1 Quicksilver. -2 A kind of sandal-wood.

पतंगमः 1 A bird. -2 A moth.

पतंगिका 1 A small bird. -2 A kind of small bee.

पतंगिन् *m.* A bird.

पतंजलिः N. of the celebrated author of the Mahâbhâshya, the great commentary on Pañini's Sûtras; also of a philosopher, the propounder of the Yoga philosophy.

पतत् (न्ती *f.*) Flying, descending, alighting, coming down &c.—*m.* A bird; **परमः पुमानिव पतिं पततां** Ki. 6· 1; **क्वचित्पथा संचरते सुपर्णी क्वचिद्बिलानां पततां क्वचिच्च** R. 13. 19; Si 9. 15. —**Comp.**—**ग्रहः** 1. the reserve of an army. -2. a spitting pot, spittoon; **तमेकमाणिक्यमयं महोन्नतं पतद्ग्रहं ग्राहितवान्नलेन सः** N. 16. 27. —**भीरुः** a hawk, falcon.

पतत्रं [पत्-करणे अत्रन्] 1 A wing, pinion. -2 A feather. -3 A vehicle.

पतत्रिः A bird.

पतत्रिन् *m* 1 A bird; **दयिता द्वंद्वचरं पतत्रिणं (पुनरेति)** R. 8. 56, 9. 27, 11. 11, 12. 48; Ku. 5. 4. -2 An arrow. -3 A horse.—*n. dual.* Ved. Day and night. -**Comp** —**केतनः** an epithet of Vishnu. —**राजः** N. of Garuda.

पतनं [पत्-भावे ल्युट्] 1 The act of flying or coming down, alighting, descending, throwing oneself down at. -2 Setting (as of the sun). -3 Going down to hell. -4 Apostacy. -5 Falling from dignity, virtue &c. -6 Fall, decline, ruin, adversity (opp. उदय or उच्छ्राय); **महाधीना नरेंद्राणामुच्छ्रायाः पतनानि च** Y. 1. 308. -7 Death. -8 Hanging down, becoming flaccid (as breasts).- 9 Miscarriage. -10 (In arith.) Subtraction. -11 The latitude of a planet. -**Comp.** —**धर्मिन्** *a.* subject to the law of decay, perishable.

पतनीय *a.* Causing a fall, causing the loss of caste.—**यं** A degrading crime or sin; Y. 3. 40, 298.

पतमः, पतसः 1 The moon. -2 A bird -3 A grass-hopper.

पतयालु *a.* Tending or prone to fall, liable to fall.

पतापत *a.* 1 Going, or inclined to fall. -2 Going much or frequently.

पतित *p. p.* 1 Fallen, descended, alighted. -2 Dropped. -3 Fallen (in a moral sense), abandoned, wicked. -4 Apostate. -5 Degraded, outcast. -6 Fallen in battle, defeated or overthrown.-7 Being in, fallen into; as in **अवंशपतित**. -8 Placed, kept; Pt. 1. 14.—**तं** Flying. -**Comp.** —**उत्पन्न** *a.* sprung from an outcast. —**सावित्रीकः** a man of the first three classes whose thread-ceremony has been improperly performed, or not performed at all.

पतेर *a.* [पत्-एरच्] 1 Flying, falling. -2 Going, moving. —**रः** 1 A bird. -2 A hole or pit. -3 A kind of measure (आढक q. v.).

पत्मन् *n.* Ved. Flight.

पत्वन् *n.* Ved. Flying, flight.

पतंचिका A bow-string.

पताका 1 A flag, banner (fig. also); **यं काममंजरी कामयते स हरतु सुभगपताकां** Dk. 47 'let him carry the palm of beauty or good fortune'. -2 A flag-staff. -3 A sign, emblem, mark, symbol. -4 An episode or episodical incident in a drama, see पताकास्थानक below. -5 Auspiciousness, good fortune or luck. -**Comp.** —**अंशुकं** a flag. —**स्थानकं** (in dramaturgy) intimation of an episodical incident, when instead of the thing thought of or expected, another of the same character is brought in by some unexpected circumstance; (**यत्रार्थे चिंतितेऽन्यस्मिंस्तल्लिंगोऽन्यः प्रयुज्यते । आगंतुकेन भावेन पताकास्थानकं तु तत्** ॥ S. D. 299; for its different kinds, see 300 -304).

पताकिक *a.* Having or carrying a banner.

पताकिन् *a.* Having or carrying a banner, adorned with flags. —*m.* 1 An ensign, standard-bearer. -2 A flag. -3 A scheme or figure for casting a nativity. —**नी** An army; (**न प्रसेहे**) **रथवर्त्मरजोऽप्यस्य कुत एव पताकिनीं** R. 4. 82; Ki. 14. 27.

पतिः [पा-डति] 1 A master, lord; as in **गृहपतिः**. -2 An owner, possessor, proprietor; **क्षेत्रपतिः**. -3 Governor, ruler, one who presides over; **ओषधीपतिः, वनस्पतिः, कुलपतिः** &c. -4 A husband; **प्रमदाः पतिवर्त्मगा इति प्रतिपन्नं हि विचेतनैरपि** Ku. 4. 33. -5 A root. -6 Going, motion, flight. —*f.* A female possessor, a mistress. -**Comp.** —**घातिनी** -**घ्नी** 1. a woman who murders her husband.-2. a line on the hand showing that a woman will be faithless to her husband. —**देवता, -देवा** one who regards her husband as a divinity, a woman loyally devoted to her husband, a chaste woman; **कः पतिदेवतामन्यः परिमार्ष्टुमुत्सहते** *S.* 6; **तमलभंत पतिं पतिदेवताः शिखरिणामिव सागरमापगाः** R. 9. 17; **ध्रुवि स्थिता त्वं पतिदेवतानां** 14. 74. —**धर्मः** duty (of a wife) towards a husband. —**प्राणा** a chaste wife. —**लंघनं** disregarding a former husband by marrying another. —**वेदनः** N. of *Siva.* (—**नं**) procuring a husband (by magical means).—**लोकः** the world of husbands in a future life. —**व्रता** a devoted, faithful and loyal wife, a chaste and virtuous wife; ° **त्वं** fidelity to a husband. —**सेवा** devotion to a husband.

पतिंवरा A woman who is about to choose a husband; R. 6. 10, 67.

पतित्वं or **पतित्वन** Ved. 1 Lordship. -2 The conjugal state, wedlock.

पतिवती Ved. A woman having a husband.

पतिवर्त्नी A wife whose husband is living.

पतीयति Den. P To wish for a husband.

पतीयंती A woman wishing or fit for a husband.

पत्नी 1 A wife. -2 Ved. A mistress. -**Comp.** —**आट्टः** seraglio women's apartments. —**शाला** a hut tent, room for wives and domestic purposes. —**संनहनं** 1. girdling a wife. -2. the girdle of a wife.

पतित See under **पत्**.

पत्तनं 1 A town, city (opp. ग्राम); **पत्तने विद्यमानेऽपि ग्रामे रत्नपरीक्षा** M. 1. -2 A musical instrument, मृदंग.

पत्तिः [पद्-तिन्] 1 A footman, a foot-soldier; R. 7. 37. -2 A pedestrian. -3 A hero. —*f.* 1 The smallest division of an army, consisting of one chariot, one elephant, three horsemen and five foot-soldiers. -2 Going, walking. -**Comp.** —**कायः** infantry. —**गणकः** an officer whose business it is to muster the infantry. —**संहतिः** *f.* a body of infantry, infantry.