poignant, agonizing (grief, pain &c.); इदयकुसुमशोषी दारुणो दीर्घशोकः U. 3. 5. -5 Sharp, severe (as words). -6 Atrocious, shocking. —ण: 1 The sentiment of horror (भयानक). -2 N. of Vishṇu. —णं Severity, cruelty, horror, &c.

दारुण्यं 1 Harshness. -2 Cruelty. -3 Dreadfulness.

दार्ढ्यं [दृढस्य भाव: ष्यञ्] 1 Hardness, tightness, firmness. -2 Confirmation, corroboration. -3 Strength, energy.

दार्दुरः-रं 1 A conch-shell the valve of which opens to the right. -2 Water. -3 Lac.

दार्भ *a.* (र्भी *f.*) Made of *darbha* grass ; दार्भै मुंचत्युटजपटलं वीतनिद्रो मयूरः *S.* 4 v. l.

दार्व *a.* (र्वी *f.*) Wooden.

दार्वटं A council-house, court; (a word derived from the Persian).

दार्शनिकः One familiar with the Darśanas or systems of philosophy.

दार्षद *a.* (दी *f.*) 1 Stony, mineral. -2 Ground on a flat stone (as सक्तु &c.).

दार्ष्टांत *a.* (न्ती *f.*), **दार्ष्टांतिक** *a.* (की *f.*) Explained or illustrated by a दृष्टांत q. v., that which is the subject of an illustration (उपमेय); स्वापस्य दार्ष्टांतिकत्वेन विवक्षितं *Sankara.*

दालं A kind of wild honey.

दालनं Tooth-ache.

दालिमः =दाडिम q. v.

दालिमः N. of Indra.

दावः [दुनाति-दु कर्तरि ण] =दव q.v. **-Comp.** —अग्निः, -अनलः, -दहनः a forest-conflagration; आनंदमृगशावाग्निः शीलशाखिमदाद्विपः । ज्ञानदीपमहावायुरयं खलसमागमः ॥ Bv. 1. 109, 34.

दावित *a.* Pained, troubled ; Mâl. 6.

दाश् I. 1. 10. U. (दाशति-ते, दाशयति-ते) 1 To give, grant. -2 To offer an oblation. -II. 5 P. (दाभोति) To hurt, kill.

दाशः 1 A fisherman ; Ms. 8. 408, 409, 10. 34. -2 A servant, (दास q. v.). **-Comp.** —ग्राम: a village mostly inhabited by fishermen. —जेविनी an epithet of Satyavatî, mother of Vyâsa.

दाशे (से) यः The son of a fisherman's wife. —यी An epithet of Satyavatî, mother of Vyâsa.

दाशरथः, **-दाशरथिः** 1 A son of Daśaratha in general ; R. 10. 44: -2 N. of Râma and his three brothers, but especially of Râma ; R. 12. 45.

दाशार्हाः (*m.*pl.)The descendants of Daśârha, the Yâdavas ; *Si.* 2. 64. —र्हः An epithet of Kṛishṇa.

दाशेरः 1 The son of a fisherman. -2 A fisherman. -3 A camel.

दाशेरकः The Mâlava country. —काः (*m.*pl.) The rulers or inhabitants of that country; see दाशेर also.

दाश्व *a.* Liberal, giving.

दास् 1 U. 5 P.= दाश् q. v.

दासः 1 A slave, servant in general ; गृहकर्मदासाः Bh. 1. 1; गृह°, कर्म° &c. -2 A fisherman. -3 A *Sûdra*, a man of the fourth caste. -4 A knowing man, one who knows the universal spirit. -5 N. of Vṛitrâsura. -6 A demon. -7 A savage, barbarian (opp. आर्य). -8 A worthy recipient (दानपात्र). -9 A word added to the name of a *Sûdra* ; cf. गुप्त. **-Comp.** —अनुदासः 'a slave of a slave', the humblest of the servants ; (sometimes used by the speaker as a mark of humility). —जनः a servant or slave ; क्षमपराधलवं मयि पश्यसि त्यजसि मानिनि दासजनं यतः V. 4. 29 ; (दासस्यकुलं is used as a compound in the sense of 'the mob or the common people'). —भावः servitude.

दासिका A female servant or slave.

दासी 1 A female servant or slave. -2 The wife of a fisherman. -3 The wife of a *Sûdra*. -4 An altar. -5 A harlot. **-Comp.** —पुत्रः, -सुतः the son of a female slave. —श्रोत्रियः a Brâhmaṇa (knowing the Vedas) attached to a female slave. —सभं a collection of female slaves. (The gen. sing. दास्याः enters into some compounds, but loses its literal sense; *e.g.* दास्याःपुत्रः, -सुतः 'a whore-son', used as a term of abuse ; दास्याःपुत्रैः शकुनिलुब्धकैः *S.* 2 ; but दास्याः सदृशी 'like a female slave').

दासेयः The son of a female slave.

दासेरः,-रकः 1 The son of a female slave. -2 A *Sûdra*. -3 A fisherman. -4 A camel ; *Si.* 12. 32, 5. 66.

दास्यं Servitude, slavery, service, bondage ; पतिकुले तव दास्यमपि क्षमं *S.* 5. 27 ; Ms. 8. 410.

दास्रं The first of the 27 lunar mansions.

दाह, दाहक, दाहन, दाह्य, &c. See under दह्.

दिक्कः A young elephant (करभ) twenty years old.

दिग्ध See under दिह्.

दिंडिः, दिंडिरः A kind of musical instrument.

दित *a.* [दो-क्त इत्वम्] Cut, torn, rent, divided.

दितिः *f.* 1 Cutting, splitting, dividing. -2 Liberality. -3 N. of a daughter of Dakṣha, wife of Kaśyapa and mother of the demons or *daityas*. —*m.* A king. **—Comp.** —जः, -तनयः a demon, a Râkshasa.

दित्यः A demon.

दिद्युः Ved. 1 A bright weapon. -2 The sky, heaven.

दिधिः Firmness, stability.

दिधिषाद्य *a.* Supporting. —द्यं 1 Spirituous liquor. -2 A false friend.

दिधिषुः 1 The second husband of a woman married again or twice. -2 A suitor. -3 A husband. —*f.* A virgin widow remarried.

दिधि (धी) षूः *f.* 1 A woman twice married. -2 An unmarried elder sister whose younger sister is married ; ज्येष्ठायां यद्यनूढायां कन्यायामुह्यतेऽनुजा । सा चामोदीधिषूज्ञेया पूर्वा च दिधिषूः स्मृता ॥. **-Comp.** —पतिः a man who has a sexual intercourse with the widow of his brother (not as a sacred duty but for carnal gratification) ; भ्रातुर्मृतस्य भार्यायां योऽनुरज्येत कामतः । धर्मेणापि नियुक्तायां स ज्ञेयो दिधिषूपतिः Ms. 3. 173.

दिधीर्षा Desire to sustain or support ; दिङ्नागराः कुरुत तत्त्वितये दिधीर्षां B. R. 1. 48.