mention. –7 An irregular form, irregularity, putting down as irregular or exceptional; एते निपाताः, निपातोयं &c.–8 A particle, an indeclinable; see P. I. 4. 56. –9 The opposite extremity, the lower end.

निपातकः-कं Sin, a bad act.

निपातन *a.* Killing, destroying. —नं 1 Throwing down, beating or knocking down; Ms. 11. 209. –2 Overthrowing, destroying, killing. –3 Touching with. –4 Putting down as irregular or exceptional. –5 An irregular form of a word, irregularity, exception. –6 Falling or flying down.

निपातित *a.* 1 Thrown or put down, felled. –2 Killed, destroyed. –3 Beaten down. –4 Irregular.

निपातिन् *a.* 1 Falling down, alighting; R. 9. 41. –2 Destroyed, decayed. –3 Destroying; R. 11. 21.

निपलाशं *ind.* Ved. Without speaking (like a tree without foliage).

निपा 2 P. 1 To drink or suck in, imbibe. –2 To absorb, dry up. –3 To drink, kiss; अत एव निपीयतेऽधरः Pt. 1. 189; दंतच्छदं प्रियतमेन निपीतसारं Rs. 4. 13. –4 To feast on (with the eyes or ears).

निपानं 1 Drinking. –2 Any reservoir of water, pool, puddle; गाहंतां महिषा निपानसलिलं शृंगैर्मुहुस्ताडितं *S.* 2. 6; H. 1. 172; R. 9. 53. –3 A place or trough near a well for watering cattle. –4 A well. –5 A milk-pail.

निपीत *p. p.* Drunk in, absorbed, dried up.

निपीतिः *f.* Drinking.

निपाकः Maturing, ripening.

निपादः Ved. 1 Low ground. –2 High and low ground.

निपीड् 10 U. 1 To harass, pain, molest, injure, punish, trouble; Ms. 7. 23. –2 To press together, squeeze. –3 To seize, grasp, hold fast, embrace; गुरोः सदारस्य निपीड्य पादौ R. 2. 23, 5. 65. –4 To impress. –5 To eclipse.

निपीडनं 1 Squeezing, pressing; *Si.* 1. 74, 13. 11. –2 Hurting, injuring. —ना Oppression, hurt, injury.

निपीडित *p.p.* 1 Squeezed, pressed. –2 Pained, hurt. –3 Embraced.

निपुण *a.* 1 Clever, sharp, shrewd, skilful; वयस्य निसर्गनिपुणाः स्त्रियः M. 3. –2 Proficient or skilled in, conversant or familiar with (with loc. or instr.); वाचि निपुणः; वाचा निपुणः. –3 Experienced. –4 Kindly or friendly towards. –5 Acute, fine, delicate, minute, sharp. –6 Complete, perfect, accurate. —णं *ind.* or निपुणेन 1 Skilfully, cleverly. –2 Perfectly, completely, totally. –3 Exactly, carefully, accurately, minutely; निपुणमन्विष्यन्नुपलब्धवान् Dk. 59. –4 In a delicate manner.

निपुणता-त्वं 1 Skilfulness, cleverness. –2 Carefulness, accuracy.

निबंध् 9 P. 1 To bind, tie, fasten, chain, fetter; आत्मवंतं न कर्माणि निबध्नंति धनंजय Bg. 4. 41; 9. 9; 14. 7; 18. 17; Ms. 6. 14; Ku. 5. 10. –2 To fix upon, rivet; त्वयि निबद्धरतेः V. 4. 29, Bh. 3. 87. –3 To join, unite, connect; R. 13. 15. –4 To form, build, construct, arrange; हेमनिबद्धं चक्रं, पाषाणचयबद्धः कूपः &c. –5 To write, compose, मया निबद्धेयमातिदृष्टी कथा K. 5. –5 To restrain, obstruct. –7 To fix upon, impose. –8. To appoint. –9 To place, locate.

निबद्ध *p. p.* 1 Bound, tied, fettered, stopped, closed &c. –2 Connected with, relating to. –3 Formed of –4 Set or inlaid with. –5 Called as a witness. –6 Restricted, checked. –7 Composed, written. –8 Covered with, enveloped. –9 Furnished with.

निबंधृ *m.* 1 A writer, author. –2 A commentator. –3 A binder.

निबंधः 1 Binding, tying, fastening. –2 Attachment, intentness; Bg. 16. 5. –3 Composing, writing down. –4 A literary composition or treatise, work; प्रत्यक्षरश्लेषमयप्रबंधविन्यासवैदग्ध्यनिधिर्निबंधं चक्रे Vâs. –5 A compendium. –6 Restraint, obstruction, confinement. –7 Suppression of urine. –8 A bond, fetter. –9 A grant of property, an assignment of cattle, money &c. for support; भूर्या पितामहोपात्ता निबंधो द्रव्यमेव वा Y. 2. 121. –10 Fixed property. –11 Foundation, origin. –12 Cause, reason. —धं Song, singing.

निबंधनं 1 The act of fastening, binding together. –2 Constructing, building. –3 Restraining, checking confining. –4 A bond, fetter. –5 A tie, band, support, stay; आशानिबंधनं जाता जीवलोकस्य U. 3; यस्त्वमिव मामकीनस्य मनसो द्वितीयं निबंधनं Mâl. 3. –6 Dependence, connection; ते स्वदाशानिबंधनाः M. 4. 14; परस्परनिबंधनः Pt. 1. 79 'inter-dependent.' –7 Cause, origin, ground, motive, basis, foundation; वाक्प्रतिष्ठानिबंधनानि देहिनां व्यवहारतंत्राणि Mâl. 4 'based on' &c.; प्रत्याशा° 3; अनिबंधन causeless, accidental; U. 5, 7. –8 Abode, seat, receptacle; Mâl. 2. 6. –9 Composing, arrangement; Ku. 7. 90 (रचना). –10 A literary composition or work, a treatise. –11 A grant (of land), an assignment; सद्वृत्तिः सन्निबंधना *Si.* 2. 112 (where निबंधन means 'a treatise' also).–12 The peg of a lute. –13 (In gram.) Syntax. –14 A commentary.

निबंधनी A bond, fetter, tie.

निबंधिन् *a.* 1 Binding, fastening, confining. –2 Connected with. –3 Causing, being the origin of, producing.

निब (ब) र्हण *a.* Destroying, destroyer, enemy (in comp.); Ki. 2. 43; Mv. 3. 37. —णं Killing, destruction, annihilation, slaughter; N. 1. 131.

निबिड *a.* Dense, thick. –2 Hard, difficult; Ku. 3. 59. See निविड.

निबुध् 1 P. 1 To know, understand, learn; निबोध साधो तव चेत्कुतूहलं Ku. 5. 52; 3. 14; Ms. 1. 68; Y. 1. 2. –2 To regard or consider as, deem. –3 To listen or attend to. —*Caus.* To explain, inform, acquaint.

निबोधः-धनं 1 Understanding, learning. –2 Acquainting, informing.

निभ [नि-भा-क] (At the end of comp. only) Like, similar, resembling; उद्बुद्धमुग्धकनकाब्जनिभं वहंती Mâl. 1. 40; so चंद्रनिभानना &c. —भः,-भं 1 Appearance, light, manifestation. –2 Pretence, disguise, pretext. –3 A trick, fraud.

निभल् 10 U. To see, behold, perceive, look at; निभाल्य भूयो निजगौरिमाणं मा नाम मानं सहसैव यासीः Bv. 2. 176; or यन्मां न भामिनि निभालयसि प्रभातनीलारविंदमदभांगिपदैः कटाक्षैः 3. 4.