नृपतिः पणेन Ve. 1. 15; 'a stipulation, treaty'; H. 4. 118, 119. -5 Wages, hire. -6 Reward. -7 A sum in coins or shells. -8 A particular coin equal in value to 80 *cowries*; अशीतिभिर्वराटकैः पण इत्यभिधीयते. -9 Price. -10 Wealth, property. -11 A commodity for sale. -12 Business, transaction. -13 A shop. -14 A seller, vendor. -15 A distiller. -16 A house. -17 Expense of an expedition. -18 A handful of anything. -19 An epithet of Vishṇu. -**Comp.** -अंगना, -स्त्री a prostitute, harlot. -अर्पणं making an agreement, a contract. -ग्रंथिः a market, fair. -बंधः 1. making a treaty or peace (संधि); पणबंधमुखान् गुणानजः षड्वर्गयुक्त समेक्ष्य तत्फलं R. 8. 21, 10. 86. -2. an agreement, stipulation; (यदि भवानिदं कुर्यात्तर्हीदमहं भवते दास्यामीति समयकरणं पणबंधः Manoramā).

पणता-त्वं Price, value.

पणनं [पण्-ल्युट्] 1 Bartering, purchasing. -2 Betting. -3 Sale. -4 Traffic.

पणसः An article of sale, a commodity.

पणाया 1 Transaction, business, dealing. -2 A market-place. -3 Profits of a trade. -4 Gambling. -5 Praise.

पणायित *a.* 1 Praised. -2 Bought, sold, transacted &c.

पाणिः *f.* A market. -*m.* 1 A miser, niggard. -2 An impious man.

पणिक *a.* Consisting of 50 Paṇas (as fine).

पणित *p. p.* 1 Transacted (as business). -2 Betted; see पण्. -तं A bet, wager.

पणितृ *m.* A trader, dealer.

पण्य *a.* [पण्-कर्मणि यत्] 1 Saleable, vendible. -2 To be transacted. -ण्यः 1 A ware, an article, a commodity; पूराबभासे विपणिस्थपण्या R. 16. 41; पण्यानां गांधिकं पण्यं Pt. 1. 13; सौभाग्यपण्याकरः Mk. 8. 38; Ms. 5. 129; M. 1. 17; Y. 2. 245. -2 Trade, business. -3 Price; महता पुण्यपण्येन क्रीतेयं कायनौस्त्वया Śānti. 3. 1. -**Comp.** -अंगना, -योषित् *f.*, -विलासिनी, -स्त्री *f.* a harlot, a courtezan; पण्यस्त्रीषु विवेककल्पलतिकाशस्त्रीषु रज्येत कः Bh. 1. 90; Me. 25. -आजिरं a market. -आजीवः a trader. -आजीवकं a market, fair. -पतिः a great merchant. -फलत्वं prosperity or profit in trade. -भूमिः *f.* a warehouse. -वीथिका, -वीथी, -शाला 1. a market. -2. a stall, shop.

पणवः A kind of musical instrument, a small drum or tabor; Bg. 1. 13; *Si.* 13. 5.

पणविन् *m.* N. of Śiva.

पंड् I. 1 A. (पंडते, पंडित) To go or move. -II. 10 U. (पंडयति-ते) To collect, pile up, heap together.

पंडः A eunuch.

पंडा 1 Wisdom, understanding. -2 Learning, science. -**Comp.** -अपूर्व non-occurrence of the results of fate.

पंडावत् *a.* Wise; पंडावदग्रिम Asvad. 6. -*m.* A learned man.

पंडित *a.* [पडा तारका० इतच्] 1 Learned, wise; स्वस्थे को वा न पंडितः. -2 Shrewd, clever. -3 Skilled in, proficient, skilful (generally with loc. or in comp.); मधुरालापनिसर्गपंडितां Ku. 4. 16; so रतिपंडित 4. 18; नयपंडित &c. -तः 1 A scholar, learned man, *Pandita*. -2 Incense. -3 An adept, expert. -**Comp.** -जातीय *a.* somewhat clever. -मंडलं, -सभा an assembly of learned men. -मानिक, -मानिन्, also -पंडितंमन्य *a.* fancying oneself to be learned, a conceited person, a pedant who fancies himself to be a *Pandita*; Pt. 4. 100. -वादिन् *a.* pretending to be wise; Pt. 1. 392.

पंडितक *a.* Learned, wise. -कः A learned man.

पंडितिमन् *m.* Learning, scholarship, wisdom.

पत् I. 1 P. (पतति, पतित) 1 To fall, fall down, come down, descend, drop down, alight; अवाङ्मुखस्योपरि पुष्पवृष्टिः पपात विद्याधरहस्तमुक्ता R. 2. 60; वृष्टिर्भवने चास्य पेतुषी 10. 77; (रेणुः) पतति परिणतारुणप्रकाशः शलभसमूह इवाम्रमद्रुमेषु *S.* 1. 32; Me. 105; Bk. 7. 9, 21. 6. -2 To fly, move through the air, soar; इंतु कलहकारोऽसौ शब्दकारः पपात खं Bk. 5. 100; see पतत् below. -3 To set, sink (below the horizon); सोयं चंद्रः पतति गगनादल्पशेषैर्मयूखै *S.* 4 v. l; पतत्पतंगप्रतिमस्तपोनिधिः *Si.* 1. 12. -4 To cast oneself at, throw oneself down; मयि ते पादपतिते किंकरस्यमुपागते Pt. 4. 7; so चरणपतितं Me. 105. -5 To fall (in a moral sense), lose one's caste, forfeit one's rank or position, fall off: परधर्मेण जीवन् हि सद्यः पतति जातितः Ms. 10. 97, 3. 16, 5. 19, 9. 200; Y. 1. 38. -6 To come down (as from heaven); पतंति पितरो ह्येषां लुप्तपिंडोदक्रियाः Bg. 1. 42. -7 To fall, be reduced to wretchedness or misery; प्रायः कंदुकपातेनोत्पतत्यार्यः पतन्नपि Bh. 2. 123. -8 To go down into hell, go to perdition; Ms. 11. 37; Bg. 16. 16. -9 To fall, occur, come to pass, take place; लक्ष्मीर्यत्र पतंति तत्र विवृतद्वारा इव व्यापदः Subhâsh. -10 To be directed to, light or fall upon (with loc.); प्रसादसौम्यानि सतां मुहुर्जने पतंति चक्षूंषि न दारुणाः शराः *S.* 6. 28. -11 To fall to one's lot or share. -12 To be in, fall in or into. -*Caus.* (पातयति-ते, पतयति rarely), 1 To cause to fall down, descend or sink &c.; निपतंती पतिमप्यपातयत् R. 8. 38. 9. 61, 11. 76. -2 To let fall, throw or drop down, fell down (as trees &c.). -3 To ruin, overthrow; *S.* 5. 21. -4 To shed (as tears). -5 To cast, direct (as the sight). -6 To dash or strike out. -7 To throw or put in, cause to enter. -8 To bring to ruin or misfortune. -9 To depreciate, lower the value of anything; अर्घतः पातिताः Bh. 2. 15. -10 (In Arith.) To subtract, deduct. -11 To set in motion, set on foot. -*Desid.* (पिपतिषति or पित्सति) To wish to fall. -II. 4 A. (पत्यते) Ved. 1 To be master of. -2 To rule, control. -3 To possess. -4 To be fit for, serve for (with dat.) -III. 10 U. (पतयति-ते) 1 To go, move. -2 To be master of (intransitive).

पत *a.* Cherished, well-fed, protected (पुष्ट). -तः 1 Flying, flight. -2 Going, falling, alighting. -**Comp.** -गः a bird; Ms. 7. 23.

पतक *a.* Falling, descending. -कः An astronomical table.

पतंगः [पतन् उत्प्लवन् गच्छति गम्-ड नि०] 1 A bird; नृपः पतंगं रुमधत्त पाणिना N. 1. 124; Bv. 1. 17. -2 The sun; विकसति हि पतंगस्योदये पुंडरीकं U. 6. 12.; Māl. 1. 24; *Si.* 1. 12; R. 2. 15. -3 A moth, locust, or grass-hopper; पतंगवद्वह्निमुखं विविक्षुः Ku. 3. 64, 4. 20; Pt. 3. 126. -4 A bee. -5 A ball for playing with. -6 Ved. A spark. -7 A devil. -8 Quicksilver. -9 N. of Kṛishṇa. -गं