तंद्रालु a. 1 Tired, exhausted. -2 Sleepy, slothful.

तंद्रिः, -द्री f. Sleepiness, drowsiness. -2 Exhaustion, fainting.

तंद्रिका Sloth, sleepiness.

तंद्रित a. Lazy; as in अतंद्रित 'unremitting'; Ku. 5. 14.

तंद्रिन् a. Weary, lazy.

तन्युतः [तन्-युतच्] 1 Wind. -2 Night. -3 Roaring, thundering. -4 A thunderbolt.

तन्मय See under **तद्**.

तप् I. 1 P. rarely A., 4. P. (तपति, ते ; तप्त) 1 (Intransitively used) (*a*) To shine, blaze (as fire or sun); तमस्तपति घर्मांशौ कथमाविर्भविष्यति *S.* 5. 14; R. 5. 13; U. 6. 14; Bg. 9. 19. (*b*) To be hot or warm, give out heat. (*c*) To suffer pain; तपति न सा किसलयशयनेन Gît. 7. (*d*) To mortify the body, undergo penance (with तपस्) ; अगणिततनूतपं तप्त्वा तपांसि भगीरथः U. 1. 23. -2 (Transitively used) (*a*) To make hot, heat, warm ; Bk. 9. 2; Bg. 11. 19. (*b*) To inflame, burn, consume by heat : तपति तनुगात्रि मदनस्त्वामनिशं मां पुनर्दहत्येव *S.* 3. 17 ; अंगैरनंगतप्तैः 3. 7. (*c*) To hurt, injure, damage, spoil ; यास्यन् सुतस्तप्यति मां समन्युं Bk. 1. 23 ; Ms. 7. 6. (*d*) To pain, distress. (*e*) To mortify the body, undergo penance (with तपस्) ' —*Pass.* (तप्यते) (regarded by some as a root of the 4th conjugation) 1 To be heated, suffer pain. -2 To undergo severe penance (oft. with तपस्) U. 2. 8. -II. 10 U. or *Caus.* (तापयति-ते, तापित) 1 To heat, make warm; गगनं तापितपायितासिलक्ष्मीं *Si.* 20. 75; न हि तापयितुं शक्यं सागरांभस्तृणोल्कया H. 1. 86. -2 To torment, pain, distress; भृशं तापितः कंदर्पेण Gît. 11; Bk. 8. 13. -WITH निस् 1. to heat. -2. to purify. -3. to burnish. —वि 1. to shine (Atm. like उत्तप् q. v.) ; रविर्वितपतेऽत्यर्थं Bk. 8. 14. -2. to warm, heat.

तप a. [तप्-अच्] 1 Burning, warming, consuming by heat. -2 Causing pain or trouble, distressing. —**पः** 1 Heat, fire, warmth. -2 The sun. -3 The hot season ; *Si.* 1. 66. -4 Penance, religious austerities. -**Comp.** —**अत्ययः, -अंतः** the end of the hot season and the beginning of the rainy season: रविपीतजला तपात्यये पुनरोघेन हि युज्यते नदी Ku. 4. 44 ; 5. 23 ; *S.* 3. 12. —**आत्मक** a. practising austerities.

तपती 1 The river Tâptî. -2 N. of a daughter of the sun, married to Samvarna and mother of Kuru.

तपन a. [तप्-ल्युट्] 1 Warming, heating, burning, shining &c. -2 Causing distress, paining. -3 The sun ; प्रतापात्तपनो यथा R. 4. 12 ; ललाटंतपस्तपति तपनः U. 6; Mâl. 1. -4 The hot season. -5 The sun-stone. -6 N. of a hell. -7 An epithet of Siva.-8 The Arka plant. -9 N. of Agastya. —**नं** 1 Heat, burning. -2 Paining, grieving. -3 Mental agony, anguish. -**Comp.** —**अंशुः, -करः, -दीधितिः** 1. the sun. -2. a sun-beam. —**आत्मजः, -तनयः** an epithet (1) of Yama. (2) of Karna. (3) of Sugrîva. —**आत्मजा, -तनया** an epithet of the Yamunâ and of the Godâvarî. —**इष्टं** copper. —**उपलः, -मणिः** the sun-stone. —**छदः** the sun-flower.

तपनी 1 The river Godâvarî or the river Tâptî. -2 Heat.

तपनीय a. 1 To be heated. -2 To be suffered or practised (as a penance). —**यं** Gold ; especially gold purified with fire ; तपनीयाशोकः M. 3; तपनीयोपानद्युगलमार्थः प्रसादीकरोतु Mv. 4 ; असंस्पृशंतौ तपनीयपीठं R. 18. 41. (Also तपनीयकं in this sense.)

तपस् n. [तप्-असुन्] 1 Warmth, heat, fire. -2 Pain, suffering. -3 Penance, religious austerity, mortification ; तपः किलेदं तदवाप्तिसाधनं Ku. 5. 64. -4 Meditation connected with the practice of personal self-denial or bodily mortification. -5 Moral virtue, merit. -6 Special duty or observance of any particular caste. -7 One of the seven worlds ; *i. e.* the region above the world called जनस्. -8 The month of religious austerities. -9 A long period of time, Kalpa. -10 (In astr.) The ninth lunar mansion. —*m.* 1 The month of Mâgha; तपसि मंदगभस्तिर्भीष्मान् *Si.* 6. 63. -2 An epithet of Agni. —*m.*, -*n.* 1 The cold season ; (शिशिर). -2 The winter (हेमंत). -3 The hot season (ग्रीष्म). -**Comp.** —**अनुभावः** the influence of religious penance. —**अवटः** the Brahmâvarta country. —**कर** a. undergoing penance; also तपस्कर. —**क्लेशः** the pain of religious austerity. —**चरणं, -चर्या** the practice of penance. —**तक्षः** an epithet of Indra. —**धन** a. 1. rich in religious penance. -2. pious, ascetic. -3. consisting in penance, (—**नः**) 'rich in penance', an ascetic, devotee ; रम्यास्तपोधनानां क्रियाः *S.* 1. 13; शमप्रधानेषु तपोधनेषु 2. 7; 4. 1; *Si.* 1. 23; R. 14. 19; Ms. 11. 242. —**निधिः** an eminently pious man, an ascetic; R. 1. 56. —**निष्ठ** a. performing penance. —**प्रभावः, -बलं** the power acquired by religious austerities ; efficacy or potency of devotion. —**भृत** a. ascetic, pious. —**मूर्तिः** 1. an ascetic. -2. the Supreme spirit. —**राजः** the moon. —**राशिः** an ascetic. —**लोकः** the region above the world called जनस्. —**वनं** a penance-grove, a sacred grove in which ascetics practise penance ; कृतं स्वयोपवनं तपोवनमिति प्रेक्षे *S.* 1; R. 1. 90, 2. 18. —**वासः** a place of penance or religious austerities. —**विशेषः** excellence of devotion, pre-eminent religious austerities. —**वृद्ध** a. very ascetic or devout. —**शील** a. inclined to practise penance. —**समाधिः** the practice of penance or religious austerities; Ku. 3. 24; 5. 6, 18. —**स्थली** 1. a seat of religious austerity. -2. N. of Benares.

तपसः 1 The sun. -2 The moon. -3 A bird.

तपस्य a. Produced by heat. —**स्यः** 1 The month of Phâlguna. -2 An epithet of Arjuna. —**स्या** Religious austerity, penance; (also *m.* and *n.*).

तपस्यति Den. P. To practise penance ; सुरासुरगुरुः सोऽत्र सपत्नीकस्तपस्यति *S.* 7. 9, 12 ; R. 13. 41 ; 15. 49. Bk. 18. 21; Ku. 3, 17.

तपस्वत् a. Ved. 1 Burning, hot. -2. Ascetic, devout, pious.

तपस्विता 1 Religious penance. 2 Piety, devotion.

तपस्विन् a. 1 Practising penance, devout.-2 Poor, miserable, helpless, pitiable ; सा तपस्विनी निर्वृता भवतु *S.* 4; Mâl. 3 ; N. 1. 135.—*m.* 1 An ascetic; तपस्विसामान्यमवेक्षणीया R. 14. 67.-2 A mendicant, pauper. -3 An epithet of Nârada. -4 A sparrow. —**नी** 1 A female ascetic.-2 A poor or wretched woman. -**Comp.** —**पत्रः** the sun-flower.