तपित *a.* Heated, burnt &c.

तपिष्णु *a.* Warming, heating, burning.

तपु *a.* Ved. Burning hot.

तपुषी The heat of anger.

तपुस् *a.* [तप्-डसि; cf. Un. 2. 116] Burning hot.—*m.* 1 Fire.-2 The sun.-3 An enemy.

तपोमय *a.* 1 Consisting in religious penance. -2 Practising penance, devout.—**यः** The Supreme Being.

तप्त *p. p.* [तप्-क्त] 1 Heated, burnt. -2 Red-hot, hot.-3 Melted, fused.-4 Distressed, pained, afflicted.-5 Practised (as penance).-**Comp.** —**कांचनं** gold purified with fire.—**कृच्छ्रं** a kind of penance consisting in drinking hot water, milk and ghee for three days each, and inhaling hot air for three days; Ms. 11. 214; Y. 3. 318. —**रूपं,-रूपकं** purified silver.

तापः [तप् घञ्] 1 Heat, glow; अर्कप्रयुक्ततापः *S.* 4. 10; M. 2. 13; Ms. 12. 76; Ku. 7. 84. -2 Torment, pain, affliction, misery, agony; इतरतापशतानि तवेच्छया वितर तानि सहे चतुरानन Udb.; समस्तापः कामं मनसिजनिदाघप्रसरयोः *S.* 3. 9; Bh. 1. 16. -3 Sorrow, distress. -**Comp.** —**त्रयं** the three kinds of miseries which human beings have to suffer in this world; *i. e.* आध्यात्मिक, आधिदैविक and आधिभौतिक. —**हर** *a.* 1. removing heat, cooling.-2. consoling.

तापक *a.* [तप्-ण्वुल्] Heating, burning, inflaming.—**कः** Fever, morbid heat.

तापन *a.* [तप्-णिच् भावे ल्युट्] 1 Heating, inflaming. -2 Distressing. —**नः** 1 The sun. -2 The hot season. -3 The sun-stone. -4 N. of one of the arrows of Cupid. —**नं** 1 Burning. -2 Distressing. -3 Chastising. -4 A division of hell. -5 Gold.

तापनीय *a.* Golden. —**यं** Gold of the weight of a निष्क.

तापयान *a.* Warming, burning.

तापित *p. p.* 1 Warmed Heated. -2 Distressed, pained.

तापिन् *a.* 1 Suffering from a disease (moral or physical.). -2 Heating. -3 Hot.

ताप्ये Sulphuret of iron.

तम् 4 P. (ताम्यति, तांत) 1 To choke, be suffocated.-2 To be exhausted or fatigued; ललितशिरीषपुष्पहननैरपि ताम्यति यत् Mâl. 5. 31. 3 To be distressed (in body or mind), be uneasy or pained, pine, waste away; प्रविशति मुहुः कुंजं गुंजन्मुहुर्वह ताम्यति Gît. 5; गाढोत्कंठा ललितलुलितैरंगकैस्ताम्यतीति Mâl. 1. 15, 9. 33; तृष्णे मुधा ताम्यसि Mu. 3. 1; Amaru. 7. -4 To stop, become immoveable. -5 To wish, desire.—*Caus.* (तमयति) To suffocate, choke.

तमं 1 Darkness. -2 The tip of the foot. —**मः** 1 An epithet of Râhu. -2 The Tamâla tree. -3 Darkness.

तमक: A kind of asthma.

तमस *a.* [तम्-असच् Un. 3. 110] 1 Desirous, longing for. -2 Wished, desired.

तमनं Becoming suffocated or breathless.

तांत *p. p.* [तम्-क्त] 1 Wearied, languid, fatigued.-2 Troubled, afflicted. -3 Faded, withered; see तम्.

तमस् *n.* [तम्-असुन्] 1 Darkness; किं वाऽभविष्यदरुणस्तमसां विभेत्ता तं चेत्सहस्रकिरणो धुरि नाकरिष्यत् *S.*7.4; V.1.7; Me. 37. -2 The gloom or darkness of hell; Ms. 4. 242. -3 Mental darkness, illusion, error; मुनिसुताप्रणयस्थितिरोधिना मम च मुक्तमिदं तमसा मनः *S.* 6. 7. -4 (In Sân. phil.) Darkness or ignorance, as one of the three qualities or constituents of every thing in nature (the other two being सत्त्व and रजस्); Ku. 6. 60; Ms. 12. 24. -5 Grief, sorrow.-6 Sin. —*m.*,-*n.* An epithet of Râhu. -**Comp.** —**अपह** *a.* removing darkness or ignorance, illumining, enlightening; Ki. 5. 22. (-**हः**) 1. the sun.-2. the moon. -3. fire.-4. a Buddha.—**अरिः** 1. the sun. -2. the moon. -3. fire. —**कांडः-डं** great or spreading darkness. —**गुः** an epithet of Râhu. —**गुणः** see तमस् above (4).—**घ्नः** 1. the sun. -2. the moon. -3. fire. -4. Vishnu. -5. Siva.-6. knowledge.-7. a Buddha. —**ज्योतिस्** *m.* a fire-fly. —**ततिः** spreading darkness. —**नुद्** *m.* 1. a shining body. -2. the sun. -3. the moon; R. 3. 33. -4. fire. -5. a lamp, light.—**नुदः** 1. the sun. -2. the moon. -3. the Supreme Being.—**प्रभा** a sort of hell. —**प्रवेशः** 1. groping in the dark. -2. mental gloom.—**भिद्, -मणिः** a fire-fly.—**विकारः** sickness, disease. — **वृत** *a.* 1. obscured, clouded. -2. affected with anger, fear &c. —**हन्,-हर** *a.* dispersing darkness. (-*m.*) 1. the sun. -2. the moon.

तमस *a.* Dark-coloured. —**सः** 1 Darkness. -2 A well. —**सा** N. of a river. —**सं** 1 Darkness. -2 A city.

तमस्वत् *a.* Dark, gloomy. —**ती** 1 Night. -2 Turmeric.

तमस्विनी, तमा A night.

तमालः 1 N. of a tree with a very dark bark; तरुषतमालनीलबहलोन्नमदंबुधराः Mâl. 9. 18; R. 13. 15, 49; Gît. 11. -2 A sectarial mark of sandal upon the forehead. -3 A sword, scimitar. -4 The bark of the bamboo. -**Comp.** —**पत्रं** 1. a sectarial mark upon the forehead.-2. a Tamâla leaf.

तमालकः 1 The Tamâla tree. -2 The bark of a bamboo.

तमालिनी A place over-grown with Tamâla trees.

तमि, -मी *f.* 1 Night, especially a dark night; स तमीं तमोभिरभिगम्य ततां *S.* 9. 23. -2 A swoon, faint. -3 Turmeric.

तमिस्र *a.* Dark. —**स्रं** 1 Darkness; एतत्तमालदलनीलतमं तमिस्रं Gît. 11; करचरणोरसि मणिगणभूषणकिरणविभिन्नतमिस्रं 2; Ki. 5. 2. -2 Mental darkness, illusion. -3 Anger, wrath. —**स्रः** The dark half of the month. -**Comp.**—**पक्षः** the dark fortnight (of a lunar month); R. 6. 34.

तमिस्रा 1 A dark night; सूर्ये तपत्यावरणाय दृष्टेः कल्पेत लोकस्य कथं तमिस्रा R. 5. 13; *Si.* 6. 70; Ki. 9. 18; Ku. 6. 43. -2 Extensive darkness.

तमोमय *a.* 1 Covered with darkness.-2 Ignorant. —**यः** N. of Râhu.

तम A Taddhita affix of the superlative degree applied to nouns, adjectives, and also to verbs and indeclinables in which latter case it is changed to तमाम्; अश्व° Pt. 5. 'the best horse'; सुहृत्तम Mu. 1; so पचाततमाम्. It is also added to pronouns in the sense of 'one of many'; *e. g.* कतम, यतम, ततम &c.

तमंगः A platform, a stage.

तमंगकः The projecting roof of a house.

तमरं 1 Tin. -2 Lead.

तंबा, तंबिका A cow.