A kind of bird. -2 N. of a Gandharva.

प्रियक: 1 A kind of deer; *Si.* 4. 32. -2 The tree called नीप. -3 The creeper प्रियंगु. -4 A bee. -5 A kind of bird. -6 Saffron. —**कं** A flower of the *asana* tree; *Si.* 8. 28.

प्रियंकर, प्रियंकरण, प्रियंकार *a.* 1 Showing kindness to, acting kindly or affectionately; **प्रियंकरो मे प्रिय इत्यनंदत्** R. 14. 48. -2 Agreeable. -3 Amiable.

प्रियंगु: 1 N. of a creeper (said to put forth blossoms at the touch of women); **प्रियंगुश्यामांगप्रकृतिरपि** Mál. 3. 9. (For some of the conventions of poets about the blossoming of trees, see the quotation under अशोक). -2 Long pepper. —**गु** *n.* Saffron.

प्रियतम *a.* Most beloved, dearest. —**मः** A lover, husband; **शिप्रावातः प्रियतम इव प्रार्थनाचाटुकारः** Me. 31, 70. —**मा** A wife, mistress, beloved.

प्रियतर *a.* Dearer, more beloved &c.

प्रियता, -त्वं 1 Being dear, dearness. -2 Love, affection.

प्रियंभविष्णु, प्रियंभावुक *a.* Become an object of affection, amiable, dearly loved.

प्रियाल: The tree called Piyâl; see पियाल. —**ला** A vine.

प्री I. 9 U. (प्रीणाति, प्रीणीते, प्रीत) 1 To please, delight, satisfy, gladden; **प्रीणाति यः सुचरितैः पितरं स पुत्रः** Bh. 2. 68; **सन्तुः पितृन् पितृप्रियरापगासु** Bk. 3. 38; 5. 104; 7. 64. -2 To be pleased, take delight in; **कचिन् मनस्ते प्रीणाति वनवासे** Mb. -3 To act kindly towards, show kindness towards. -4 To be cheerful or gay. —*Caus.* (प्रीणयति-ते) To please, satisfy &c. -II. 4 A. (प्रीयते, strictly a passive voice of the root प्री) 1 To be satisfied or pleased, be gratified; **प्रकाममप्रीयत यज्ञवनां प्रियः** Si. 1. 17; R. 15. 30; 19. 30; Y. 1. 245. -2 To feel affection for, love. -3 To assent, be satisfied. -III. 1 P. To please, gratify &c.

प्रीण *a.* 1 Pleased, satisfied, gratified. -2 Old, ancient. -3 Previous.

प्रीणनं *a.* Pleasing, gratifying. —**नं** 1 Pleasing, satisfying. -2 That which pleases or satisfies.

प्रीणित *a.* Pleased, delighted.

प्रीत *p. p.* [प्री-कर्तरि क्त] 1 Pleased, delighted, rejoiced, gladdened; **प्रीतास्मि ते पुत्र वरं वृणीष्व** R. 2. 63; 1. 81, 12. 94. -2 Glad, happy, joyful; Me. 4. - 3 Content. -4 Dear, beloved. -5 Kind, affectionate. -**Comp.** —**आत्मन्, -चित्त, -मनस्** *a.* delighted at heart.

प्रीतिः [प्री भावे क्तिच्] *f.* Pleasure, happiness, satisfaction, delight, gladness, joy, gratification; **भुवनालोकनप्रीतिः** Ku. 2. 45, 6. 21; R. 2. 51; Me. 62. -2 Favour, kindness. -3 Love, affection, regard; Me. 4, 16; R. 1. 57; 12. 54. -4 Liking or fondness for, delight in, addiction to; **द्यूत°, मृगया°**. -5 Friendliness, amity. -6 Conciliation. -7 A symbolical expression for the letter ध. -9 N. of a wife of Cupid and rival of Rati; (**सपत्नी संजाता रत्याः प्रीतिरिति श्रुता**). -**Comp.** —**कर** *a.* producing love, kind, agreeable. —**कर्मन्** *n.* an act of friendship or love, a kind action. —**जुषा** N. of the wife of अनिरुद्ध. —**तृष्** *m.* N. of cupid. —**द** *a.* inspiring love; giving pleasure, pleasing. (**-दः**) a jester or buffoon in a play. —**दत्त** *a.* given through affection. (**-त्तं**) property given to a female by her father-in-law or mother-in-law at the time of marriage. —**दानं, -दायः** a gift of love, a friendly present; **तदवसरोऽयं प्रीतिदायस्य** Mál. 4; R. 15. 68. —**धनं** money given through love or friendship. —**पात्रं** an object of love, any beloved person or object. —**पुरःग** *a.* affectionate, loving. —**पूर्वं, पूर्वकं** *ind.* kindly, affectionately. —**प्रमुख** *a.* friendly, affectionate, full of love, kind; Me. 4. —**भाज्** *a.* enjoying friendship, loved. —**मनस्** *a.* 1. delighted in mind, pleased, happy. -2. kind, affectionate. —**मय** *a.* arising from love or joy. —**युज्** *a.* dear, affectionate, beloved; Ki. 1. 10. —**वचस्** *n.*, **-वचनं** a friendly or kind speech. —**वर्धन** *a.* increasing love or joy. (**-नः**) an epithet of Vishṇu. —**वादः** a friendly discussion. —**विवाहः** a love-marriage, love-match (based purely on love). —**श्राद्धं** a sort of *Srâddha* or obsequial ceremony performed in honour of the Manes of both parents. —**स्निग्ध** *a.* moist or wet through love (as the eyes).

प्रीतिमत् *a.* 1 Full of love or affection, loving, fond, affectionate. -2 Pleased, satisfied. -3 Content, glad. -4 Favourable.

प्रु 1 A. (प्रवते) 1 To go, move. -2 To jump, spring. —*Caus.* To extend, reach as far as.

प्रुष् I 1 P. (प्रोषति, प्रुष्ट) 1 To burn consume. -2 To reduce to ashes. -II. 9 P. (प्रुष्णाति) 1 To become wet or moist. -2 To pour out, sprinkle. -3 To fill.

प्रुषित *a.* 1 Sprinkled, wetted. -2 Burning.

प्रुष्ट *p. p.* Burnt, consumed, reduced to ashes.

प्रुष्वः 1 The rainy season. -2 The sun. -3 A drop of water (Sk.).

प्रे (प्र-इ) 2 P. 1 To go forward. -2 To arrive at, reach. -3 To go out of, depart from; **धीराः प्रेत्यास्माल्लोकादमृता भवंति** Ken. -4 (Hence) to die, depart life; **प्रेत्य** 'after death'; see प्रेत्य below.

प्रेत *p. p.* [प्र-इ-क्त] Departed from this world, dead, deceased; **स्वजनाश्रु किलातिसंततं दहति प्रेतमिति प्रचक्षते** R. 8. 86. —**तः** 1 The departed spirit, the spirit before obsequial rites are performed. -2 A ghost, evil spirit; Bg. 17. 4; Ms. 12. 71. -**Comp.** —**अधिपः** an epithet of Yama. —**अन्न** food offered to the Manes. —**अस्थि** *n.* the bone of a dead man. °**धारिन्** an epithet of *Siva*. —**आवासः** a burial-ground, cemetery. —**ईशः, -ईश्वरः** an epithet of Yama. —**उद्देशः** an offering to the Manes. —**कर्मन्** *n.*, —**कृत्यं, -कृत्या** obsequial or funeral rites. —**गत** *a.* dead. —**गृहं** a cemetery. —**गोपः** the keeper of the dead. —**चारिन्** *m.* an epithet of *Siva*. —**दाहः** the burning of the dead, cremation. —**धूमः** the smoke issuing from a funeral pile. —**नदी** the river वैतरिणी. —**नरः** a goblin, ghost. —**निर्यातकः, -निहारकः** a man employed to carry out dead bodies. —**पक्षः** 'the fortnight of the Manes', N. of the dark half of Bhâdrapada when offerings in honour of the Manes are usually performed; cf. पितृपक्ष. —**पटहः** a drum beaten at a funeral. —**पतिः** Yama (the Indian 'Pluto'). —**पुरं** the city of Yama. —**भावः** death. —**भूमिः** *f.* a cemetery. —**मेघः** a funeral sa-