fication. -3 A marsh. -4 Winnowing corn. —वा Purification. —वं Cow-dung.

पवन *a.* Clean, pure. —नः [पू-ल्यु] 1 Air, wind; सर्पाः पिबंति पवनं न च दुर्बलास्ते Subhâsh.; पवनपदवीं, पवनसुतः &c. -2 N. of Vishṇu. -3 A householder's sacred fire. —नं 1 Purification. -2 Winnowing. -3 A sieve, strainer. -4 Water. -5 A potter's kiln (*m.* also). —नी A broom. **-Comp.** — अशनः, -भुज् *m.* a serpent. —आत्मजः 1. an epithet of Hanumat. -2. of Bhîma. -3. fire. —आशः a serpent, snake. °नाशः 1. an epithet of Garuḍa. -2. a peacock. —तनयः, -सुतः 1. epithets of Hanumat. -2. of Bhîma. —वाहनः fire. —व्याधिः 1. an epithet of Uddhava, a friend and counsellor of Kṛishṇa. -2. rheumatism.

पवमानः [पू-ताच्छील्ये शानच्] 1 Air, wind; पवमानः पृथिवीरुहानिव R. 8. 9. -2 One of the sacred fires, considered to be the same as गार्हपत्य q. v.

पवित *a.* Purified, cleansed. —तं Black pepper.

पवाका A whirl-wind, a hurricane.

पविः 1 The thunderbolt of Indra. -2 Ved. The tire of a wheel. -3 The point of a spear or arrow. -4 An arrow. -5 Speech. -6 Fire.

पवित्र *a.* [पू करणे इत्र] 1 Sacred, holy, sinless, sanctified (persons or things); त्रीणि श्राद्धे पवित्राणि दौहित्रः कुतपस्तिलाः Ms. 3. 235; पवित्रो नरः, पवित्रं स्थानं &c. -2 Purified by the performance of ceremonial acts (such as sacrifices &c.). -4 Purifying, removing sin. —त्रं 1 An instrument for cleansing or purifying, such as a sieve or strainer &c. -2 Two blades of Kusa grass used at sacrifices in purifying and sprinkling ghee. -3 A ring of Kusa grass worn on the fourth finger on certain religious occasions. -4 The sacred thread worn by members of the first three castes of the Hindus. -5 Copper. -6 Rain. -7 Water. -8 Rubbing, cleansing. -9 A vessel in which the *arghya* is presented. -10 Clarified butter. -11 Honey. —त्रा 1 The holy basil. -2 Turmeric. (पवित्रीकृ 'to purify, sanctify'; पवित्रीभू 'to become pure or holy'). **-Comp.** —आरोपणं, आरोहणं investiture with the sacred thread. —धान्यं barley. —पाणि *a.* holding *darbha* grass in the hand.

पवित्रकं A net or rope made of hemp or pack-thread.

पवित्रयति Den. P, To purify, cleanse.

पवित्रवत् *a.* 1 Having a strainer or purifying instrument. -2 Purifying, cleansing.

पवित्रिन् *a.* 1 Purifying. -2 Clean, pure.

पवीरं Ved. A spear, lance.

पशुः [सर्वमविशेषेण पश्यति, दृश्-कु पादेशः] 1 Cattle (both singly and collectively); Ms. 9. 327, 331. -2 An animal in general. -3 A sacrificial animal, such as a goat; an oblation, a victim. -4 A brute, beast; often added to words meaning 'man' to show contempt; पुरुषपशोश्च पशोश्च को विशेषः H. 1; cf. नृपशु, नरपशु &c. -5 N. of a subordinate deity and one of *Siva*'s followers. -6 An uninitiated person. -7 The soul, the Supreme spirit. -8 A sacrifice in which an animal is killed. -9 Fire. **-Comp.** — अवदानं a sacrifice of animals. —क्रिया 1. the act of animal-sacrifice. -2. copulation. —गायत्री a Mantra whispered into the ear of an animal which is about to be sacrificed; it is a parody of the celebrated Gâyatrî q. v.; पशुपाशाय विद्महे शिरश्छेदाय धीमहि । तन्नो जीवः प्रचोदयात्. —घातः slaughter of animals for sacrifice. —चर्या copulation. —देवता the deity to whom an animal is offered. —धर्मः 1. the nature or characteristics of cattle. -2. treatment of cattle. -3. promiscuous cohabitation; Ms. 9. 66. -4. the marrying of widows. —नाथः an epithet of *Siva*. —पः a herdsman. —पतिः 1. an epithet of *Siva*; Me. 36, 56; Ku. 6. 95. -2. a herdsman, owner of cattle. -3. N. of a philosopher who taught the philosophical doctrine called पाशुपत; see Sarva. S. *ad loc.* —पालः, -पालकः a herdsman. —पालनं, -रक्षणं the tending or rearing of cattle. —पाशः 1. the cord with which the sacrificial animal is bound. -2. an animal-sacrifice. -3. the bonds which enchain the individual soul. —पाशकं kind of coitus or mode of sexual enjoyment. —प्रेरणं the driving of cattle. —बंधः an animal-sacrifice —मारं *ind.* according to the manner of slaughtering animals; इष्टिपशुमारं मारितः *S.* 6. —यज्ञः, -यागः, -द्रव्यं an animal-sacrifice. —रज्जुः *f.* a cord for tethering cattle. —राजः a lion. —व *a.* Ved. giving cattle. —समाम्नायः a collection of names for animals.

पशव्य *a.* 1 Fit or suitable for cattle; Y. 1. 321. -2 Relating to cattle, or to a herd or drove. -3 Possessed of cattle. -4 Brutish. —व्यं 1 A herd of cattle. -2 A stall for cattle.

पशुका Any small animal.

पशुता 1 Brutality. -2 The sacrifice of an animal.

पश्च *a.* 1 Being behind. -2 Posterior, later. -3 Western. —श्चा *ind.* Ved. 1 Behind, after. -2 Afterwards. -3 Westward.

पश्चात् *ind.* (Used by itself or with gen. or abl.) 1 From behind, from the back; पश्चाद्बद्धपुरुषमादाय *S.* 6; पश्चा दुच्चैर्भवति हरिणः स्वांगमायच्छमानः *S.* 4 v. l. -2 Behind, backwards, towards the back (opp. पुरः); गच्छति पुरः शरीरं धावति पश्चादसंस्तुतं चेतः *S.* 1. 34; 3. 8. -3 After (in time or space), then, afterwards, subsequently; लघ्वी पुरा वृद्धिमती च पश्चात् Bh. 2. 60; तस्य पश्चात् 'after him'; R. 4. 30, 12. 7, 17, 39; 16. 29; Me. 36, 44. -4 At last, lastly, finally. -5 From the west. -6 Towards the west, westward. **-Comp.** —कृत *a.* left behind, surpassed, thrown into the back-ground; पश्चात्कृताः स्निग्धजनाशिषोपि Ku. 7. 28; R. 17. 18. —ताप: repentance, contrition; °पं कृ to repent. —वातः a west wind.

पश्चार्धः [अपरश्चासौ अर्धः] 1 The hinder part or side (of the body); पश्चार्धेन प्रविष्टः शरपतनभयाद्भूयसा पूर्वकायं *S.* 1. 7. -2 The latter half. -3 The western side.

पश्चिम *a.* [पश्चाद्भवः डिमच्] 1 Being behind, hindmost. -2 Last (in time or space); पश्चिमे वयसि वर्तमानस्य K. 25; R. 19. 1, 54; पश्चिमायामिनीयामात्प्रसादमिव चेतना R. 17. 1; स्मरंतः पश्चिमामाज्ञां 17. 8; पत पश्चिमयोः पितुः पादयोः Mu. 7; °क्रिया the last *i. e.* funeral rites; °अवस्था last state