-2 A child, the young one of an animal. -3 A dear child (a term of endearment in addressing young persons). -4 (At the end of comp.) Anything little or small of its kind; as in अग्निपुत्रः, शिलापुत्रः &c). —पौ (du.) A son and daughter. -Comp. —भक्षादः 1. one who lives at a son's expense, one who is maintained by his son. -2. a mendicant of a particular order; see कुटीचक. —अर्थिन् a. wishing for a son. —आचार्य a. one having a son for his teacher. —आदिनी 1. an unnatural mother. -2. a tigress. —इष्टिः, -इष्टिका f. a sacrifice performed to obtain male issue. —कर्मन् n. a ceremony on the birth of a son. —काम a. desirous of sons. —काम्या a wish for sons; R. 1. 35. —कार्य a ceremony relating to a son. —कृत्रिम an adopted son. —कृतकः one who is adopted as a son, an adopted son; इयमाकमुष्टिपरिवर्धितको जहात सोयं न पुत्रकृतकः पदवीं मृगस्ते S. 4. 13. —जग्धी ad unnatural mother (who eats her own children). —जात a. one to whom a son is born. —दारं son and wife. —धर्मः filial duty. —पौत्रं —त्राः sons and grandsons. —पौत्रीण a. transmitted from son to son, hereditary; Bk. 5. 15. —प्रतिनिधिः a substitute for a son (e. g. an adopted son). —लाभः obtaining a son. —वधूः f. a daughter-in-law. —सखः 'a friend of children', one who is fond of children. —हीन a. sonless, childless. —संकरिन् a. mixing or confusing sons by mixed marriages. —हतः an epithet of Vasishṭha (whose hundred sons were killed). (-ती) an unnatural mother.

पुत्रकः [पुत्र अनुकंपायां संज्ञायां वा कन् स्वर्थे क वा] 1 A little son or boy, boy, chap, lad (often used as a term of endearment). -2 A doll, puppet; Ku. 1. 29. -3 A rogue, cheat. -4 A locust, grass-hopper. -5 A fabulous animal with eight feet (शरभ). -6 Hair. -7 A pitiable person.

पुत्रका, -पुत्रिका 1 A daughter. -2 A doll, puppet. -3 A daughter appointed to raise male issue for a father who has no sons; अपुत्रेण विधिना सुतां कुर्वीत पुत्रिकां। यदपत्यं भवेदस्यां तन्मम स्यात्स्वधाकरम्॥ -4 The cotton or down of the tamarisk. -5 (At the end of comp.) Anything little or small of its kind; as in अग्निपुत्रिका, इष्टकापुत्रिका &c. -Comp. —पुत्रः, -सुतः 1. a daughter's son who by agreement becomes the son of her father; see Ms. 9. 127. -2. a daughter who, being regarded as a son, returns to her father's house; (पुत्रिकैव पुत्रः अथवा पुत्रिकैव सुतः पुत्रिकासुतः सोऽप्यौरसेन समः एव Mit. on Y. 2. 128). -3. a grandson —प्रसूः a mother of daughters. —भर्तृ m. 'a daughter's husband,' a son-in-law.

पुत्रिन् a. (णी f.) Having a son or sons; R. 1. 91; V. 5. 14. —m. The father of a son. —णी 1 The mother of a son. -2 A parasitical plant.

पुत्रिय, पुत्रीय, पुत्र्य a. Relating to a son, filial.

पुत्री 1 A daughter. -2 N. of Durgā; see पुत्रिका also.

पुत्रीकृ 8 U. To adopt as a son: अमुं पुरः पश्यसि देवदारुं पुत्रीकृतोऽसौ वृषभध्वजेन R. 2. 36.

पुत्रीयति Den. P. 1 To wish for a son. -2 To treat like a son.

पुत्रीया The desire of a son.

पुथ् I. 1 P. (पुथति) To injure, hurt. —*Caus.* 1 To destroy completely, annihilate. -2 To overpower, drown (as a sound). -3 To speak. -4 To shine. -II. 10 U. (पोथयति-ते) To shine.

पुद्गल a. Beautiful, lovely, handsome. —लः 1 An atom (परमाणुः); पुद्गलाः परमाणवः Śridhara. -2 The body, matter. -3 The soul. -4 An epithet of Śiva.

पुनर् *ind.* 1 Again, once more, anew; न पुनरेवं प्रवर्तितव्यं S. 6; किमप्ययं वटुः पुनर्विदक्षुः स्फुरितोत्तराधरः Ku. 5. 83; so पुनर्भू 'to become a wife again'. -2 Back, in an opposite direction (mostly with verbs). पुनर्दा 'to give back, restore'; पुनर्या-इ-गम् &c. 'to go back return' &c. -3 On the other hand, on the contrary, but, however, nevertheless, still (with an adversative force): प्रसाद इव मूर्तस्ते स्पर्शः स्नेहार्द्रशीतलः। अङ्गान्यालिंगति मां स्वं पुनः क्रामसि नेंदि ते U. 3. 14; मम पुनः सर्वमेव तन्नास्ति U. 3. -4 Further, furthermore; besides. पुनः पुनः 'again and again,' 'repeatedly,' 'frequently'; पुनः पुनः सुतनिषिद्धचापलं R. 3. 42; किं पुनः 'how much more,' or 'how much less': see under किम्; पुनरपि again, once more, and also; on the other hand. -Comp. —अर्थिता a repeated request. —आगत a. come back, returned; Ms. 11. 196. —आगमः, -मनं coming back, return; भस्मीभूतस्य देहस्य पुनरागमनं कुतः Sarva. S. —आधानं, -आधेयं renewing the consecrated fire; पुनर्दारक्रियां कुर्यात्पुनराधानमेव च Ms. 5. 168. —आदानं 1. return. -2. repeated birth. —आवर्तिन् a. returning to mundane existence. —आवृत् f. —आवृत्तिः f. 1. repetition. -2. return to worldly existence, repetition of birth; Y. 3. 194. -3. revision, another edition (of a book &c). —उक्त a. 1. said again, repeated, reiterated -2 superfluous, unnecessary; शशंस वाचा पुनरुक्तयेव R. 2. 68; Si. 7. 64. (—क्तं), पुनरुक्तता 1. repetition. -2. superfluity, redundancy, uselessness, tautology, V. 5. 15; Bh. 3. 78. °जन्मन् m. a Brāhmaṇa (द्विजन्मन्). पुनरुक्तवदाभासः seeming tautology, appearance of repetition, regarded as a figure of speech; e. g. भुजंगकुंडलीभूयकलशिशुभ्रांशुशीतगुः। जगत्यपि सदापायादव्याद्वेनोहरः शिवः S. D. 632; (here the first impression of the tautology is removed when the passage is rightly understood: cf. also K. P. 9 under पुनरुक्तवदाभास). —दत्तिः f. 1. repetition. -2. superfluity, uselessness, tautology. —उत्थानं rising again, resurrection. —उत्पत्ति f. 1. reproduction. -2 return of birth, metempsychosis. —उपगमः return; कृतयोध्यायाः पुनरुपगमो दंडकान्यां वने वः U. 2. 13. —उपेढा, -ऊढा a woman married again. —गमनं return, going again. —जन्मन् n. repeated birth, metempsychosis. —जात a. born again. —नवः, -नवः 'growing again and again', a finger-nail. —दारक्रिया marrying again, taking a second wife; Ms. 5. 168. —पुना (पुनः पुना) N. of a river in Behār. —प्रत्युपकारः returning one's obligations, requital. —भव a. born again. (—वः) 1. transmigration, repeated or recurring birth; metempsychosis; ममापि च क्षपयन्तु नीलरुचयः पुनर्भवं पारयतकिराजयः S. 7. 35; Ku. 3. 5. -2 a finger-nail. —भाविन् m. the sentient soul. —भावः new birth, repeated