closed. It was to this king that Vaisampayana related the Mahabharata, and the king is said to have listened to it to expiate the sin of killing a Brahmana.].

जनयति: *f.* Ved. Production, generation.

जनयंत *a.* Generating, producing.

जनयितृ *a.* (**त्री** *f.*) Producing, begetting, creator. —*m.* A father; Pt. 1. 9.

जनयित्री A mother.

जनयिष्णु: A progenitor, producer.

जनर्, -जनस् *n.* See जन 3.

जनि:, -जनिका, -जनी *f.* 1 Birth, creation, production.–2 A woman.–3 A mother.–4 A wife.–5 A daughter-in-law.

जनित *a.* [जन्-णिच्-क्त] 1 Given birth to. –2 Produced, created. –3 Occasioned, occurred, happened &c.

जनितृ *m.* A father.

जनित्र Ved. 1 A birth-place, home. –2 Origin, source.

जनित्री A mother.

जनित्व: A father. —**त्वा** A mother. —**त्वौ** (*dual*) Parents.

जनिमन् *m.* or *n.* 1 Birth, production. –2 Offspring, descendants. –3 A creature, being. –4 Gender, sex. –5 Genus, kind.

जनीयति Den. P To long for a wife.

जनु (**नू**) *f.* Birth, production.

जनुस् *n.* 1 Birth; **धिग्वारिधीनां जनुः** Bv. 1. 16. –2 Creation, production. –3 Life, existence; **जनुः सर्वाध्यं जयति ललितोत्तंस भवतः** Bv. 2. 55. –4 Nativity. –5 Birth-place. –6 A creature, being. –7 Genus, kind.–**Comp.** —**जनुरंध:** blind from birth, born blind.

जंतु: [जन्-तुन्] 1 A creature, a living being, man; *S.* 5. 2; Ms. 3. 77. –2 The (individual) soul. –3 An animal of the lowest organization. –4 People, mankind. –**Comp.** —**कंबु:** 1. a snail's shell. –2. a snail. —**घ्न:** 1. the citron. –2. a snail. —**फल:** the Udumbara tree.

जंतुका Lac.

जंतुमती The earth.

जन्म Birth.

जन्मन् *n.* [जन् भावे मनिन्] 1 Birth; **तां जन्मने शैलवधूं प्रपेदे** Ku. 1. 21. –2 Origin, rise, production, creation; **भाकरे पद्मरागाणां जन्म काचमणेः कुतः** H. Pr. 44; Ku. 5. 60; (at the end of comp.) arising or born from; **सरलस्कंधसंघट्टजन्मा दवाग्निः** Me. 53. –3 Life, existence; **पूर्वेष्वपि हि जन्मसु** Ms. 9. 100; 5. 38; Bg. 4. 5. –4 Birth-place.–5 Nativity.–6 A father, giver of birth, progenitor; *S.* 7. 18. –7 Natal star. –8 (In astr.) N. of the first mansion or Nakshatra. –9 A creature, being. –10 People. –11 The people of a household. –12 Kind, race. –13 Nature; property, quality. –14 Custom, manner. —**अधिप:** 1. an epithet of *Siva*. –2. the regent of a constellation under which a person is born (in astrology). —**अंतरं** 1. another life. –2. the preceding life, former birth; **मनो हि जन्मांतरसंगतिज्ञं** R. 7. 15. –3. regeneration. –4. the other world. —**अंतरीय** *a.* belonging to or done in another life. —**अंध:** *a.* born blind. —**अष्टमी** the eighth day of the dark fortnight of *Srâvana*, the birth-day of *Krishna*. —**आस्पदं** birth-place. —**ईश:** =2जन्माधिप. —**कील:** an epithet of Vishnu. —**कुंडली** a diagram in a horoscope in which the positions of different planets at the time of one's birth are marked. —**कृत्** *m.* a father. —**क्षेत्रं** birth-place. —**तिथि:** *m.*, *f.*, **-दिनं, -दिवस:** birth-day. —**द:** a father.—**नक्षत्रं** the natal star. —**नामन्** *n.* the name received on the 12th day after birth. —**प:** the regent of a planet under which a person is born.—**पत्रं, -पत्रिका** a horoscope.—**पादप:** a family-tree. —**प्रतिष्ठा** 1. a birth-place. –2. a mother; *S.* 6. —**भाज्, -भृत्** *m.* a creature, living being; **मोदंतां जन्मभाजः सततं** Mk. 10. 60. —**भाषा** a mother-tongue; **यत्र स्त्रीणामपि किमपरं जन्मभाषावदेव प्रत्यावासं विलसति वचः संस्कृतं प्राकृतं च** Vikr. 18. 6. —**भूमि:** *f.* birth-place, native country. —**योग:** a horoscope. —**रोगिन्** *a.* sickly from birth. —**लग्नं, -राशि:** the sign of the zodiac under which a person is born. —**वर्त्मन्** *n.* the vulva. —**शोधनं** discharging the obligations derived from birth. —**साफल्यं** attainment of the ends of existence; Pt. 1. 28. —**स्थानं** 1. birth-place, native country, home.–2. the womb. —**हेतु:** cause of birth, author of one's being; **पितरस्तासां केवलं जन्महेतवः** R. 1. 24.

जन्मिन् *m.* A creature, a living being; Pt. 1. 106.

जन्य *a.* [जन् कर्तरि यत्] 1 To be born or produced. –2 Born, produced. –3 (At the end of comp.) Born from, occasioned by. –4 Belonging to a race or family. –5 Vulgar, common. –6 National. –7 Relating to, or fit for men. —**न्य:** 1 A father.–2 A friend, attendant or relative of a bridegroom; Mâl. 6. 2. –3 A common man. –4 A report, rumour. —**न्यं** 1 Birth, production, creation. –2 That which is born or created, a created thing, an effect (opp. जनक); **जन्यानां जनकः कालः** Bhâshâ P. 45; **जनकस्य स्वभावो हि जन्ये तिष्ठति निश्चितं** Sabdak. –3 The body. –4 A portent occurring at birth. –5 A market, a fair. –6 War, battle; **तत्र जन्यं रघोर्घोरं पर्वतीयैर्गणैरभूत्** R. 4. 77. –7 Censure, abuse. –8 A community, nation. –9 People. –10 Report, rumour. —**न्या** 1 The friend of a mother. –2 The relation of a bride, a bride's maid; **वाहीति जन्यामवदत्कुमारी** R. 6. 30. –3 Pleasure, happiness. –4 Affection.

जन्यु: [जन्-युच् बा० न अनादेशः] 1 Birth. –2 A creature, living being. –3 Fire. –4 The creator or Brahmâ.

जप् 1 P. (जपति, जजाप, जप्तुं or जप्त) 1 To utter in a [illegible] ly, mutte[illegible] Gît. 5; **हरिरिति हरिरिति जपति सकामं** 4; N. 11. 26. –2 To mutter prayers or spells; Ms. 11. 194, 251, 260. –3 To pray to one or invoke in a low voice.

जप *a.* [जप्-कर्तरि अच्] Muttering, whispering. —**प:** 1 Muttering prayers, repeating prayers &c. in an under-tone.–2 Repeating passages of the Veda or names of deities &c.; Ms. 3. 74; Y. 1. 22. –3 A muttered prayer. –4 Counting silently the beads of a rosary &c. –**Comp.** —**परायण** *a.* engaged in muttering prayers. —**माला** a rosary of beads. —**यज्ञ:, -होम:** muttering prayers as a sacrifice.

जपनं [जप्-भावे ल्युट्] The muttering of prayers.

जपा [जप्-अच् टाप्] The China rose (the plant or its flower); **सांध्यं तेजः प्रतिनवजपापुष्परक्तं दधानः** Me. 36.