A gap, chasm in the ground. –4 A depression, low part; जलनिर्विदितवस्त्रव्यक्तनिम्नोन्नताभिः Mâl. 4. 10. –**Comp.** –उन्नत *a.* low and high, depressed and elevated, uneven. –गर्त a low place. –गा a river, a mountain-stream; R. 8. 8.

**निंब**: A tree with bitter fruits; आम्रं छित्त्वा कुठारेण निंबं परिचरेत्तु यः। यश्चैनं पयसा सिंचेन्नैवास्य मधुरो भवेत् ॥ Râm. –**Comp.** –तरु: 1. the Mandâra tree. –2. the Nimba tree.

निंबू *f.* A kind of जंबीर (lime).

निंबूक: The common lime.

**निम्लुक्ति** *f.*, **निम्लोच**: Sunset.

**नियंत्रणं –णा** 1 Checking, reserve, restraint; अनियंत्रणानुयोगो नाम तपस्विजनः *S.* 1. –2 Restricting, confining (to a particular sense); अनेकार्यस्य शब्दस्यैकार्थनियंत्रणं S. D. 2. –3 Guiding, governing. –4 Defining.

नियंत्रित *p. p.* 1 Curbed, restrained, checked. –2 Guided, governed. –3 Restricted, confined to (a particular sense, as a word).

**नियम्** 1 P. 1 To restrain, curb, check, control, govern; प्रकृत्या नियताः स्वया Bg. 7. 20; (सुतां) शशाक मेना न नियंतुमुद्यमात् Ku. 5. 5 'could not dissuade her' &c. –2 To suppress, suspend, hold in (as breath, &c.); Ms. 2. 192; न कथंचन दुर्योनिः प्रकृतिं स्वां नियच्छति Ms. 10. 59 'does not suppress or conceal', &c. –3 To offer, give; को नः कुले निवपनानि नियच्छतीति *S.* 6. 24. –4 To punish, chastise नियंतव्यश्च राजभिः Ms. 9. 213. –5 To regulate or direct in general; लोको नियम्यत इवात्मदशांतरेषु *S.* 4. 2. –7 To attain, obtain; तालज्ञश्चाप्रयासेन मोक्षमार्गं नियच्छति Y. 3. 115; Ms. 2. 93. –7 To put on, assume. –8 To place upon. –*Caus.* (नियमयति) 1 To restrain, control, regulate, check, punish; नियमयसि विमार्गप्रस्थितानात्तदंडः *S.* 5. 8. –2 To bind, fasten; *Si.* 7. 56; R. 5. 73. –2 To moderate, lessen, mitigate, relieve: छायाद्रुमैर्नियमितार्कमयूखतापः *S.* 4. 10; Ku. 1. 60.

**नियत** *p. p.* 1 Curbed, restrained. –2 Subdued, controlled, self-possessed, self-governed. –3 Abstemious, temperate. –4 Attentive, intent. –5 Fixed, permanent, constant, steady. –6 (*a*) Certain, settled, sure; Pt. 1. 284. (*b*) Fixed; प्रकृतिनियतस्वादकृतकः U. 6. 14. –7 Inevitable. –8 Positive, definite. –9 Forming the subject of consideration, relevant or irrelevant; see तुल्ययोगिता. –10 Maintained, observed (as a vow &c.); *S.* 7. 20. –तं *ind.* 1 Always, constantly. –2 Positively, certainly, invariably, inevitably, surely. –3 Forcibly.

नियति: *f.* 1 Restraint, restriction. –2 Destiny, fate, luck, fortune (good or bad); नियतिबलाद्धु Dk.; नियतेर्नियोगात् *Si.* 4. 34; Ki. 2. 12, 4. 21. –3 A religious duty or obligation. –4 Self-command, self-restraint.

**नियंतृ** *m.* 1 A charioteer, driver; *Si.* 12. 24. 2 A governor, ruler, master, regulator; R. 1. 17, 15. 51. –3 A punisher, chastiser. –4 The Supreme Being.

**नियम**: 1 Restraining, checking. –2 Taming, subduing. –3 Confining, preventing. –4 A restraint, check; वाचि नियमः U. 2. 2; Ms. 8. 122. –5 Restriction, limitation. –6 A rule or precept, law (in general), usage; नायमेकांततो नियमः S. B. –7 Regularity; Ratn. 1. 20. –8 Certainty, ascertainment. –9 An agreement, promise, vow, engagement. –10 Necessity, obligation. –11 Any voluntary or self-imposed religious observance (dependent on external conditions); R. 1. 94; Ki. 5. 40; (see Malli. on *Si.* 13. 23). –12 Any minor observance or lesser vow, a duty prescribed to be done, but which is not so obligatory as a यम q. v.; शौचमिज्या तपो दानं स्वाध्यायोपस्थनिग्रहः। व्रतमौनोपवासं च स्नानं च नियमा दश ॥ Atri. –13 Penance, devotion, religious austerities; नियमविघ्नकारिणी *S.* 1; R. 15. 74. –14 (In Mîm. phil.) A rule or precept which lays down or *specifies* something which, in the absence of that rule, would be *optional*; विधिरत्यंतमप्राप्तौ नियमः पाक्षिके सति. –15 (In Yoga phil.) Restraint of the mind, the second of the 8 principal steps of meditation in *yoga*. –16 (In Rhet.) A poetical common-place or convention, as the description of the cuckoo in spring, peacocks in the rains &c. –17 Defining, definition. –18 Keeping down, lowering (as the voice). (**नियमेन** as a rule, invariably). –**Comp.** –निष्ठा rigid observance of prescribed rites. –पत्रं a written agreement. –विधि: a religious rite, daily ritual; Ku. 1. 60. –स्थ *a.* observing penance; Ku. 5. 13. –स्थिति: *f.* steady observance of religious obligations, asceticism.

नियमनं 1 Checking, punishing; restraining, subduing; नियमनादसतां च नराधिपः R. 9. 6. –2 Restriction, limitation. –3 Humiliation. –4 A precept, fixed rule. –5 Binding, tying down.

नियमवती A woman having the monthly courses.

नियमित *p. p.* 1 Checked, curbed, restrained. –2 Moderated, tempered. –3 Removed, lessened. –4 Governed, guided. –5 Regulated, prescribed, laid down. –6 Fixed, agreed upon, stipulated. –7 Bound, confined. –8 Observed (as a vow or penance).

**नियाम**: 1 Restraint. –2 A religious vow. –3 A boatman.

नियामक *a.* (मिका *f.*) 1 Restraining, checking. –2 Subduing, overpowering. –3 Limiting, restricting, defining more closely. –4 Guiding, governing. –क: 1 A master, ruler. –2 A charioteer. –3 A boatman, sailor. –4 A pilot.

नियामकता 1 Controlling. –2 Exact definition.

**नियव**: Ved. 1 Mixing, mixture. –2 A continuous line.

**नियानं** Ved. A cow-pen; Rv. 10. 19. 4.

**नियातन** See निपातन.

**नियुज्** 7 A. 1 To appoint, depute, order (with loc.); यन्मां विधेयविषये सभवान्नियुंक्ते Mâl. 1. 9; असाधुदर्शी तत्रभवान् काश्यपः य इमामाश्रमधर्मे नियुंक्ते *S.* 1; Ku. 3. 13; R. 5. 23. –2 To join, unite, fasten to. –3 To prescribe, ordain. –4 To yoke, harness (as horses). –5 To employ, engage. –6 To authorize. –7 To commit, consign, entrust. –8 To urge, incite, constrain. –9 To trouble, harass, –*Caus.* 1 To join, unite, provide, or endow with, give to; (स्मरं) वपुषा स्वेन नियोजयिष्यति Ku. 4. 42. –2 To yoke, harness. –3 To incite, urge; Bg. 3. 1; प्रमथकर्मणि मां नियोजयति K; Pt.