inwards.

पक्ष्मल *a.* 1 Having strong, long or beautiful eyelashes; **पक्ष्मलाक्ष्याः** *S.* 3. 25. -2 Hairy, shaggy; **मृदितपक्ष्मलरक्तकांगः** *Si.* 4. 61.

पक्ष्य *a.* [पक्षे भवः, यत्] 1 Produced or occurring in a fortnight. -2 Siding with. -3 Lateral. -4 Changing every half month. —**क्ष्यः** A partisan, follower, friend, ally; **ननु वज्रिण एव वीर्यमेतद्विजयंते द्विषतो यदस्य पक्ष्याः** V. 1. 16.

पंकः,-कं [पंच्-विस्तारे कर्मणि करणे वा घञ् कुत्वम्] 1 Mud, clay, mire; **अनीस्वा पंकता धूलिमुदकं नावतिष्ठते** *S.* 2. 34; **पंकक्लिन्नमुखाः** Mk. 5. 14; Ki. 2. 6; R. 16. 30. -2 Hence, a thick mass, large quantity; **कृष्णागुरुपंक** K. 30. -3 A slough, quagmire. -4 Sin. -5 Ointment, unguent. -**Comp.** —**कर्दटः** a marsh, an alluvium. —**कीरः** a lapwing. —**क्रीडः,-क्रीडनकः** a hog. —**ग्राहः** a Makara or crocodile. —**छिद्** *m.* the clearing-nut tree, (कतक, the fruit of which is used in purifying muddy water); M. 2. 8. —**जं** a lotus. (-**जः**) the Sârasa bird. °**जः**, °**जन्मन्** *m.* an epithet of Brahmâ. °**नाभः** an epithet of Vishṇu; R. 18. 20. —**जन्मन्** *n.* a lotus. (-*m.*) the Sârasa bird. —**विग्ध** *a.* soiled with mire or mud. —**भाज्** *a.* sunk in mud. —**भारक** *a.* muddy, soiled. —**मंडुकः** a bivalve conch. —**रुह** *n.*, -**रुहं** a lotus. —**वासः** a crab. —**शू (सू) रणः** the fibrous edible root of a lotus.

पंकजिनी 1 A lotus-plant; Ki. 10. 33. -2 A group of lotus-plants or lotuses. -3 A place abounding with lotuses. -4 The flexible stalk of a water-lily.

पंकारः -1 Moss. -2 A dam, dike. -3 Stairs, a ladder, a flight of steps.

पंकिन् *a.* Muddy, filled with mud, soiled.

पंकिल *a.* Muddy, foul, turbid, dirty; Si. 17. 8. —**लः** A boat.

पंकेजं A lotus.

पंकेरुह *n.* -**हं** A lotus. —**हः** The crane or Sârasa bird.

पंकेशय *a.* Dwelling in mud.

पंकणः The hut of a Chândala; see पक्वण.

पंक्तिः *f.* [पंच् विस्तारे क्तिन्] 1 A line, row, range, series; **दृश्येत चारुपदपंक्तिरलक्तकांकां** V. 4. 6; **पक्ष्मपंक्तिः** R. 2. 19; **अलिपंक्तिः** Ku. 4. 15; R. 6. 5. -2 A group, collection, flock, troop. -3 A row of people (of the same caste) sitting down to a meal, a company or party at dinner of the same caste; cf. पंक्तिपावन below. -4 The living generation. -5 The earth. -6 Fame, celebrity. -7 A collection of five, or the number 'five'. -8 The number 'ten' as in पंक्तिरथ, पंक्तिग्रीव. -9 Cooking, maturing. -10 A company of persons of the same tribe. —**Comp.** -**कंटकः**=पंक्तिदूषक q. v. —**ग्रीवः** an epithet of Râvaṇa. -**चरः** an osprey. -**दूषः** -**दूषकः** a person defiling a society of persons, one with whom it is improper to associate at dinner-time. —**पावनः** a respectable or eminent person; especially, a respectable Brâhmaṇa who, being very learned, always gets the seat of honour at dinner parties, or who purifies by his presence the पंक्ति or persons who sit in the same row to dine with him; **पंक्तिपावनाः पंचाग्नयः** Mâl. 1, where Jagaddhara says:—**पंक्तिपावनाः पंक्तौ भोजनादिगोष्ठ्यां पावनाः** | **अग्रभोजिनः पवित्रा वा** | **यद्वा यजुषां पारगो यस्तु साम्नां यश्चापि पारगः** | **अथर्वशिरसोऽध्येता ब्राह्मणः पंक्तिपावनः** || or **अग्र्याः सर्वेषु वेदेषु सर्वप्रवचनेषु च** | **यावदेते प्रपश्यंति पंक्त्यां तावत्पुनंति च** || **ततो हि पावनान्पंक्त्या उच्यंते पंक्तिपावनाः**. Manu explains the word thus.—**अपांक्त्योपहता पंक्तिः पाव्यते यैर्द्विजोत्तमैः** | **तान्निबोधत कार्त्स्न्येन द्विजाग्र्यान् पंक्तिपावनान्** Ms. 3. 183; see 3. 184, 186 also. —**रथः** N. of Dasaratha; R. 9. 74.

पंक्तिका A row, line.

पंगु *a.* (गू or ग्वी *f.*) Lame, halt, crippled. —**गुः** 1 A lame man; **मूकं करोति वाचालं पंगुं लंघयते गिरिं**. -2 An epithet of Saturn. -**Comp.** —**ग्राहः** 1. a crocodile (मकर). -2. the tenth sign of the zodiac; Capricornus (मकर).

पंगुक *a.* Lame, crippled.

पंगुल *a.* Lame, crippled. —**लः** A horse of silvery-white colour.

पच् I. 1 U. (पचति-ते, पपाच-पेचे, अपाक्षीत्-अपक्त, पक्ष्यति-ते, पक्तुं, पक्व) 1 To cook, roast, dress (as food &c.) (said to govern two accusatives; as तंडुलानोदनं पचति, but this use is very rare in classical Sanskrit); **यः पचत्यास्मकारणात्** Ms. 3. 118; **शूले मत्स्यानिवापक्ष्यन् कुर्वलान् बलवत्तरः** 7. 20; Bk. 1. 85. -2 To bake, burn (as bricks); see पक्व. -3 To digest (as food); **पचाम्यन्नं चतुर्विधं** Bg. 15. 14. -4 To ripen, mature. -5 To bring to perfection, develop (as understanding.). -6 To melt (as metals). -7 To cook (for oneself) (Atm.). —*Pass.* (पच्यते) 1 To be cooked. -2 To become ripe, matured or developed, ripen; (fig.) to bear fruit, attain perfection or fulfilment; R. 11. 50. -3 To be inflamed. —*Caus.* 1 (पाचयति-ते) To cause to be cooked, to have cooked or dressed (food &c.) -2 To cause to ripen or develop, bring to maturity, perfection, or completion. -3 To cure, heal. —*Desid.* (पिपक्षति) To wish to cook &c. —WITH **परि** to ripen, mature, develop. —**वि** 1. to mature, develop, ripen, bear fruit; R. 17. 53. -2. to digest. -3. to cook thoroughly. -II. 1 A. (पचते) To make clear or evident; see (पेचते) also. —*Caus.* 1 To explain fully, dilate upon, amplify. -2 To spread.

पक्तिः *f.* [पच्-भावे-क्तिन्] 1 Cooking. -2 Digesting, digestion. -3 Ripening, becoming ripe, maturity, development. -4 Fame, dignity. -5 The place of digestion. -6 Any dish of cooked food (Ved.). -**Comp.** —**शूलं** violent pain of the bowels arising from indigestion, colic.

पक्तृ *a.* 1 Who or what cooks. -2 Cooking. -3 Stimulating, digesting. -4 Ripening. —*m.* 1 Fire (especially in the stomach). -2 A cook.

पक्त्र 1 The state of a house-holder who maintains the sacred fire. -2 The sacred fire so maintained.

पक्त्रिम *a.* 1 Ripe, ripened. -2 Matured. -3 Cooked. -4 Obtained by boiling (as salt).

पक्व *a.* [पच्-क्त तस्य वः] 1 Cooked, roasted, boiled; as in **पक्वान्न**. -2 Digested. -3 Baked, burned, annealed (opp. आम); **प्रकेष्टकानामाकर्षणं** Mk. 3. -4 Mature, ripe; **पक्वबिंबाधरोष्ठी** Me. 82. -5 Fully developed, come to perfection, perfect, matured; as in **पक्वधी**. -6 Experienced, shrewd. -7 Ripe (as a boil), ready to suppurate. -8 Grey (as hair). -9 Perished, decaying, on the eve of destruction, ripe to meet one's doom.