ज.

ज *a.* [जि-जन्-ड्-वा ड] 1 (At the end of comp.) Born from or in, produced or caused by, descended from, growing in, living or being at or in &c.; **अत्रिनेत्रज, कुलज, जलज, क्षत्रियज, अंडज, उद्भिज** &c. -2 Prepared from, made of. -3 Belonging to, connected with, peculiar to. -4 Swift. -5 Victorious, conquering. **—जः** 1 A father. -2 Production, birth. -3 Poison. -4 An imp or goblin. -5 A conqueror. -6 Lustre. -7 N. of Vishṇu. -8 N. of *Siva*. -9 Enjoyment. -10 Speed, swiftness. -11 (In prosody) One of the eight syllabic feet (गण).

जंस् 10 P. (जंसयति) 1 To protect. -2 To liberate, release, set free.

जकुटः 1 The Malaya mountain. -2 A dog. **—टं** A pair.

जक्ष् 2 P. (जक्षिति, जक्षित or जग्ध) 1 To eat, eat up, destroy, consume; Bk. 4. 39; 13. 28; 15. 46, 18. 19; Me. 21. -2 To laugh.

जक्षणं, जक्षिः Eating, consuming.

जगत् *a.* (**ती** *f.*) Moving, moveable; **सूर्य आत्मा जगतस्तस्थुषश्च** Rv. 1. 115. 1; **इदं विश्वं जगत्सर्वमजगच्चापि यद्भवेत्** Mb. **—***m.* Wind, air. **—***n.* The world, the universe; **जगतः पितरौ वंदे पार्वतीपरमेश्वरौ** R. 1. 1. **-2** 'The world of the soul', body; Mâl. 5. 2. **—ती** (*dual*) Heaven and the lower world. **-Comp.—अंबा, -अंबिका** N. of Durgâ. **—आत्मन्** *m.* the Supreme spirit. **—आदिः, -आदिजः** the Supreme deity. **—आदिजः** an epithet of *Siva*. **—आधारः** 1. time. -2. air, wind. **—आयुः, -आयुस्** *m.* wind. **—ईशः, -पतिः** the lord of the universe,' the Supreme deity; an epithet of Vishṇu and *Siva*. **—उद्धारः** salvation of the world. **—कर्तृ, -धातृ** *m.* 1. the creator of the world. -2. Brahmâ. **—कारणं** the cause of the universe. **—गुरुः** 1. the Supreme deity. -2. *Siva*. -3. Nârada. -4. Brahmâ. -5. Vishṇu. **—चक्षुस्** *m.* the sun. **—जीवः** a living being. **—त्रयं** the three worlds *i.e.* heaven, earth and the lower world. **—दीपः** the sun. **—धात्री** 1. Durgâ. -2. Sarasvatî. **—नाथः** 1. the lord of the universe. -2 Vishṇu. -3. Dattâtreya. -4. N. of a country. -5. N. of an idol at Jagannâtha. -6. N. of a poet. **(-थौ)** Vishṇu and *Siva*. **(-था)** N. of Durgâ. **—निवासः** 1. the Supreme Being. -2. an epithet of Vishṇu; **जगन्निवासो वसुदेवभवनेषि** *Si.* 1. 1. -3. worldly existence. **—प्रभुः** 1. an epithet of Brahmâ, Vishṇu, and *Siva*. -2. an Arhat of the Jainas. **—प्राणः, -बलः** wind. **—बीजं** N. of *Siva*. **—मातृ** *f.* 1. Durgâ. -2. Lakshmî. **—योनिः** 1. the Supreme Being. -2. an epithet of Vishṇu. -3. of *Siva*. -4. of Brahmâ. **(-निः** *f.*) the earth. **—वंद्यः** N. of Kṛishṇa. **—विनाशः** the expiration of Yugas. **—वहा** the earth. **—साक्षिन्** *m.* 1. the Supreme spirit. -2. the sun. **—सेतुः** the Supreme Being. **—स्रष्टृ** *m.* 1. the creator of the world. -2. Brahmâ. -3. *Siva*.

जगती 1 The earth; (समीहते) **नयेम जेतुं जगतीं सुयोधनः** Ki. 1. 7; **समतीत्य भासि जगती जगती** 5. 20. -2 People, mankind. -3 A cow. -4 The site of a house. -5 A field planted with jambu. -6 A kind of metre; (See App.). **-Comp. —अधीश्वरः, -ईश्वरः** a king; N. 2. 1. **—धरः** a mountain. **—रुह** *m.* a tree.

जगद्ः An attendant, guardian.

जगनुः (ह्नुः) 1 Fire. -2 An insect. -3 An animal.

जगरः [जागर्ति युद्धेऽनेन जागृ-अच् पृषो० Tv.] An armour.

जगल *a.* Roguish, tricky, knavish. **—लं** 1 Cowdung. -2 An armour. -3 A kind of liquor (*m.* also in the last two senses).

जग्ध *a.* [अद् कर्मणि-क्त] Eaten. **—ग्धं** 1 A place where a person has eaten. -2 Eating, dinner, food.

जग्धिः *f.* [अद्-क्तिन्] 1 Eating; Mâl. 6. 19. -2 Food, victuals.

जग्मि *a.* [गम् किन् द्वित्वम्] 1 Going, being in constant motion. -2 Going to, hastening or drawing towards. **—ग्मिः** Wind, air.

जघनं [वर्क्रं हंति हन् यङ् अच् पृषो°; Up. 5. 32] 1 The hip and the loins, the buttocks; **घटय जघने कांचीमंच त्यजा कबरीभरं** Git. 12. -2 The pudenda. -3 Rear-guard, the reserve of an army. **-Comp. —अर्धः** 1. the hinder part. -2. rear-guard. **—कूपकौ** (dual) the hollows of the loins of a handsome woman. **—गौरवं** weight of the hips; *S.* 3. 8. **—चपला** 1. an unchaste or libidinous woman; **पत्यौ दिवं देशयाते परमसुखं जघनचपलायाः** Pt. 1. 173. -2. a woman active in dancing.

जघनिन् *a.* Having large buttocks.

जघन्य *a.* [जघने भवः यत्] 1 Hindmost, last; Bg. 14. 18; Ms. 8. 270. -2 Worst, vilest, base, lowest, censurable. -3 Of low origin or rank. **—न्यः** A *Sûdra*. **—न्यं** The penis. **-Comp. —जः** 1. a younger brother. -2. a *Sûdra*.

जघ्निः [हन्-किन् द्वित्वं च] A weapon (offensive).

जघ्नु *a.* [हन्-कु द्वित्वं च] Striking, killing.

जंगम *a* [गम्-यङ् अच्] Moving, living, moveable (opp. immoveable स्थावर); **चिताग्निरिव जंगमः** R. 15. 16; **शोकाग्निरिव जंगमः** Mv. 5. 20; Ms. 1. 41. -2 Derived from living beings. **—मं** A moveable thing; R. 2. 44. **-Comp. —इतर** *a.* immoveable. **—कुटी** an umbrella.

जंगल *a.* [गल्-यङ्-अच् पृषो०] Desert, waste. **—लः, —लं** Flesh, meat. **—लं** 1 A desert, dreary ground, waste land. -2 A thicket, forest. -3 A secluded or unfrequented place.

जंगालः A ridge of earth running along the edge of a field to collect water and to form a passage over it, land-mark.

जंगुलं Poison, venom.