यत्काव्यं मधुवर्षि धर्षितपरास्तर्केषु यस्योक्तयः N. 22. 155; तर्कशास्त्रं, तर्कदीपिका -5 (In logic) Reduction to absurdity, a conclusion opposed to the premises, a *reductio ad absurdum*. -6 A system of doctrine founded on pure reasoning or free thinking, a philosophical system (particularly one of the six principal darsanas q. v.). -7 A name for the number 'six'. -8 Supplying an ellipsis. -9 Cause, motive. -10 Wish, desire. —र्का Speculation, reasoning. **-Comp.** —आभासः fallacious reasoning, fallacy in drawing conclusions. —विद्या logic. —शास्त्रं 1. logic. -2. a philosophical work.

तर्कक *a.* [तर्क्-ण्वुल्] Inquiring, inquisitive. —कः 1 A suitor, an inquirer, a petitioner. -2 A logician.

तर्कणं Reasoning, speculation.

तर्कित *p. p.* Doubted, guessed, discussed, investigated, examined &c.; see तर्क्. —तं A supposition, conjecture.

तर्किन् *a.* [तर्क्-णिनि] 1 Guessing. -2 Reasoning, versed in speculation. —*m.* A logician, reasoner.

तर्कुकः A suppliant, petitioner.

तर्कुः *m., f.* A spindle, an iron pin upon which cotton is first drawn out; तर्कुः कर्तनसाधनं. **-Comp.** —पिंडः, -पीठी, -पीठः, -पाटी a ball at the lower end of a spindle.

तर्क्षुः A hyena.

तर्क्ष्यः Nitre, salt-petre.

तर्ज् 1 P., 10 A. (often P. also) (तर्जति, तर्जयति-ते, तर्जित) 1 To threaten, menace, terrify; सखीमंगुल्या तर्जयति *S.* 1; अहितानिलोद्धूतैस्तर्जयानिव केतुभिः R. 4. 28, 11. 78, 12. 41; Bk. 14. 80. -2 To scold, revile, censure, blame; Bk. 6. 3, 8. 101, 17. 103. -3 To mock, deride.

तर्जनं-ना [तर्ज्-भावे ल्युट्] 1 Threatening, frightening. -2 Censuring; R. 19. 17; Ku. 6. 45. -3 Pointing at (in ridicule or contempt). -4 Putting to shame, excelling, surpassing. -5 Anger. —नी The fore-finger.

तर्जित *p.p.* 1 Threatened. -2 Blamed. 3 Disgraced. —तं Threatening, a menace.

तर्णः, तर्णकः A calf; *Si.* 12. 41.

तार्णिः 1 A raft. -2 The sun.

तर्द् 1 P. (तर्दति) 1 To injure, hurt. -2 To kill, cut through; Bk. 14. 108; see तृद् also.

तर्दु-र्दू *f.* A wooden ladle.

तर्ष्मन् *n.* Ved. A hole, an opening

तर्पणं See under तृप्.

तर्फितृ *a.* A killer, an injurer.

तर्ब् 1 P. (तर्बति) To go, move.

तर्षटः A year.

तर्षन् *n.* The top of the sacrificial post.

तर्षः, तर्षणं &c. See under तृष्.

तर्हणं Ved. Injuring.

तर्हि *ind.* [तद्-हिल्] 1 At that time, then. —2 In that case; यदा-तर्हि 'when-then'; यदि-तर्हि 'if-then'; कथं तर्हि 'how then'.

तल् 1 P., 10 U. (तलति, तालयति-ते) 1 To be full or complete. —2 To fix, found, establish. —3 To be fixed. —4 To accomplish a vow.

तलः-लं [तल्-अच्] 1 A surface; भुवस्तलमिव व्योम कुर्वन् व्योमेव भूतलं R. 4. 29; sometimes used at the end of comp. without much alteration of meaning; महीतले 'surface of the earth' *i. e.* earth itself; शुद्धे तु दर्पणतले सुलभावकाशा *S.* 7. 32; नभस्तलं &c. -2 The palm of the hand; R. 6. 18. -3 The sole of the foot. -4 The fore-arm. -5 A slap with the hand. -6 Lowness, inferiority of position. -7 A lower part, part underneath, base, foot, bottom; रेवारोधसि वेतसीतरुतले चेतः समुत्कंठते K. P. 1. -8 (Hence) The ground under a tree or any other object, shelter afforded by anything; फणी मयूरस्य तले निषीदति Rs. 1. 13. -9 A hole, pit. -10 A span. —लः 1 The hilt of a sword. -2 The palmyra tree. -3 N. of *Siva*. -4 Pressing the strings of a lute with the left hand. -5 A division of hell. —लं 1 A pond. -2 A forest, wood. -3 Cause, origin, motive. -4 A leathern fence worn round the left arm (तला also in this sense). **-Comp.** —अंगुलिः *f.* a toe. —अतलं the fourth of the seven divisions of hell. -ईक्षणः a hog. —उदर *a.* having a protuberant belly, pot-bellied. —उदा a river. —घातः a slap with the palm of the hand. —तालः 1. a kind of musical instrument. -2. clapping of the hands. —त्रं, -त्राणं, -त्रारणं a leathern glove of an archer. -प्रहारः a slap with the hand. —युद्धं a fight with the palms of the hands. —लोकः nether world (पाताल). —सारकं a martingale. —हृदयं the centre of the sole of the foot.

तलकं A large pond.

तलतः *ind.* From the bottom.

तलाची A mat.

तलिका A martingale.

तलित *a.* Fixed, having a bottom. — तं Fried meat.

तलवारणं A sword.

तलित् *f.* Lightning; cf. ताडित्.

तलिन *a.* [तल्-इनन् Un. 2. 53.] 1 Thin, meagre, spare. -2 Small, little. -3 Clear, clean. 4 Situated under or beneath. -5 Weak. -6 Separate. —नं A bed, couch.

तलिमं 1 Paved ground, a pavement. -2 A bed, cot, couch. -3 An awning. -4 A large sword or knife.

तलुन *a.* [तल्-उनन्] Young. —नः 1 A youth. -2 Wind, air. —नी A girl, young woman.

तल्कं A forest.

तल्पः-ल्पं [तल्-पक् Un. 3. 28] 1 A couch, bed, sofa; सपदि विगतनिद्रस्तल्पमुज्झांचकार R. 5. 75 'left the bed', 'rose.' -2 (Fig.) A wife (as in गुरुतल्पग q. v.). -3 The seat of a carriage. -4 An upper story, a turret, tower; R. 16. 11. **-Comp.** —कीटः a bug.

तल्पकः One whose business it is to make or prepare beds (as a servant).

तल्पनं 1 An elephant's back. -2 The flesh on the back-bone.

तल्पलं The back-bone of an elephant, (पृष्ठवंश); सांद्रस्वेदास्तल्पलाश्लिष्टकक्षाः *Si.* 18. 6.

तल्लः A reservoir, tank. —ल्ली 1 A youthful woman. -2 N. of the wife of Varuṇa. -3 A boat. —ल्लं A pit, hole.

तल्लजः 1 Excellence, superiority, happiness. -2 (At the end of comp.) Excellent (in this sense the word is always masculine whatever be the gender of the first member of the compound) गोतल्लजः 'an excellent cow'; so कुमारीतल्लजः 'an excellent maiden'.

तल्लिका A key.