beat violently. -4 To destroy completely, crush down.

निर्मथः, निर्मथनं, निर्मथः, निर्मथनं 1 Rubbing, churning, stirring. -2 The wood used for producing fire by friction. -3 Rubbing two pieces of wood together to produce fire. -4 Destruction, havoc, U. 5. 8. -**Comp.**—**दारु** 1.= 2 above; -2. a churning-stick.

निर्मथ्य *a.* 1 To be stirred or churned. -2 To be produced by friction (as fire).—**थ्यं** The wood used for producing fire by friction.

निर्मा 3 A., 2 P. 1 To make, create, bring into existence; **निर्मातुं प्रभवेन्मनोहरमिदं रूपं पुराणो मुनिः** V. 1. 9; **यस्मादेष सुरेंद्राणां मात्राभ्यो निर्मितो नृपः** Ms. 7. 5; 1. 13.-2 (*a*) To build, form, construct; **स्नायुनिर्मिता एते पाशाः** H. 1. (*b*) To cause to be settled, colonize (as a town, &c.); **निर्ममे निर्ममोऽर्थेषु मथुरां मधुराकृतिः** R. 15. 28. -3 To cause, produce; **शलाकांजननिर्मितेव** Ku. 1. 47. -4 To compose, write; **स्वनिर्मितया टीकया समेतं काव्यं.** -5 To prepare, manufacture in general.

निर्माणं 1 Measuring, meting out; **यत्श्राध्वकालनिर्माणं** P. I. 4. 31 Vârt. -2 Measure, reach, extent; **अयमप्राप्तनिर्माणः (बालः)** Râm. 'not having reached the full measure of growth'. -3 Producing, forming, making, creation, formation, manufacture; **ईदृशी निर्माणभागः परिणतः** U. 4. -4 A creation, created thing or object, form; **निर्माणमेव हि तदादरलालनीयं** Mâl. 9. 49. -5 A shape, make, figure; **शरीरनिर्माणसदृशो नन्वस्यानुभावः** Mv. 1. -6 Composition, work. -7 A building. -8 A part, portion. -9 Essence, pith, marrow. -10 (With Buddhists) Transformation. —**ता** Fitness, propriety, decorum.

निर्मित *p. p.* 1 Constructed, built, formed, prepared, made &c. -2 Artificial.

निर्मितिः *f.* Production, creation formation, any artistic production; **नवरसरुचिरां निर्मितिमादधती भारती कवेर्जयति** K. P. 1.

निर्माल्य *a.* Pure, clean, stainless. —**ल्यं** 1 Purity, clearness, stainlessness.-2 The remains of an offering to a deity, such as flowers; **निर्माल्यौज्झततुष्पदामनिकरे का षट्पदानां रतिः** S. Til. 10.-3 Flowers usedand cast off, faded or withered flowers; **निर्माल्यैरथ नर्तेऽवधीरितानां** Si. 8. 60. -4 Remains in general.

निर्मुच् 6 P. 1 To free, liberate, release; **हिमनिर्मुक्तयोर्योगे चित्राचंद्रमसोरिव** R. 1. 46; Bg. 7. 28. -2 To leave, quit, abandon.

निर्मुक्त *p. p.* 1 Set free, freed, liberated; R. 1. 46. -2 Freed from worldly attachments. -3 Separated, disjoined. —**क्तः** A snake which has lately cast off its skin.

निर्मुक्तिः *f.* Freedom, liberation

निर्मोकः 1 Setting free, liberating. -2 A hide, skin; especially, the slough of a serpent; R. 16. 17; Si. 20. 47; N. 1. -3 Armour, mail. -4 The sky, heaven. -5 Atmosphere.

निर्मोक्षः Liberation, deliverance; R. 10. 2.

निर्मोचनं Liberation, deliverance.

निर्मूल् 10 U. To eradicate, extirpate.

निर्मूलनं Eradication, uprooting, extirpating (fig. also); **कर्मनिर्मूलनक्षमः** Bh. 3. 72.

निर्मृज् 2 P. To wipe off, wash out.

निर्मार्जनं Cleaning, washing off, wiping out.

निर्मृष्ट *p. p.* Wiped off, washed out, rubbed out; **निर्मृष्टरागोऽधरः** S. D. 1.

निर्यत् 10 U. 1 To return, restore; **निर्यातय हस्तन्यासं** V. 5; Ms. 11. 164. -2 To requite, repay, retaliate; **रामलक्ष्मणयोर्वैरं स्वयं निर्यातयामि वै** Râm.-3 To forgive, pardon.

निर्यातनं 1 Returning, restoring, delivering, restitution (as of a deposit). -2 Payment of a debt. -3 Gift, donation. -4 Retaliation, requital, revenge (as in **वैरनिर्यातन**). -5 Killing, slaughter.

निर्या 2 P. 1 To go out, go out, of; R. 12. 83. -2 To pass, elapse (as time).

निर्यांणं 1 Exit, issue, setting out, departure. -2 Vanishing, disappearing. -3 Dying, death. -4 Eternal emancipation, final beatitude. -5 The outer corner of the eye of an elephant; **वारणं निर्यांणभागेऽभिघ्नन्** Dk. 97; **निर्यांणनिर्यदसृजं चलितं निषादी** Si. 5. 41. -6 A rope for tying cattle or the feet of a calf, a foot-rope in general; **निर्यांणहस्तस्य पुरो बुभुक्षतः** Si. 12. 41. -7 Iron.

निर्यातिः *f.* 1 Exit, departure. -2 Departure from life, dying, death.

निर्यापणं Banishing, expelling.

निर्यामः A sailor, pilot, boatman.

निर्यासः, -सं 1 Exudation of trees or plants, gum, juice, resin; **शालनिर्यासगंधिभिः** R. 1. 38; Ms. 5. 6. -2 Extract, infusion, decoction. -3 Any thick fluid substance.

निर्यूहः 1 A pinnacle, turret, projection (on columns or gates); **वितर्दिनिर्यूहविटंकनीडः** Si. 3. 55 (where Malli. renders **निर्यूह** by **मत्तवारणाख्यउपाश्रयः** and quotes Vaijayantî; perhaps it was so called from its resemblance to the shape of an elephant in rut); **चारुतोरणनिर्यूहा** Râm. -2 A chaplet, crest, head-ornament. -3 A peg projecting from a wall. -4 Wood placed in a wall for pigeons to build their nests or to perch upon. -5 A door, gate. -6 Extract, decoction.

निर्लुचनं Pulling out or off, tearing off, peeling.

निर्लुठनं 1 Robbing, plundering. -2 Tearing off.

निर्लेखनं 1 Scraping, scratching. -2 An instrument for scraping, a scraper.

निर्वयनी The slough of a snake.

निर्वच् 2 P. 1 To interpret, explain; **वेदा निर्वक्तुमक्षमाः.** -2 To derive, trace to its etymology (as a word). -3 To relate, tell, declare, announce. -4 To name, call.

निर्वचनं 1 Utterance, pronunciation. -2 A proverbial expression, proverb. -3 Etymological interpretation, etymology. -4 A vocabulary, an index.

निर्वप् 1 P. 1 To pour out, sprinkle. -2 To scatter, strew, (as seed). -3 To offer, present; **श्रोत्रियायाभ्यागताय वत्सतरीं वा महोक्षं वा निर्वपंति गृहमेधिनः** U. 4. -4. To offer libations especially to the Manes. -5 To perform.

निर्वपण *a.* (**णी**) 1 Relating to oblations. -2 Pouring out, scattering. -3 Giving, bestowing.—**णं** 1 Pouring out, offering. -2 Particularly, the presentation of funeral offerings to the Manes, a libation; Ms.