ing, pulling off; R. 12. 97. -2 Deducting.

निष्कृष्ट *p. p.* 1 Pulled or drawn out, extracted. -2 Summed up.

निष्क्रम् 1 U. 1 To go away or from, leave, depart. -2 To issue from, come out of; Bk. 7. 71. -3 To make an exit from the stage; इति निष्क्रांताः सर्वे. -4 To stop, cease; नैतावतापि पीडा निष्क्रामति *S.* 2 'the evil does not stop here.'

निष्क्रमः 1 Going out, coming forth. -2 Departure from, exit. -3 One of the Samskâras or religious rites; *i. e.* taking out a child for the first time into the open air (which is usually performed in the fourth month of its age); चतुर्थे मासि निष्क्रमः Y. 1. 12; cf. उपनिष्क्रमण also. -4 Degradation, loss of caste, inferiority of tribe. -5 Intellectual faculty.

निष्क्रमणं 1 Going forth or out. -2 =निष्क्रम (3) above; चतुर्थे मासि कर्तव्यं शिशोर्निष्क्रमणं गृहात् Ms. 2. 34.

निष्क्रमणिका See निष्क्रम (3).

निष्क्री 9 U. To buy off, redeem, ransom.

निष्क्रयः Redemption, ransom; ददौ दत्तं समुद्रेण पीतेनेवात्मनिष्क्रयं R. 15. 55; 2. 55, 5. 22; Mu. 6. 20. -2 Reward. -3 Hire, wages. -4 Return, aquittance; *Si.* 1. 50. -5 Exchange, barter. -6 Sale. -7 Purchase.

निष्क्रयणं Redemption, ransom.

निष्क्रीतिः *f.* Ved. Redemption.

निष्क्वाथः 1 Decoction. -2 Broth.

निष्टप् 1 P. 1 To heat, scorch. -2 To purify. -3 To burnish. -4 To roast, fry.

निष्टपनं Burning, scorching.

निष्टप्त *p. p.* 1 Burnished. -2 Well-dressed or cooked.

निष्टापः Burning, slight heating; Mâl. 5. 17.

निष्टानकः Roar, murmur.

निष्टुर् *m.* Ved. A conqueror of enemies.

निष्टृय *a.* Ved. Foreign, exotic. —ष्टयः An outcast, a Châṇḍâla or Mlechchha.

निष्ठ *a.* [नि-स्था-क षत्वटुत्वे] (Usually at the end of comp.) 1 Being in or on, situated on; तन्निष्ठे फेने. -2 Depending or resting on, referring or relating to; तमोनिष्ठाः Ms. 12. 95. -3 Devoted or attached to, practising, intent on; सत्यनिष्ठ. -4 Skilled in. -5 Believing in; धर्मनिष्ठ. —ष्ठा 1 Position, condition, state. -2 Basis, foundation. -3 Fixity, fixedness, steadiness; मनो निष्ठाशून्यं भ्रमति च किमप्यालिखति च Mâl. 1. 31. -4 Devotion or application, close attachment. -5 Belief, firm adherence, faith; शास्त्रेषु निष्ठा Mâl. 3. 11; Bg. 3. 3. -6 Excellence, skill, proficiency, perfection. -7 Conclusion, end, termination; अत्यारूढिर्भवति महतामप्यधःपतनिष्ठा *S.* 4. v l. -8 The catastrophe or end of a drama. -9 Accomplishment, completion (समाप्ति): Ms. 8. 227. -10 The culminating point. -11 Death, destruction, disappearance from the world at the fixed time. -12 Fixed or certain knowledge, certainty. -13 Begging. -14 Suffering, trouble, distress, anxiety. -15 (In gram.) A technical term for the past participial terminations क्त, क्तवतु (*i. e.* त and तवत्.) -16 N. of Vishṇu.

निष्ठाव *a.* Ved. Concluding, deciding.

निष्ठित *p. p.* 1 Being in or on. -2 Devoted to. -3 Versed or skilled in. -4 Firm, fixed. -5 Certain, ascertained.

निष्ठानं Sauce, condiment.

निष्ठिव् 1. 4. P. 1 To eject, emit, send forth; *S.* 4. 4; R. 2. 75; Bk. 14. 100, 17. 10, 18. 14; Kâv. 1. 95. -2 To eject saliva from the mouth, spit; Ms. 4. 132; Y. 2. 213.

निष्ठी (ष्ठे) वः -वं, निष्ठी (ष्ठे) वनं, निष्ठीवितं Spitting out, spitting; Bh. 1. 92.

निष्ठ्यूत *p. p.* 1 Spit out, exuded, cast or thrown out; निष्ठ्यूतश्चरणोपयोगसुलभो लाक्षारसः केनचित् *S.* 4. 4; R. 2. 75; *Si.* 3. 10. -2 Uttered. —तं Spitting out.

निष्ठ्यूतिः *f.* Spitting out.

निष्ठुर *a.* [नि-स्था-उरच् षत्वटुत्वे] 1 Hard, rugged, coarse, rough. -2 Severe, sharp, smart (as a bow); *Si.* 5. 49. -3 Cruel, harsh, hard-hearted (said of persons or things); व्यवसायः प्रतिपत्तिनिष्ठुरः R. 8. 65. 3. 62. -4 Motionless, stiff. -5 Contumelious. —रं A harsh speech, abusive language.

निष्ण, निष्णात *a.* [नि-स्ना-क षत्वं टुत्वं] 1 Clever, skilful, versed, skilled, conversant, expert; निष्णातोपि च वेदांते साधुत्वं नैति दुर्जनः Bv. 1. 87; Bk. 2. 26; *Si* 8. 63; Y. 1. 321.; Mâl. 2. 7. -2 Brought about, completed, fully accomplished; Mâl. 10. 24, (निःशंकं विहितः Jagaddhara). -3 Superior, perfect. -4 Agreed upon.

निष्पक्व *a.* 1 Decocted, infused. -2 Well-cooked.

निष्पत् 1 P. 1 To issue or come out of, issue from, fly out of; सरोविरेभ्यश्चातकैर्निष्पतद्भिः *S.* 7. 7; एषा विदूरीभवतः समुद्रास्सकानना निष्पततीव भूमिः R. 13. 18; Ms. 8. 55, Y. 2. 16; Ku. 3. 71; Me. 69. -2 To fall away. —*Caus.* To annihilate, destroy.

निष्पतनं Rushing out, issuing quickly.

निष्पद् 4 A. 1 To issue out of, pring from. -2 To be produced, be brought about, arise, to be effected; निष्पद्यंते च सस्यानि Ms. 9. 247. -3 To be got ready or prepared. -4 To become ripe, ripen. —*Caus.* To produce, bring about, cause, effect, prepare; स्वं निस्यमेकमेव पदं निष्पादयसि Pt 5.

निष्पत्तिः *f.* 1 Birth, production शास्यनिष्पत्तिः. -2 Ripeness, maturity (परिपाक); Ku. 2. 37. -3 Perfection, consummation; Pt. 1. 271. -4 Completion, accomplishment, termination.

निष्पन्न *p. p.* 1 Born, arisen, sprung up, produced. -2 Effected, completed, accomplished. -3 Ready.

निष्पादनं 1 Effecting, accomplishing. -2 Concluding. -3 Producing causing.

निष्पंद *a.* Motionless, immoveable, fixed.

निष्पिष् 7 P. 1 To pound, powder, pulverize, reduce to atoms; (तं) निष्पिपेष क्षितौ क्षिप्रं पूर्णं कुंभानिवांभसि Mb.; शिलानिष्पिष्टमुद्गरः R. 12. 73. -2 To hurt, injure, bruise; Bk 6. 120. -3 To rub the hands. -4 To gnash the teeth. —*Caus.* To destroy.

निष्पिष्ट *p. p.* 1 Pounded -2. Beaten, harassed, oppressed.

निष्पीडित *p.p.* Squeezed, pressed together or out; निष्पीडितैर्दुकूलकंचल-