of this tree; अद्यापि सां कनकचपकदामगौरीं Ch. P. 1. -2 The fruit of a variety of plantain. -Comp. -माला 1. N. of a neck-ornament worn by women. -2. a garland of Champaka flowers. -3. a kind of metre (see App.). -रंभा a species of plantain.

चंपकालुः The jack or bread-fruit tree.

चपकावती, चंपा, चंपावती N. of an ancient city on the Ganges, capital of the Angas and identified with the modern Bhâgalpura.

चंपालुः=चंपकालु q. v.

चंपूः *f.* A kind of elaborate and highly artificial composition in which the same subject is continued through alterations in prose and verse; गद्यपद्यनयं काव्यं चंपूरित्यभिधीयते S. D. 569; for instance भोजचंपू, नलचंपू, भारतचंपू &c.

चंब् 1 P. (चंबति) To go, move.

चाम्रिष् *a.* Ved. Contained in the sacrificial vessel (as libations) (चमसस्थ); Rv. 1. 56. 1.

चय् 1 A. (चयते) To go to or towards, move.

चर् 1 P. (चरति, चचार, अचारीत्, चरितुं, चरित or sometimes चीर्ण) 1 To walk, move, go about, roam, wander; नष्टाशंका हरिणशिशवो मंदमंदं चरंति S. 1. 15 (चर् may mean here 'to graze' also); इंद्रियाणां हि चरतां Bg. 2. 67; कपयश्चेरुरर्कस्य रामस्येव मनोरथाः R. 12. 59; Ms. 2. 23, 6. 68; 8. 236; 9. 306; 10. 55. -2 (*a*) To perform, do, act; रचयति रेखाः सलिले यस्तु खले चरति सत्कारं Bv. 1. 98. (*b*) To practise, perform, observe; चरतः किल दुश्चरं तपः R. 8. 79; Y. 1. 60; Ms. 3. 30. -3 To act, behave towards, conduct oneself (oft. with loc. of the person); चरतीनां च कामतः Ms. 5. 90; 9. 287; आत्मवत्सर्वभूतेषु यश्चरेत् Mb.; तस्यां त्वं साधु नाचरः R. 1. 76 (where the root may be also आचर्). -4 To graze; सुचिरं हि चरन् शस्यं H. 3. 9. -5 To eat, consume. -6 To be engaged in, be busy with. -7 To live, continue to be, continue in any state. -8 To spread, be diffused. -9 To live, be, exist. -10 To move, travel through, pervade, go along, follow. -*Caus.* (चारयति) 1 To cause to move or go. -2 To send, direct, move. -3 To drive away. -4 To cause to perform or practise. -5 To cause to copulate. -6 To cause to graze, pasture. -7 To obtain knowledge of, acquaint oneself with. -8 To doubt. [cf. L. *curro*.]

चर *a.* (**री** *f.*) [चर्-अच्] 1 Moving, going, walking; grazing &c.; धर्मारण्यचरेषु प्राणिषु S. 5. 9. -2 Following, practising (at the end of comp.). -3 Trembling, shaking. -4 Moveable; see चराचर below; Ms. 3. 201; Bg. 13. 15. -5 Animate; Ms. 5. 29; 7. 15. -6 (Used as an affix) formerly, late; आढ्यचर 'one who was formerly rich' so देवदत्तचरः अध्यापकचर late teacher &c. -**रः** 1 A spy. -2 A wagtail. -3 A game played with dice and men. -4 A cowrie. -5 The planet Mars. -6 (Hence) Tuesday. -7 The seventh Karaṇa in astrology. -8 The Karaṇas taken collectively. -9 The difference of time between two meridians. -10 The first, fourth, seventh, and tenth signs of the zodiac. -Comp. -अचर *a.* 1. moveable and immoveable; चराचराणां भूतानां कुक्षिराधारतां गतः Ku. 6. 67; 2. 5; Bg. 11. 43. -2. wished, desired. -3. shaking, trembling. (-**रं**) 1. the aggregate of all created things, the world; Ms. 1. 57, 63; 3. 75; Bg. 11. 7; 9. 10. -2. the sky, the atmosphere. -3. heaven. (-**री**) a young woman. -द्रव्यं moveables, goods and chattels. -पुष्टः a mediator. -भं, -भवनं a varying sign of the zodiac; *i. e.* the first, fourth, seventh and tenth. -मूर्तिः *f.* an idol which is carried about in procession.

चरकः 1 A spy. -2 A wandering mendicant, a vagrant.

चरटः The wag-tail.

चरणः-णं [चर्-करणे ल्युट्] 1 A foot; शिरसि चरण एष न्यस्यते वारयैनं Ve. 3. 38; आस्था काममवध्योसि चरणं स्विदमुद्धृतं 39. -2 A support, pillar, prop. -3 The root of a tree. -4 The single line of a stanza. -5 A quarter. -6 A school or branch of any of the Vedas; *e. g.* चरणगुरवः Mv. 1, Mâl. 1; Pt. 4. 3. -7 A race. -8 (In prosody) A dactyl. -**णः** 1 A foot-soldier. -2 A ray of light. -**णं** 1 Moving, roaming, wandering. -2 Performance, practising; Ms. 6. 75. -3 Conduct of life, behaviour (moral). -4 Accomplishment. -5 Eating, consuming. -6 Course. -7 Acting, dealing, managing, conduct. -8 Fixed observance of any class, age (as priesthood &c). -Comp. -अमृतं, -उदकं water in which the feet of a (revered) Brâhmaṇa or spiritual guide have been washed. -अरविंदं, -कमलं, -पद्मं a lotus-like foot. -आयुधः a cock -आस्कंदनं trampling, treading under foot. -गत *a.* fallen at the feet, prostrate. -ग्रंथिः *m.*, -पर्वन् *n.* the ankle. -न्यासः a footstep. -पः a tree. -पतनं falling down or prostration (at the feet of another); Amaru. 17. -पतित *a.* prostrate at the feet; Me. 105. -पातः 1. tread, trampling. -2. footfall. -3. prostration. -शुश्रूषा, -सेवा 1. prostration. -2. service, devotion.

चरणिः A man (मनुष्य); Rv. 8. 24. 23.

चरण्यु *a.* Ved. moving, moveable (चरणशील).

चरथ *a.* Ved. 1 Moving, living. -2 Moveable. -**थः**, -**थं** 1 Going, moving. -2 Moveableness. -3 Life. -4 A way.

चरम *a.* [चर्-अमच् Un. 5. 69] 1 Last, ultimate, final; चरमा क्रिया 'the final or funeral ceremony.' -2 Posterior, back; पृष्ठं तु चरमं तनोः Ak. -3 Old (as age). -4 Outermost. -5 Western, west. -6 Lowest, least. -**मं** *ind.* At last; at the end. -Comp. -अचलः, -अद्रिः, -क्ष्माभृत् *m.* the western mountain behind which the sun and moon are supposed to set. -अवस्था the last state (old age). -कालः the hour of death. -वयस् *a.* old, aged; Mâl 6. 2.

चरिः [चर्-इन्] An animal.

चरित *p.p.* [चर् कर्मणि क्त] 1 Wandered or roamed over, gone. -2 Performed, practised. -3 Attained. -4 Known. -5 Offered; *S.* 4. 21. -6 Acted, behaved; *S.* 5. 16. -**तं** 1 Going, moving, course. -2 Acting, doing, practice, behaviour, acts, deeds; उदारचरितानां H. 1. 70; सर्वं खलस्य चरितं मशकः करोति 1.81. -3 Life, biography, adventures, history,; उत्तरं रामचरितं तत्प्रणीतं प्रयुज्यते U. 1. 2; दिवौकसस्तच्चरितं लिखंति *S.* 7. 5; so दशकुमारचरितं &c. -4 Nature. -5 Fixed law, due or proper observance. -Comp. -अर्थ *a.* 1. that has ac-