take prisoner ; बंदिमाहं गृहीत्वा V. 1 ; बांस्तत्र चौरान् गृह्णीयात् Ms. 8. 34. -4 To arrest, stop, catch; Bg. 6. 35. -5 To captivate, attract ; महाराजगृहीतहृदयया मया V. 4 ; हृदये गृह्यते नारी Mk. 1. 50 ; माधुर्यमीष्टे हरिणान् ग्रहीतुं R. 18. 13. -6 To win over, persuade, induce to one's side ; लुब्धमेंथेन गृह्णीयात् Chân. 33 ; Pt. 1. 69, 184. -7 (Hence) To please, gratify, satisfy, propitiate ; ग्रहीतुमार्यान् परिचर्यया क्षुद्रमहानुभावा हि नितांतमिंधनः Si. 1. 17. 33. -8 To affect, seize or possess (as a demon, spirit &c.); as in पिशाचगृहीत, वेतालगृहीत. -9 To assume, take; द्युतिमग्रहीद् ग्रहगणः Si. 9. 23; Bk. 19. 29. -10 To learn, know, recognize, understand; Ki. 10. 8, Pt. 1. 43. -11 To regard, consider, believe, take for ; मयापि सृष्पिंडबुद्धिना तथैव गृहीतं S. 6 ; परिहासविजल्पितं सखे परमार्थेन न गृह्यतां वचः S. 2. 18 ; एवं जनो गृह्णाति M. 1 ; Mu. 3. -12 To catch or perceive (as by an organ of sense); ज्यानिनादमथ गृह्णती तयोः R. 11. 15. -13 To master, grasp, comprehend ; R. 18. 46. -14 To guess, conjecture, infer ; नेत्रवक्त्रविकारैश्च गृह्यतेऽन्तर्गतं मनः Ms. 8. 26. -15 To utter, mention (as a name); यदि मयान्यस्य नामापि न गृहीतं K. 305 ; न तु नामापि गृह्णीयात् परस्यौ प्रेते परस्य तु Ms. 5. 157. -16 To buy, purchase ; कियता मूल्येनैतत्पुस्तकं गृहीतं Pt. 2 ; Y. 2. 169 ; Ms. 8. 201. -17 To deprive (one) of, take away from, rob or seize away ; Bk. 9. 9 ; 15. 63. -18 To wear, put on (as clothes &c.) ; वासांसि जीर्णानि यथा विहाय नवानि गृह्णाति नरोऽपराणि Bg. 2. 22. -19 To conceive. -20 To observe (as a fast). -21 To eclipse. -22 To undertake, undergo, begin. -23 To take up, draw (water.) -24 To stop, intercept. -25 To withdraw, draw back. -26 To include. -27 To receive hospitably (as a guest). [The senses of this root may be variously modified according to the noun with which it is joined]. —*Caus.* 1 To cause to take, catch, seize or accept. -2 To give away in marriage; Ku. 1. 52 -3 To teach, make one acquainted with. -4 To make one take, deliver over to. -5 To become familiar with. -With अनुस् to salute humbly. —अप to take away, tear off. —अभि to seize forcibly. -II. 1 P., 10 U. (ग्रहति, ग्राहयति-ते) To take, receive, &c.

गृहीत *p. p.* [ग्रह् कर्मणि-क्त] 1 Taken, seized, caught, held, grasped, laid hold of ; केशेषु गृहीतः. -2 Obtained, acquired, gained. -3 Received, accepted. -4 Robbed. -5 Collected. -6 Agreed, promised. -7 Perceived, known, understood, learnt. -8 Worn (see ग्रह्). -**Comp.** —अर्थ *a.* knowing the meaning or sense ; अगृहीतार्थं वाक्यम् *S.* 6. —गर्भा a pregnant woman. —दिश् 1. run away, fugitive, dispersed. -2. disappeared. —देह *a.* incarnate. —नामन् *a.* called by name ; U. 1. 48 ; सु° ' whose name is auspiciously invoked ' a respectful way of speaking of venerable or dead persons. —विद्य *a.* versed in science, learned. —वेतन *a.* paid, remunerated. —श्वापद *a.* the beasts in which are confined or tracked.

गृहीतिन् *a.* Who has grasped or comprehended (with loc.) ; गृहीती यदस्वंगेषु Dk. 120.

ग्राह्य *a.* 1 To be taken or received. -2 To be sized. -3 To be observed, perceptible, perceivable. -4 To be acknowledged or admitted. -5 To be trusted or relied on ; to be honored. -6 Taking the side of, adopting or choosing as best. -7 Dependent, subservient. —ह्यः The anus.

ग्रहः [ग्रह्-अच्] 1 Seizing, grasping, laying hold of, seizure, रुरुधुः कचग्रहैः R. 19. 31. -2 A grip, grasp, hold ; ककैटकग्रहान् Pt. 1. 260. -3 Taking, receiving, accepting ; receipt. -4 Stealing, robbing ; अंगुलीर्ग्रंथिभेदस्य छेदयेत्प्रथमे ग्रहे Ms. 9. 277 ; so गोग्रहः. -5 Booty, spoil. -6 Eclipse ; see ग्रहण. -7 A planet, (the planets are nine :—सूर्यः सोमो मंगलश्च बुधश्चापि बृहस्पतिः । शुक्रः शनैश्चरो राहुः केतुश्चेति ग्रहा नव ॥); नक्षत्रताराग्रहसंकुलापि (रात्रि) R. 6. 22, 3. 13; 12. 28 ; गुरुणा स्तनभारेण मुखचंद्रेण भास्वता । द्वाभ्यामिवाभ्यां पादाभ्यां रेजे मेरुमयीव सा ॥ Bh. 1. 17. -8 Mentioning, utterance, repeating (as of a name); नामजातिग्रहं त्वेषामभिद्रोहेण कुर्वतः Ms. 8. 271 ; Amaru. 83. -9 A shark, crocodile -10 An imp in general. -11 A particular class of evil demons supposed to seize upon children and produce convulsions &c. -12 Apprehension, perception. -13 An organ or instrument of apprehension. -14 Tenacity, perseverance, persistence. -15 Purpose, design. -16 Favour, patronage. -17 The place of a planet in the fixed zodiac. -18 The number ' nine '. -19 Any state of mind which proceeds from magical influences. -20 A house. -21 A spoonful, ladleful. -22 A ladle or vessel. -23 The middle of a bow. -24 A moveable point in the heavens. -25 Keeping back, obstructing. -26 Taking away, depriving ; प्राण° Pt. 1. 295. -**Comp.** —अधीन *a.* subject to planetary influence. —अवमर्दनः an epithet of Râhu. (-नं) friction of the planets. —अधीशः the sun. —आधारः, -आश्रयः polar star (as the fixed centre of the planets). —आमयः 1. epilepsy. -2. demoniacal possession. —आलुंचनं pouncing on one's prey, tearing it to pieces ; इयेनो महालुंचने Mk. 3. 20. —ईशः the sun. —कल्लालः an epithet of Râhu. —गतिः the motion of the planets. —चिंतकः an astrologer. —दशा the aspect of a planet, the time during which it continues to exercise its influence. —देवता the deity that presides over a planet. —नायकः 1. the sun. -2. an epithet of Saturn —निग्रहौ (du.) reward and punishment. —नेमिः the moon. —पतिः 1. the sun. -2. the moon. —पीडनं, -पीडा 1. oppression caused by a planet. -2. an eclipse ; शशिदिवाकरयोर्ग्रहपीडनं Bh. 2. 91 ; H. 1. 51 ; Pt. 2. 19. —पुरुषः the sun. —भक्तिः *f.* division of countries &c. with respect to the presiding planets. —भोजनः oblation offered to the planets. —मंडलं, -ली the circle of the planets. —यज्ञः, -यागः worship or sacrifice offered to the planets. —युतिः conjunction of planets. युद्ध opposition of planets. —राजः 1. the sun. -2. the moon. -3. Jupiter. —वर्षः the planetary year. —विप्रः an astrologer. —शांतिः *f.* propitiation of planets by sacrifices &c. —शृंगाटकं triangular position of the