकागंधमृगास्तृणेषु** Vikr. 1. 17. -2. a kind of perfume. -**बंधनं** 1. tying together the garments of the bride and the bridegroom at the marriage ceremony. -2. tying a knot. -3. a ligament. -**मूलं** garlic. -**हरः** a minister.

ग्रांथिकः 1 An astrologer, a fortune-teller. -2 The name assumed by Nakula when at the palace of Virāṭa. -3 A kind of disease of the outer ear.

ग्रांथित See ग्रथित.

ग्रांथिन् *m.* 1 One who reads books, bookish; **अज्ञेभ्यो ग्रंथिनः श्रेष्ठा ग्रंथिभ्यो धारिणो वराः** Ms. 12.103. -2 Learned, well-read. -3 Relating to books.

ग्रंथिमत् *a.* Knotty, tied by a knot; Ku. 3. 46.

ग्रंथिल *a.* [ग्रंथिर्विद्यतेऽस्य सिध्मा° लच्] Knotted, knotty. -**लं** 1 The root of long pepper. -2 Undried ginger.

ग्रस् I. 1 A. [ग्रसते, ग्रस्त] 1 To swallow, devour, eat up, consume; **स इमां पृथिवीं कृत्स्नां संक्षिप्य ग्रसते पुनः** Mb.; Bg. 11. 30. -2 To seize. -3 To eclipse; **द्वावेव ग्रसते दिनेश्वरनिशाप्राणेश्वरौ भासुरौ** Bh. 2. 34; **हिमांशुमाशु ग्रसते तन्मध्यस्थः स्फुटं फलं** *Si.* 2. 49. -4 To slur over words. -5 To destroy. -WITH **सं** to destroy; Bk. 12. 4. -II. 1 P., 10 U. (ग्रसति, ग्रासयति-ते) To eat, devour.

ग्रसनं [ग्रस् भावे ल्युट्] 1 Swallowing, eating. -2 Seizing. -3 A partial eclipse of the sun or moon. -4 A mouthful.

ग्रसिष्णु *a.* Accustomed to swallow. -*m.* The Supreme Soul.

ग्रस्त *p. p.* [ग्रस् कर्मणि क्त] 1 Eaten, devoured. -2 Seized, stricken, affected, possessed; **ग्रह°, विपद्°, जरा°** U. 6. 39. -3 Slurred; **°मुक्तं** U. 5. 13; **° आमिषं** Pt. 1.193. -4 Eclipsed. -5 Taken, seized. -**स्तं** A word or sentence half-uttered or slurred over. -**Comp.** -**अस्तं** the setting of the sun or moon while eclipsed. -**उदयः** rising of the sun or moon while eclipsed.

ग्रस्तिः *f.* The act of swallowing or devouring.

ग्रासः [ग्रस् कर्मणि घञ्] 1 A mouthful, a quantity of anything equal to a mouthful; Ms. 3. 133; 6. 28; Y. 3. 55. -2 Food, nourishment. -3 The part of the sun or moon eclipsed -4 The morsel bitten. -5 The act of swallowing. -6 Slurring, indistinct pronunciation; fault in the pronunciation of the gutturals. -7 (In geom.) A piece cut out by the intersection of two circles. -8 An eclipse. -**Comp.** -**आच्छादनं** food and clothing; *i. e.* bare subsistence. -**शल्यं** any extraneous substance lodged in the throat.

ग्रह् 9 U. (In Vedic literature ग्रभ्; गृह्णाति, जग्राह, अग्रहीत्, ग्रहीतुं, गृहीत *caus.* ग्राहयति; *desid.* जिघृक्षति) 1 To seize, take, take or catch hold of, lay hold of, catch, grasp; **तयोर्जगृहतुः पादान् राजा राज्ञी च मागधी** R. 1. 57; **आलाने गृह्यते हस्ती वाजी वल्गासु गृह्यते** Mk. 1. 50; **तं कंठे जग्राह** K. 363; **पाणिं गृहीत्वा, चरणं गृहीत्वा** &c. -2 To receive, take, accept, exact; **प्रजानामेव भूत्यर्थं स ताभ्यो बलिमग्रहीत्** R. 1. 18; Ms. 7. 124; 9. 162. -3 To apprehend, capture,