छविः पांडुरा *S.* 3. 10; Me. 33; U. 6. 27. **–2** Colour in general. **–3** Beauty, splendour, brilliance; **छविकरं मुखचूर्णसृनुभिश्रः** R. 9. 45. **–4** Light, lustre. **–5** Skin, hide.

छष् 1 U. (छषति-ते) To hurt, injure, kill.

छाग *a.* (**गी** *f.*) Relating to a goat or she-goat; Y. 1. 258. **—गः** (**गी** *f.*) 1 A goat; **ब्राह्मणश्छागतो यथा** (**वंचितः**) H. 4. 53; Ms. 3. 269. **–2** The sign Aries of the zodiac. **—गं** 1 The milk of a she-goat. **–2** An oblation. **–Comp. —भोजिन्** *m.* a wolf. **—मुखः** an epithet of Kârtikeya. **—रथः, —वाहनः** an epithet of Agni, the god of fire.

छागणः A fire of dried cowdung.

छागल *a.* (**ली** *f.*) Coming from or relating to a goat. **—लः** A goat.

छागिका A she-goat.

छात *a.* 1 Cut, divided. **–2** Feeble, thin, emaciated (*p. p.* of छो q. v.).

छात्रः [छत्रं गुरोर्वैगुण्यावरणं शीलमस्य Sk.; छत्रा° ण] A pupil, disciple. **—त्रं** A kind of honey. **–Comp. —गंडः** an indifferent poetical scholar, knowing only the beginnings of stanzas. **—दर्शनं** fresh butter prepared from milk one day old. **—व्यंसकः** a roguish or dull-witted pupil.

छात्रकं Honey in the comb or hive.

छादं [छद्-अच्] A thatch, roof.

छादनं [छद्-ल्युट्] 1 A cover, screen (fig. also); **विनिर्मितं छादनमज्ञतायाः** Bh. 2. 7. **–2** Concealing. **–3** A leaf. **–4** Clothing. **–5** Darkening. **—नी** Hide, skin.

छादित *a.* See छन्न.

छाद्मिक *a.* [छद्मना चरति व्यवहरति ठक्] Fraudulent. **—कः** A rogue; Ms. 4. 105.

छांदस *a.* (**सी** *f.*) [छंदः अधीते वेत्ति वा पक्षे अण्] 1 Vedic, peculiar to the Vedas; as **छांदसः प्रयोगः**. **–2** Studying or familiar with the Vedas. **–3** Metrical. **—सः** A Brâhmaṇa versed in the Vedas.

छांदसीय *a.* Metrical, familiar with metres.

छांदोमिक *a.* Belonging to the छंदोमस् (as a day or सूक्त).

छाया [छो-णUn.4.109]1 Shade, shadow (changed at the end of Tat.comp. into छायं when बाहुल्य or thickness of shade is meant; *e. g.* **इक्षुच्छायनिषादिन्यः** R. 4. 20; so 7. 4, 12. 50; Mu. 4. 21); **छायामधः सानुगतां निषेव्य** Ku. 1. 5; 6. 46; **अनुभवति हि मूर्ध्ना पादपस्तीव्रमुष्णं शमयति परितापं छायया संश्रितानां** *S.* 5. 7; R. 1. 75, 2. 6; 3. 70; Me. 67. **–2** A reflected image, a reflection; **छाया न मूर्छति मलोपहतप्रसादे शुद्धे तु दर्पणतले सुलभावकाशा** *S.* 7. 32. **–3** Resemblance, likeness. **–4** A shadowy fancy, hallucination. **–5** Blending of colours. **–6** Lustre, light; **छायामंडललक्ष्येण** R. 4. 5; **रत्नच्छायाव्यतिकरः** Me. 15, 35. **–7** Colour; Mâl. 6. 5. **–8** Colour of the face, complexion; **केवलं लावण्यमयी छाया त्वां न मुंचति** *S.* 3; **मेघैरंतरितः प्रिये तव मुखच्छायानुकारी शशी** S. D., Pt. 5. 88. **–9** Beauty; **क्षामच्छायं भवनं** Me. 80, 104. **–10** Protection. **–11** A row, line. **–12** Darkness. **–13** A bribe. **–14** N. of Durgâ. **–15** The shadow of a gnomon as indicating the sun's position. **–16** The Sun. **–17** Nightmare. **–18** N. of a wife of the sun (she was but a shadow or likeness of संज्ञा, the wife of the Sun; consequently when संज्ञा went to her father's house without the knowledge of her husband, she put छाया in her own place. छाया bore to the Sun three children;—two sons Sávarṇi and *Sani*, and one daughter Tapaṇí). **—या:** One who grants shade. **–Comp. —अंकः** the moon. **—आत्मन्** *m.* a reflected image or form. **—कर:** the bearer of an umbrella. **—ग्रहः** a mirror. **—तनयः, —सुतः —आत्मजः** Saturn, son of छाया. **—तरुः —द्रुमः** a large umbrageous tree; Me. 1; *S.* 4. 11. **—द्वितीय** *a.* 'accompanied only by one's shadow', alone. **—पथः** the galaxy, the atmosphere; R. 13. 2. **—भृत्** *m.* the moon. **—मानः** the moon. (**—नं**) a measure of shadow. **—मित्रं** a parasol. **—मृगधरः** the moon. **—यंत्रं** a sun-dial.

छायामय *a.* Reflected, shadowy.

छालः, —लं Bark; a bark-garment.

छिः *f.* [छो-वा° कि] Abuse, reproach.

छिक्का Sneezing.

छित *a.* See छात.

छिद् 7 U. (छिनत्ति, छिंत्ते, चिच्छेद, आच्छिदत्, अच्छैत्सीत्, आच्छित्त, छेत्तुं, छिन्न) 1 To cut, cut or lop off, hew, mow, tear, pierce, break asunder, rend, split, divide; **नैनं छिंदंति शस्त्राणि** Bg. 2. 23; R. 12. 80; Ms. 4. 69, 70; 9. 276; Y. 2. 302. **–2** To disturb, interrupt (as sleep). **–3** To remove, drive off, destroy, quell, annihilate; **तृष्णां छिंद्धि** Bh. 2. 77; **एतन्मे संशयं छिंद्धि मतिर्मे संप्रमुह्यति** Mb; **राघवो रथमप्राप्तां तामाशां च सुरद्विषां। अर्धचंद्रमुखैर्बाणैश्चिच्छेद कदलीसुखं** ॥ R. 12. 96; Ku. 7. 16. **–4** To take away, remove, deprive of; **न नः किंचिद् छिद्यते** S. B. we do not lose anything [cf. L. *scindo*].

छित्तिः *f.* [छिद्-क्तिन्] Cutting, dividing.

छित्वर *a.* (**री** *f.*) [छिद्-क्वरप् वृषो° दस्य तः] 1 Fit for cutting. **–2** Hostile, fraudulent, roguish.

छिद् *a.* (At the end of comp.) Cutting, dividing, destroying, removing, splitting &c.; **श्रमच्छिदामाश्रमपादपानां** R. 5. 6; **पंकच्छिदः फलस्य** M. 2. 8. **—m.** The divisor, denominator.

छिदकं [छिद्-कुन्] 1 Indra's thunderbolt. **–2** A diamond.

छिदा Cutting, dividing.

छिदिः *f.* 1 An axe. **–2** Indra's thunderbolt. **–3** Cutting off.

छिदिरः [छिद्-किरच् Un. 1. 51] 1 An axe. **–2** A sword. **–3** Fire. **–4** A rope, cord.

छिदुर *a.* [छिद्-कुरच्] 1 Cutting, dividing, removing; *Si.* 6. 8. **–2** Easily breaking. **–3** Broken, disordered, deranged; **संलक्ष्यते न च्छिदुरोऽपि हारः** R. 16. 62. **–4** Hostile. **–5** Roguish, knavish.

छिद्र *a.* [छिद्-रक्, छिद्र-अच् वा] Pierced, containing holes. **—द्रं** 1 A hole, slit; cleft, fissure, rent, pit, opening, crack; **नव छिद्राणि तान्येव प्राणस्यायतनानि तु** Y. 3. 99; Ms. 8. 239; **अयं पटच्छिद्रशतैरलंकृतः** Mk. 2. 9; so **काष्ठ°, भूमि°** &c. **–2** A defect, flaw, blemish; **स्वं हि सर्षपमात्राणि परच्छिद्राणि पश्यसि। आत्मनो बिल्वमात्राणि पश्यन्नपि न पश्यसि** ॥ Mb. **–3** A vulnerable or weak point, weak side, imperfection, foible; **नास्य छिद्रं परो विद्याद्विद्याच्छिद्रं परस्य तु। गूहेत् कूर्म इवांगानि रक्षेद्विवरमात्मनः** ॥ Ms. 7. 105, 102; **छिद्रं निरूप्य सहसा प्रविशत्यशंकः** H. 1. 81