धर्म, अर्थ, काम and मोक्ष; see पुरुषार्थ. —आख्या (पुमाख्या) a designation of a male being. —आचारः (पुमाचारः) a usage of men. —कांटः *f.* a man's hip. —कामा a woman wishing for a husband. —कोकिलः a male cuckoo; Ku. 3. 32. —खेटः (पुंखेटः) a male plant. —गवः (पुंगवः) 1. a bull, an ox. –2. (at the end of comp.) chief, best, most excellent, distinguished or pre-eminent of any class; वाल्मीकिर्मुनिपुंगवः Râm.; so गजपुंगवः Bh. 2. 31; नरपुंगवः &c. °केतुः an epithet of Siva; Ku. 7. 77. —चलः (पुंश्चलः) an adulterer. —चली (पुंश्चली) a harlot, an unchaste woman; Y. 1. 162. —चलीयः (पुंश्चलीयः) the son of a harlot. —चलू *f.* (पुंश्चलू) Ved. a harlot. —चिह्नं (पुंश्चिह्नं) the characteristic of a male, the membrum virile. —जन्मन् (पुंजन्मन्) *n.* the birth of a male child. °करः, °दः, °योगः a constellation under which male children are born. —दासः (पुंदासः) a male slave. —ध्वजः (पुंध्वजः) 1. the male of any species of animal. –2. a mouse. —नक्षत्रं (पुंनक्षत्रं) a male asterism. –2. an asterism under which male children are born. —नागः (पुंनागः) 1. 'an elephant among men', a distinguished man. –2. a white elephant. –3. a white lotus. –4. nutmeg. –5. N. of a tree called नागकेशर; R. 4. 57. —नाटः -ङः (पुंनाटः -ङः) N. of a tree. —नामधेयः (पुंनामधेयः) a male. —नामन् (पुंनामन्) *a.* holding a masculine name. (–*m.*) 1. the tree called पुंनाग. –2. N. of a hell. —पुत्रः a male child. —प्रजननं the male organ of generation. —भूमन् (पुंभूमन्) *m.* a word of the masculine gender used only in the plural number; दाराः पुंभूम्नि चाक्षताः Ak. —योगः (पुंयोगः) 1. cohabitation with men. –2. reference to a male or husband; पुंयोगे क्षत्रियी. —रत्नं (पुंरत्नं) an excellent man. —राशिः (पुंराशिः) a male sign of the zodiac. —रूपं (पुंरूपं) the form of a man. —लिंग *a.* (पुंलिंग) of the masculine gender, masculine. (–गं) 1. masculine gender. –2. virility, manhood. –3. the male organ. —वत्सः (पुंवत्सः) a bull-calf. —वृषः (पुंवृषः) the musk-rat. —वेष *a.* (पुंवेष) dressed like a male, clad in male attire. —सवन (पुंसवन) *a.* causing the birth of a male child. (–नं) the first of the purificatory Samskâras: it is a ceremony performed on a woman's perceiving the first signs of a living conception, with a view to the birth of a son; R. 3. 10. –2. fœtus –3. milk

पुंस्त्वं 1 The characteristic of a male, virility, potency, masculineness; यत्नात्पुंस्त्वे परीक्षितः Y. 1. 55; कुलालपितृत्वं च कुलालजनकपुंस्त्वं Tarka K. –2 Semen virile. –3 The masculine gender.

पुंस्त *ind.* 1 Like a man; R. 6. 20. –2 In the masculine gender.

पुक्कश *a.* (शी *f.*), **पुक्कस** *a.* (सी *f.*) Low, vile. —शः, -सः N. of a degraded mixed caste, the offspring of a Nishâda by a Sûdra woman; जातो निषादाच्छूद्रायां जात्या भवति पुक्कसः Ms. 10. 18. —शी, -सी 1 A toad. –2 The indigo plant. –3 A woman of the Pukkasa caste.

पुक्कशक *a.* Low, vile. —कः A man of the Pukkasa tribe.

पुंखः -खं [पुमांसं खनति, खन्-ड] 1 The feathered part of an arrow; R. 2. 31; 3. 64; 9. 61. –2 A falcon, heron.

पुंखित *a.* Furnished with feathers (as an arrow).

पुंगः, -गं A heap, collection, multitude.

पुंगलः The soul.

पुच्छः -च्छं 1 A tail in general; पश्चात्पुच्छं वहति विपुलं U. 4 27. –2 A hairy tail. –3 A peacock's tail. –4 The hinder part. –5 The end of anything. –**Comp.** —अग्रं, -मूलं the tip of the tail. —कंटकः a scorpion. —जाहं the root of the tail.

पुच्छिन् *a.* Having a tail. —*m.* 1 A cock. –2 The *Arka* plant.

पुच्छाटिः -टी *f.* Cracking the fingers (छोटिका).

पुंजः A heap, multitude, quantity, mass, collection; क्षीरोदवेलेव सफेनपुंजा Ku. 7. 26; प्रत्युद्गच्छति मूर्च्छति स्थिरतमःपुंजे निकुंजे प्रियः Gît. 11.

पुंजयति Den. P., पुंजीकृ 8 U. To heap, collect together.

पुंजिः *f.* A heap, quantity, mass. –**Comp.** —ङ *a.* heaped. (–ङः) Ved. 1. a fisherman. –2. a bird-catcher.

पुंजिका: Hail.

पुंजित *a.* 1 Heaped, collected, heaped together; U. 5. 14. –2 Pressed together.

पुट् I. 6P. (पुटति) 1 To embrace, clasp. –2 To intertwine. –II. 10 U. (पुटयति-ते) 1 To be in contact with. –2 To bind together, fasten. –3 (पोटयति-ते) (*a*) To grind, reduce to powder. (*b*) To speak. (*c*) To shine. –III. 1 P. (पोटति) 1 To grind. –2 To rub.

पुटः-टं [पुट्-क] 1 A fold. –2 A hollow space, cavity, concavity; भिन्नपल्लवपुटैर्घन निलः R. 9. 68, 11. 23; 17. 12; M. 3. 9; अंजलिपुट, नासापुट, कर्णपुट &c. –3 A cup made of a leaf folded or doubled; a vessel of leaves; दुग्ध्वा पयः पत्रपुटे मदीयं R. 2. 65; Ms. 6. 28. –6 Any shallow receptacle. –5 The pod or capsule which envelops young shoots. –6 A sheath, cover, covering –7 An eyelid. (पुटी also in all these senses) –8 A horse's hoof. —टः 1 A casket. –2 The contracting of anything. –3 A folding of anything so as to form a cup. —टं 1 A nutmeg. –2 Two vessels joined together for medical purposes. –**Comp.** —छदः a white umbrella. —छदकः a cocoa-nut. —भीवः 1. a pot, jar, pitcher. –2. a copper-vessel. —पाकः 1. a particular method of preparing drugs, in which the various ingredients are wrapped up in leaves, and being covered with clay are roasted in the fire; अनिर्भिन्नो गभीरत्वादंतर्गूढघनव्यथः। पुटपाकप्रतीकाशो रामस्य करुणो रसः U. 3. 1. –2. digesting. –3. subliming. —भेदः 1 a town, city. –2. a kind of musical instrument (अतोद्य). –3. 'parting of the eyelids', opening; U. 6. 3. –4. a whirl-pool or eddy. —भेदनं a town, city; Si. 13. 26.

पुटकं 1 A fold. –2 Any shallow cup or cavity. –3 A vessel made of a leaf. –4 A lotus. –5 Nutmeg.

पुटकिनी 1 A lotus. –2 A group of lotuses.

पुटिका Cardamoms.

पुटित *a.* 1 Rubbed, ground. –2 Contracted. –3 Stitched, sewn. –4 Split. —तं The hollow of the hands.