tion of the prepuce. -8 (In Rhet.) A figure of speech in which there is an exchange of a thing for what is equal, less or greater; परिवृत्तिर्विनिमयो योऽर्थानां स्यात्समासमैः K. P. 10; *e. g.* दत्त्वा कटाक्षमेणाक्षी जग्रह हृदयं मम । मया तु हृदयं दत्तं मूर्तो मदनज्वरः ॥ S. D. 734. -9 Substitution of one word for another without affecting the sense; as in शब्दपरिवृत्तिसहस्रं K. P. 10; *e. g.* in वृषभाज, अज may be substituted by लांछन or वाहन.

परिवृध् 1 A. To grow up, increase. —*Caus.* 1 To grow, increase, prosper. -2 To bring up, rear.

परिवर्धनं 1 Increasing, enlarging. -2 Rearing, breeding. -3 Growing, growth.

परिवर्धित *a.* 1 Increased. -2 Cut, excavated.

परिवृद्धिः *f.* Growth, increase.

परिवेत्तृ *m.*, परिवेदकः A younger brother married before the elder; R. 12. 16; ज्येष्ठे अनिर्दिष्टे कनीयान् निर्दिशन् परिवेत्ता भवति, परिविण्णो ज्येष्ठः, परिवेदनीया कन्या, परिदाता दाता, परिकर्ता याजकः, सर्वे ते पतिताः Hârita.

परिवेदनं 1 The marriage of a younger brother before the elder. -2 Marriage in general. -3 Complete or accurate knowledge. -4 Gain, acquisition. -5 Maintaining the household fire (अग्न्याधान); Ms. 11.61. -6 Pervasion on all sides, universal pervasion or existence. -7 Discussion. -8 Misery, pain. —ना 1 Shrewdness, wit. -2 Prudence, foresight.

परिवेदनीया, परिवेदिनी The wife of a younger brother who is married before the elder.

परिवेदः Accurate knowledge.

परिवेष्ट् 1 A. or *Caus.* 1 To surround, encircle. -2 To embrace, clasp round; Pt. 1. 35. -3 To wrap up, cover.

परिवेष्टनं 1 Surrounding, enclosing. -2 Circumference. -3 A cover, covering. -4 A bandage.

परिव्ययः 1 Cost. -2 Condiment, spices.

परिव्याधः A species of reed.

परिव्रज् 1 P. To wander about as a religious mendicant, turn out a recluse.

परिव्रज्या 1 Strolling, wandering from place to place. -2 Turning a recluse, leading the life of a religious mendicant or recluse. -3 Renunciation of the world, ascetic devotion, religious austerity.

परिव्रज् *m.*, परिव्राजः, -जकः A wandering mendicant, vagrant, recluse, an ascetic (of the fourth religious order) who has renounced the world.

परिशङ्क् 1 A. 1 To suspect, believe, fancy (to be); पत्रेऽपि संचारिणि प्राणेश्वरं परिशङ्कते Gît. 6. -2 To doubt, have doubts about. -3 To fear, be afraid of; तृणैर्दृशोः परिशङ्कितः पुरा R. 8. 79.

परिशङ्कित *a.* Fearing, apprehensive.

परिशाश्वत *a.* (ती *f.*) Perpetually the same.

परिशिष् 7 P. 1 To leave remaining (*caus.* also); भविता करेणुपरिशेषिता मही Bv. 1. 53. -2 To quit or leave (a place).

परिशिष्ट *a.* 1 Left, remaining. -2 Finished. —ष्टं A supplement, an appendix; as in गृह्यपरिशिष्ट.

परि(री)शेषः 1 Remainder, remnant. -2 Supplement. -3 Termination, conclusion, completion. (परिशेषेण *ind.* 1 With the residue. -2 Completely, in full.)

परिशेषणं Remainder, residue.

परिशीलनं 1 Touch, contact (lit.) लक्षितलवंगलतापरिशीलनकोमलमलयसमीरे Gît 1; so वदनकमलपरिशीलनमिलित &c. 11. -2 Constant contact, intercourse, or correspondence. -3 Study, application or attachment (to a thing), steady or fixed pursuit; काव्यार्थ° S. D.

परिशुध् *Caus.* 1 To purify completely. -2 To explain, clear up.

परिशुद्ध *p. p.* 1 Cleaned, purified. -2 Acquitted, discharged. -3 Cleared off, paid.

परिशुद्धिः *f.* 1 Complete purification; अग्नि° U. 4. -2 Justification; acquittal.

परिशोधः, परिशोधनं 1 Purifying, cleansing. -2 Rectifying, correcting. -3 Quittance, discharging or paying off (a debt or obligation).

परिशुष् 4 P. 1 To be dried up, dry up; Bk. 10. 41; Bg. 1. 29. -2 To pine, decay, wither. -3 To be afflicted. —*Caus.* To emaciate.

परिशुष्क *p. p.* 1 Thoroughly dried, completely dried or parched up; तृषा महत्या परिशुष्कतालवः Rs. 1. 11. -2 Withered, shrivelled, hollow (as cheeks). —ष्कं A kind of fried meat.

परिशोषः Act of being completely dried or parched up.

परिशून्य *a.* 1 Quite empty; R. 8. 66. -2 Quite free from, completely devoid of; 19. 6.

परिशृतः Ardent spirits.

परिश्रमः 1 Fatigue, exhaustion, trouble, pain; आस्तां परिश्रमस्य पदमुपनीतः *S.* 1; R. 1. 58; 11. 12. -2 Exertion, labour. -3 (Hence) Close application to or study of, being constantly occupied with; आर्य कृतपरिश्रमोऽस्मि चतुःषष्टयङ्गे ज्यौतिःशास्त्रे Mu. 1.

परिश्रयः 1 A meeting, an assembly. -2 Refuge, asylum; Pt. 1. 252. -3 Ved. A fence.

परिश्रयणं Encompassing.

परिश्रांतिः *f.* 1 Fatigue, weariness, trouble, exhaustion. -2 Labour, exertion.

परिश्रि *f.* Ved. Small stones laid round the altar.

परिश्लेषः An embrace.

परिषद् *f.* 1 An assembly, a meeting, council, audience; अनिरूपभूयिष्ठा परिषदियं *S.* 1. -2 A religious assembly or synod. -3 A group, collection, circle; U. 4. 19.

परिषदः, परिषद्यः, परिषद्वलः A member of an assembly (councillor, assessor &c.)

परिषीवणं 1 Tying a knot. -2 Ved. Sewing round.

परिषूतिः *f.* Ved. 1 Urging, inciting. -2 Obstruction.

परिषेकः, परिषेचनं 1 Sprinkling or pouring over, moistening. -2 Water for watering trees (परिषेचनं).

परिष्कद् (स्कद्) 1 P. To leap about; मेघनादः परिस्कंदन् परिस्कंदमाश्वरिम् । अबध्नादपरिस्कंदं ब्रह्मपाशेन विस्फुरम् Bk. 9. 75.

परिष्कण्ण (ण्ण) *a.* Fostered by another. —ण्णः A foster-child, one nourished by a stranger.