पाटलक *a.* Of a pale-red colour.

पाटला 1 The red *lodhra*. -2 The trumpet-flower (the tree or its blossom). -3 An epithet of Durgâ.

पाटलावती An epithet of Durgâ.

पाटलिः *f.* The trumpet-flower. -**Comp.** -पुत्रं N. of an ancient city, the capital of Magadha, situated near the confluence of the Soṇa and the Ganges, and identified by some with the modern Pâtnâ. It is also known by the names of पुष्पपुर, कुसुमपुरः see Mu. 2, 3, and 4. 16, and R. 6. 24 also.

पाटलिमन् *m.* Pale-red colour.

पाटल्या A multitude of Pâṭala flowers.

पाटलिक *a.* (की *f.*) 1 Knowing the secrets of others -2 Knowing time and place. —कः A pupil.

पाटवं [पटोर्भावः अण्] 1 Sharpness, acuteness. -2 Cleverness, skill, dexterity, proficiency; पाटवं संस्कृतोक्तिषु II. 1; Ki. 9. 54. -3 Energy -4 Quickness; rashness. -5 Health.

पाटविक *a.* (की *f.*) 1 Clever, sharp, skilful. -2 Cunning, fraudulent, crafty.

पाटी Arithmetic. -**Comp.** —गणित arithmetic.

पाटीरः 1 Sandal; पाटीरं तव पटीयान् कः परिपाटीमिमामुरीकर्तुं Bv. 1. 12. -2 A field. -3 Tin. -4 A cloud. -5 A sieve. -6 A pungent root. -7 The manna of the bamboo. -9 Catarrh.

पाठः [पठ्-भावे घञ्] 1 Reciting recitation, repeating. -2 Reading, perusal, study. -3 Studying or reciting the Vedas (ब्रह्मयज्ञ), one of the five daily Yajñas or sacrifices to be performed by Brâhmaṇas -4 The text of a book, a reading, variant; अत्र गंधवद्गंधमादनं इति आनुकः पाठः। प्राचि नपादस्तु सुगंधिर्गंधमादनः इति पुस्तिगांतः Malli. on Ku. 6. 46. -**Comp.** —अंतरं another reading, a variant (v. l.). —छेदः a pause, cæsura. —दोषः a false reading. —निश्चयः determining the text of a passage. —भूः *f.* a place where the Vedas are learnt. —मंजरी, —शारिनी the Sârikâ bird. —शाला a school, college, seminary. —शालिन् *m.* a pupil.

पाठकः [पठ्-ण्वुल्] 1 A teacher, lecturer, preceptor. -2 A public reader of the Purâṇas or other sacred books. -3 A spiritual teacher. -4 A pupil, student, scholar. -5 The text of a book.

पाठनं Teaching, lecturing.

पाठित *p. p.* Taught, instructed.

पाठिक *a.* Conformable to the text.

पाठिन् *a.* [पठ्-णिनि] 1 One who has read or studied any subject. -2 Knowing or familiar with. —*m.* A Brâhmaṇa who has finished his studies.

पाठीनः 1 A public reader of the Purâṇas or other mythological books. -3 A kind of fish; विवृत्तपाठीनपराहतं पयः Ki. 4. 5.

पाठिनी 1 An earthen pot. -2 A boiler

पाणः [पण् भावे घञ्] 1 Trade, traffic. -2 A trader. -3 A game. -4 A stake at play. -5 An agreement. -6 Praise. -7 The hand.

पाणिः [पण्-इन् आत्वाभावः; cf. Un. 4. 132] 1 The hand; दानेन पाणिर्न तु कंकणेन (विभाति) Bh. 2. 71; often at the end of comp. in the sense of 'carrying in the hand'; as चक्र°, खड्ग° &c.; पाणिं ग्रह् or पीड् 'to take the hand of, lead to the altar, marry.' पाणौ कृ to hold by the hand, marry; पाणौकरणं 'marriage'. -2 Ved. A hoof. —णिः *f.* A market. -**Comp.** —कर्मन् *m.* 1. N. of Śiva. -2. one playing on a drum. —गृहीती 'espoused by the hand', a wife. —ग्रहः, -ग्रहणं, -ग्राहः marrying, marriage; R. 7. 29; 8. 7; Ku. 7. 4. —ग्रहणिक, -ग्रहणीय *a.* matrimoinal, nuptial. (-यं) a nuptial gift. —ग्रहीतृ *m.*, -ग्राहः a bridegroom, husband; न्यायस्यानिष्टं यदिकंचित्पाणिग्राहस्य चेतसा Ms. 9. 21; बाल्ये पितुर्वशे तिष्ठेत् पाणिग्राहस्य यौवने 5. 148. —घः 1. a drummer. 2. a workman, handicraftsman. —घातः 1. a blow with the hand. -2. boxing -3. a boxer. —चापल्यं snapping the fingers. —ज्ञः a finger-nail; तस्याः पाटलपाणिजांकितमुरः Gît. 12. —तलं the palm of the hand. —धर्मः due form of marriage. —पल्लवः 1. a sprout-like hand. -2. the fingers. —पात्र *a.* drinking by means of the hand. —पीडनं marriage; पाणिपीडनमहं दमयंत्याः कामयेमहि महीमहिकांशो N. 5. 99; पाणिपीडनविधेरनंतरं Ku. 8. 1; Mâl. 8. 6. —ग्रहणिनी a wife. —बंधः 'union of the hands', marriage. —भुज् *m.* the sacred fig-tree. —मुक्तं a missile thrown with the hand. —मुखाः *m.* pl. the manes. —रुह् *m.*, रुहः a finger-nail. —वादः 1. clapping the hands together. 2. playing on a drum. —सूत्र्या-र्या a rope. —स्वनिक *a.* playing musical instruments with the hands.

पाणिधम-य *a.* 1 Blowing through the hands. -2 Chilly, as a road or journey. -3 Obscure, dark.

पाणिक *a.* (की *f.*) Got by playing at stake. —कः A merchant.

पाणिनिः N. of a celebrated grammarian who is considered as an inspired *muni*, and is said to have derived the knowledge of his grammar from Śiva.

पाणिनीय *a.* Relating to or composed by Pâṇini; Si. 19. 75. —यः A follower of Pâṇini; अकृतव्यूहाः पाणिनीयाः. —यं The grammar of Pâṇini.

पांडर *a.* Whitish, pale-white. —रं 1 Red-chalk. -2 The blossom of the jasmine.

पांडवः [पांडोरपत्यं पुमान् अण्] 'A son or descendant of Pâṇḍu', N. of any one of the five sons of Pâṇḍu; *i. e.* युधिष्ठिर, भीम, अर्जुन, नकुल and सहदेव; हंसाः संप्रति पांडवा इव वनादज्ञातचर्यागताः Mk. 5. 6. -**Comp.** —आभीलः N. of Kṛishṇa. —श्रेष्ठः N. of Yudhishṭhira.

पांडवायनः An epithet of Kṛishṇa.

पांडवीय *a.* Belonging to the Pâṇḍavas.

पांडवेयः =पांडव q. v.

पांडित्यं 1 Scholarship, profound learning, erudition; तदेव गमकं पांडित्यवैदग्ध्ययोः Mâl. 1. 7; Pt. 1. 19. -2 Cleverness, skill, dexterity, sharpness; नखानां पांडित्यं प्रकटयतु कस्मिन् मृगपतिः Bv. 1. 2.

पांडु *a.* Pale-white, whitish, pale, yellowish; विकलकरणः पांडुच्छायः शुचा परिदुर्बलः U. 3. 22. —डुः 1 The pale-white or yellowish-white colour. -2 Jaundice. -3 A white elephant. -4 N. of the father of the Pâṇḍavas.

[He was begotten by Vyâsa on Ambalikâ, one of the widows of Vichitravîrya. He was called *Pandu*, because he was born pale (पांडु) by rea-