Intoxication.

प्रामीत्यं 1 Debt. –2 Death.

प्रामोद (दि) क *a.* (*की f.*) Charming, enchanting, delightful; अहो प्रामोदिकं रूपं U. 6. 20 v. l.

प्रायः [प्र-अय् घञ्, इ-अच् वा] 1 Going away, departure, departure from life. –2 Seeking death by fasting, fasting, sitting down and abstaining from food with some object in view (generally with words like आस्, उपविश् &c.); see प्रायोपवेशन below. –3 The largest portion, majority, plurality; majority of cases. –4 Excess, abundance, plenty. –5 A condition of life. *N. B.* At the end of comp. प्राय may be translated by (*a*) for the most part, generally, mostly, almost, nearly; पतनप्रायौ 'about to fall,' मृतप्रायः 'almost dead, a little less than dead, nearly dead'; or (*b*) abounding or rich in, full of, excessive, abundant; कष्टप्रायं शरीरं U. 1; शालिप्रायो देशः Pt. 3; कमलामोदप्राया वनानिलाः U. 3. 24 'full of the fragrance' &c., or (*c*) like, resembling; वर्षशतप्रायं दिनं, अमृतप्रायं वचनं &c. –**Comp.** –उपगमनं, –उपवेशः, –उपवेशनं, –उपवेशनिका sitting down and abstaining from food and thus preparing oneself for death, fasting oneself to death; मया प्रायोपवेशनं कृतं विद्धि Pt. 4; प्रायोपवेशनमतिर्नृपतिर्बभूव R. 8. 94; प्रायोपवेशसदृशं व्रतमास्थितस्य Ve. 3. 10. –**उपेत** *a.* abstaining from food and thus awaiting the approach of death. –**उपविष्ट, -उपवेशिन्** *a.* fasting oneself to death, who sits without food at the door of another to exact compliance with his demands. –**दर्शनं** an ordinary phenomenon. –**भव** *a.* common, usually met with.

प्रायणं 1 Entrance, beginning, commencement. –2 The path of life. –3 Voluntary death; Ms. 9. 323. –4 Taking refuge.

प्रायणीय *a.* Introductory, initial, initiatory. –**यं** The first. –**यः** 1 An introductory libation at a Soma sacrifice. –2 The first day of a Soma sacrifice.

प्रायशस् *ind.* Generally, mostly, for the most part, in all probability; आशाबंधः कुसुमसदृशं प्रायशो ह्यंगनानां सद्यःपाति प्रणयि हृदयं विप्रयोगे रुणद्धि Me. 10.

प्रायश्चित्तं, प्रायश्चित्तिः *f.* 1 Atonement, expiation, indemnification, a religious act to atone for sin; मातुः पापस्य भरतः प्रायश्चित्तमिवाकरोत् R. 12. 19. (प्रायो नाम तपः प्रोक्तं चित्तं निश्चय उच्यते । तपोनिश्चयसंयोगात् प्रायश्चित्तमितीर्यते ॥ Hemâdri). –2 Satisfaction, amends (in general).

प्रायश्चित्तिक *a.* 1 Expiating, expiatory. –2 Expiable.

प्रायश्चित्तिन् *a.* One who makes an atonement.

प्रायश्चित्तीय *a.* Expiatory.

प्रायस् *ind.* 1 Mostly, generally, as a general rule, for the most part; प्रायः प्रत्ययमाधत्ते स्वगुणेष्वुत्तमादरः Ku. 6. 20; प्रायो भृत्यास्त्यजंति प्रचलितविभवं स्वामिनं सेवनानाः Mu. 4. 21; or प्रायो गच्छति यत्र भाग्यरहितस्तत्रैव यांत्यापदः Bh. 2. 90. –2 In all probability, most likely, probably, perhaps; तव प्राज्ञाप्रसादाद्धि प्रायः प्राप्स्यामि जीवितं Mb. –3 Abundantly, largely.

प्रायेण *ind.* 1 Mostly, as a general rule; प्रायेणैते रमणविरहेष्वंगनानां विनोदाः Me. 87; प्रायेण सत्यपि हितार्थकरे विधौ हि श्रेयांसि लब्धुमसुखानि विनांतरायैः Ki. 5. 49; Ku. 3. 28; Rs. 6. 24. –2 Probably.

प्रायाणिक, प्रायात्रिक *a.* (**की** *f.*) Necessary or suitable for a journey.

प्रायिक *a.* (**की** *f.*) Usual, common.

प्रायुद्धेषिन् *m.* A horse.

प्रायत्यं Purity, cleanliness, piety.

प्रायोगिक *a.* (**की** *f.*) 1 Applied. –2 Applicable.

प्रारभ् 1 A. 1 To begin, commence; प्रारभ्यते न खलु विघ्नभयेन नीचैः Bh. 2. 27; see आरभ्.

प्रारब्ध *p. p.* Begun, commenced. –**ब्धं** 1 What is begun, an undertaking. –2 Fate, destiny.

प्रारब्धिः *f.* 1 Beginning, commencement. –2 A post to which an elephant is fastened; or a rope for fastening him.

प्रारंभः 1 Beginning, commencement; प्रारंभेपि त्रियामा तरुणयति निजं नीलिमानं वनेषु Mâl. 5. 6; R. 10. 9; 18. 49. –2 An undertaking, deed, enterprize; फलानुमेयाः प्रारंभाः संस्काराः प्राक्तना इव R. 1. 20.

प्रारंभण Commencing, beginning.

प्रारोहः A shoot, sprout, new leaf; see प्ररोह.

प्रार्ण A chief debt.

प्रार्थ् 10 A. 1 To ask or pray for, beg, request; तेन भवंतं प्रार्थयते *S.* 2. –2 To demand in marriage. –3 To wish or long for, desire, want; अहो विज्ञप्तव्यः प्रार्थितार्थासङ्गयः *S.* 3; स्वर्गंति प्रार्थयंते Bg. 9. 20; Bk. 7. 48; R. 7. 53, 67; Ku. 5. 45. –4 To look for, search, be in search of; प्रार्थयध्वं तथा सीतां Bk. 7. 48. –5 To attack, seize or fall upon; असौ अश्वानीकेन यवनानां प्रार्थितः M. 5; दुर्जयो लवणः शूली विशूलः प्रार्थयतामिति R. 15. 5; 9. 56. –6 To petition, file a suit against.

प्रार्थक *a.* (**थिका** *f.*) Asking, begging, requesting, soliciting, entreating, desiring, wishing &c. –**कः** A suitor, petitioner.

प्रार्थन -**ना** 1 A request, entreaty, prayer, solicitation; ये वर्धते धनपतिपुरःप्रार्थनादुःखभाजः Bh. 3. 47. –2 A wish, desire; लब्धावकाशा मे प्रार्थना or न दुरवापेयं खलु प्रार्थना *S.* 1; 2. 1; उदर्किणी खलु सतां प्रार्थना *S.* 7; 7. 2. –3 A suit, petition, supplication, a love-suit; कदाचिदस्मत्प्रार्थनामंतःपुरेभ्यः कथयेत् *S* 2 (the object is expressed by the loc.; as in शकुंतलायां प्रार्थना). –**Comp.** –**भंगः** refusal of a requset. –**सिद्धिः** *f.* fulfilment of a desire; प्रार्थनासिद्धिशंसिनः R. 1. 42.

प्रार्थनीय *pot. p.* 1 To be prayed for or solicited. –2 To be wished or desired. –**यं** The third or Dvâpara age.

प्रार्थयितृ *m.* 1 One who asks for, a solicitor, beggar. –2 A suitor, woeer, lover (of a lady); लभेत वा प्रार्थयिता न वा श्रियं *S.* 3. 14; Pt. 1. 138; एवं प्रार्थयिता विडंब्यते *S.* 2.

प्रार्थित *p. p.* 1 Begged, requested, asked for, solicited. –2 Wished, desired. –3 Attacked, opposed by an enemy; R. 9. 56. –4 Killed, hurt. –5 Required, wanted; sought for; Ku. 5. 46.

प्रार्थिन् *a.* 1 Begging, requesting. –2 Wishing, desiring; मंदः कवियशःप्रार्थी गमिष्याम्युपहास्यतां R. 1. 3. –3 Attacking, assailing.

प्रालंब *a.* 1 Pendent, hanging down; प्रालंबद्विगुणितचामरप्रहासः Ve. 2. 28. –**बः** 1 A kind of pearl-orna-